VOL. XXII, NO. 10.

ASTORIA, OREGON, SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1884.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS.

THE RESCUE OF GREELY.

Over two years ago, Lieut. Greely, with an Arctic exploring party, sailed to the shores of the Polar sea. Last full it was determined to search for him, and a relief expedition was fitted out under Commande Schley.

It sailed from New York in April, and proofs. Some Esquiman relies and on last Thursday, the 17th, definite news was received at Washington that the Greely party had been found. Of twenty-five who were with him, but five were alive, the remainder having perished from starvation and exposure.

LIBUT. GREELY'S REPORT TO HAZEN Sr. Johns, N. F., July 17.

For the first time in three centuries England yields the honor of reaching the furthest point in the north. Lieut. Lockwood and Sergeant Brainerd, on May 13, reached Lockwood island, lat. 83° 24', long. 44° 58'. They saw, from a 2,000 feet elevation, no land to the north or to the northwest, but to the northeast Greenland yet extended, lost to view. At Cape Robert Lincoln 1st, 83° 5', Lieut. Lockwood was tured back in 1883 by open water on the Greenland by open water on the Greenland ahore, the party barely escaping drift-ing into the Polar ocean. Dr. Pavey, in 1882, in following the Markham

Conger mountains convinced me that ell land tends directly south. LIEUTENANT LOCKWOOD'S EXPLORA-

TION. In 1883 Lieutenant Lockwood and Sergeant Brainard succeeded in croas-ing Grinnell land, and ninety miles from Bearateaux bay, the head of Anchor flord, struck the head of a med from the western sea, temporarily med by Lockwood Greely flord, om the center of this flord, in lat. 30', long. 78' 80'. Lieutenant Lockwood saw the northern shore, which terminated some twenty miles west, and the southern shore, extending some fifty miles, with Cape Lookwood some seventy miles distant, apparently separate land from Grinnell and. I have named the new land Arthur. Lieutenant Lockwood folthe land some distance and re-

In March, 1884, Sergeant Long, alle hunting, looked from the north-et side of Mount Carey to Rayes and, seeing on the northern coast es westward of the furthest

ervations and explorations, and the street to Cape Sabine, were accom-lished without loss of life, disease, esions accident or even serious frost ites. One scurvy was experienced to Conger, and but one death occurfrom it last winter.

GREELY, Commanding. ANOTHER DISPATCH FROM GREELY A second dispatch from Lieutenant Greely is as follows:

Gardiner, and Schneider in June.

We abandoned Fort Conger August 9, and were frozen in a pack of ice off Victoria head August 20; abandoned our steam launch September 11, eleven miles northeast of Cocked Hat island; when on the point of landing were driven by storms into Cane's sea, and finally landed September 29 in Baird inlet. Learning by secondary parties of the Proteus disagraph of the establishment there was colored man whom he had known in America, and of him he inquired how they could afford to give a wine bath for seventy-five cents. "Why massa," said the negro, "that wine has been in the bath room for one

An inventory showed that by the drily ration of 4% ounces of meat, seven ounces of bread and dog biscuits, and four ounces of miscellaneous food, the party would have ten days full rations left for crossing Smith sound to Littleton island. Unfertunately Smith sound remained open the entire winter, rendering crossing impossible. Game failed, despite daily hunting. From early February, before the sun returned, only 500 pounds of meat was obtained this year, and seaweed, sassafras, rock linehens and sealskin were resorted to for food, with the results as shown THE SEABCH POB POOD. timehens and sealskin were resorted to for food, with the results as shown by the number of survivors. The last regular food was iasued May 14th. Only 150 pounds of meat was left by Marlington, and I was compelled to sead in November four men to obtain 144 pounds of English meat at Isabella. During this trip Ellison from solid both hands and feet, and lost them all, surviving, however, through our terrible winter and spring until July 8th.

THE RESCUE

The survivors owe their lives to the indomitable energy of Captain Schley and Lieutenant Emery, who, preceded by three and accompanied by five whalers, forced their vessels from Uperacuk through Melville bay into North water. They gained a yard whenever possible, and always held it. Smith's sound was crossed and the party rescued during one of the most violent gales that had ever been known. The boots were handled only at the imminent clat of awamping.

Four of us were then unable to walk, and could not have survived exceeding twenty-four hours. Every care and attention was given us. We have saved our meteorological, tidal, astronomical, magnetic, pendulum and other things were necessarily aban-doned. The *Thetis* remains here five days, probably.

GREELY, Commanding. HAZEN TO GREELY. The following dispatches were sent Lieutenant Greely to-day:

SIGNAL SERVICE OFFICE, July 17. Lieutenant A. W. Greely, St. Johns: Our hearts are overflowing with gladness and thanks to God for your safety, and in sadness for those who, without fault of yours, are dead. Your family are well, and in San Diego. W. B. HAZEN.

Diego. W. B. HAZEN. Lieutenant Greely, St. Johns: Your dispatches are most satisfactory, and show your expedition to have been in the highest degree successful in every particular. This fact is not af-fected by the disaster later. W. B. HAZEN.

CRANDLER CONGRATULATES SCHLEY. WEST POINT, N. Y., July 17 .- The in 1882, in following the Markham route, was adrift one day in the Polar coean, north of Cape Joseph Henry, and escaped to land, abandoning nearly everything.

In 1882 I made spring, and later summer trips into the interior of Greenland, discovering Lake Hazen, 60 by 100 miles in extent. From the summit of Mount Arthur, 5,000 feet, the contour of the land west of the the contour of the land west of the Conger mountains convinced me that in his deadly peril. Care for them following dispatch was forwarded by in his deadly peril. Care for them unremittingly, and bid them be cheer ful and hopeful on account of what life has in store for them. Preserve tenderly the remains of the heroic lead and account the heroic lead and account the heroic lead and account the lead of the le dead, and prepare them according to your judgment and bring them home." W. E. CHANDLER.

Secretary of the Navy.

Bill Nye, the funny writer, is a lucky and an unlucky dog. He picked up a bit of paper in the street on which was inscribed 2,634. He bought a ticket in a lottery of the same number and drew \$20,000. This he invested in a gold mine, and at the end of six months he took the poor debtor's oath. He then went to Cape May, and while walking on the beach he discovered a young lady sinking for the third time. He rescued her and received \$10,000 from her father. That night he found the tiger and had to borrow a quarter to get a breakfast with. He then took a job bree capes westward of the furthest cen by Nares in 1876. The sound attends twenty miles further west hen shown by the English chart, but a possibly shut in by land which howed up across the western end.

The two years' station duties, obtervations and explorations, and the life that he would salt the balance down in good real estate, so he bought a farm and went to work. He resolved to dig a well, and the third day he struck a yein of coal, and has been offered \$50,000 for one-half his farm. Such is life.

Economy of Life.

A second dispatch from Lieutenant Greely is as follows:

Sr. Johns, July 17.

Chief Signal Officer, Washington:
Brainerd, Bicberbeck, Connell, Fredericks, Long and myself, the sole survivors, arrived to-day, having been reacued at the point of death from starvation by the relief ships Thetis and Bear, June 22, at Camp Clay, northwest of Cape Sabine. All are now in good health, but weak. Sergent Edison was rescued but died July 8. Gross died last Saturday: Christonsen, Rice, Lockwood, Jewell and Edwards in April; Ellis, Weston, Whistler and Israel in May; Kislingburg, Salor, Henry, Bender, Pavey, Gardiner, and Schneider in June.

We abandoned Fort Conger August Sanday was a freeze in comparison with the wasting of months and years by thousands who The true economy of human life

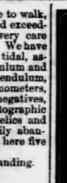
> massa," said the negro, "that wine has been in the bath room for one week, and you is the thirty-eighth pus-son that has bathed in it.' "Well, I suppose they throw it away when they are done with it?" "Why, no. massa; dey send it down stairs for de poor people, who bathe for twenty-five cents." "And what do they do with it then?" "Bottle it up and send it to America, where they sell it for fine French wine."

The attempt to reform the Congressional Record and prevent the printing of speeches that were never delivered failed, and the Record is still issued, just as if congress was in session, for the accommodation of orators who have nothing to say on the floor, but are anxious to appear ele-quent in print. Speeches are still being made on the tariff, on the forfeiture of railway grants, on the river and harbor bill, and on other meas-ures which attracted the attention of

Mr. George Tindale, in the employ of Levy Brothers, Melbourne, Austra-lia, says that he suffered extreme pain from neuralgia and received im-mediate relief by the use of St. Jacoba Oil, the great pain-cure.

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