The Daily VOL. XX1, NO. 67.

EDUCATION IN PIONEER DAYS.

The second

meager supply for present need after missionaries and others who came by the "Horn" and the "Islands" were up and bring what could not be hauled over the "plains." Well do I the New England home, arriving some time after the owner did, who came overland. It cost him only \$8 and bearer this year of the Democratfor transporting that luxury. And a lie party. luxury it was. But I digress. Since the adjournment of the New

Like the pioneers of Pennsylvania, the founders of society in Oregon use of the means within reach, and laid deep and well the foundations for as good an education for all as could st that time be had. The Willamette university at Salem was started. Common schools came in as oon as possible, and all were anxious to have the rising generation obtain knowledge sufficient for all ordinary duties. The Oregon Spectator did a good work through its columns. Geo. Abernethy, the proprietor, is-sued an edition of Webster's elementary spelling book in 1846 or 1847. This helped along the good work very much. And these few recollections show the wishes of the early settlers. Labor was then 50 cents a day, payable in wheat, then selling at 50 cents a bushel. This wheat was to be delivered at the landing, which meant where "batteaux" could take it to the mill or market. The school teacher received orders on some store or took his pay in wheat. The writer had an ment with the lamented Dr. Agreement with the home at Waii-Whitman to go to his home at Waii-latpu, in the fall of 1847, and teach at the state of the second se school for \$14 Vancouver orders or \$16 McKinlay orders.

Thus did our builders lay a good foundation. What a superstructure has been reared! Oregon and Washington can offer opportunity for as complete an education at this time as any portion of our newer settled recions. Our state and our territorial universities, and our young but flourishing colleges, are worthy to receive full endowments, and to be put on such a basis as will make them worthy the patronage of our rapidly growing population. We are not ashamed of the building which has been done upon the foundation Inid by the pioneers.—*Carlos W. Shane* in West Shore. The Pike's Peak Railway, which will be in operation next year, will be the most notable piece of track in the world. It will mount 2,000 feet high-er than the Lima & Oroya Railway, in Park 1998 and 1999 an

troubles.

Protecting the Indians

Looking back to the early days of Oregon I recall one fact worthy of note. Coming over an almost untra. versed region, and traveling by the slow process of ox teams mostly, and encumbered with only the absolute necessities for the route and a very necessities for the route and a very of service in the house of representaarrival, it is not to be wondered at if a delegate, make him a prominent pernot many books were brought. The missionaries and others who came by in great part, to nominate Garfield by the fine impression he made in the deliberations of that body as delefrom Ohio, and Republiremember the first stove shipped from the New Enclord house arriving in the Democratic convention, and bring Rendall forward as the stand-

Political Gossip

York state convention great activity has prevailed smong Randall's friends. They are enthusissic in his support, and will spare no effort to secure his nomination. The principal objection that has been urged against Randall here was his opposition to the Morrison tariff bill. The tariff excitement that raged so violently in Washington at the beginning of the session, has now almost died out here, and it looks as if the Democratic campaign would be based apon a demand for reformation of TORPID BOWELS, DISORDERED LIVER, government abuses, an economical administration of public affairs, and the complete overthrow of the officeholding aristocracy that has been intrenched in power for twenty years. No tariff plank can be devised more emphatic in demanding revenue re-form than the one contained in the Democratic platform of 1880. Democrats of every shade of opinion on this subject rallied then, as they probably will next fall, to the support of the Democratic candidate. The one unknown quantity in the

DISORDERED LIVER, and MALARIA. From these sources arise three-fourths of the diseases of the human race. These symptoms indicate their existence: loss of Appetite, Bowels costive, Sick Mesdache, fullness after est-ing aversion to exertion of body or mind. Eructation of food, Irritabil-ity of temper, Low spirits, A feeling of having neglected some duty, Dis-sines, Fluttering at the Heart Dots before the eyes, highly colored Urine, CONSTIPATION, and demand the use of a remedy that acts directly on the Liver. As a Liver medicine TUTT'S PILLS have no equal. Their action on the Kidneys and Skin is also prompt; removing all impurities through these three "scavengres of the system," producing appelite, sound digestion, regular stools, a clear skin and a vis-oronsbody. TUTT'S PILLS cause no names of griping nor interfere with daily work and are a perfect. Boldserymberging, Office of MurraySLLY. approaching campaign, and the one which gives the republicans the most uneasiness, is the prevailing depres-sion in trade, the reduction in wages of many workingmen, and the low price of interest bearing securities, showing a stagnant condition of trade everywhere. To what extent this condition of affairs may influence To what extent this that class of voters who, in hard times, always wish to change, cannot be foretold, but it is certain that the republican ticket will not be benefited by the continued business

OF THE CHOP HOUSE Can prove by his books that he is doing the in Peru. It is now in operation to a point over 12,000 feet above the sea level. The entire thirty miles of its length will be a succession of compli-RESTAURANT the best mes and he will gnors The following circular has been re- cated curves and grades, with no coived from the interior depart-ment at the U.S. land offices. Information having been received be 316 feet to the mile, and the aver-be 316 feet to the mile, and the aver-topic. Impurity of the blood poisons the sysceived from the interior depart-ment at the U.S. land offices. Information having been received from the war department of attempts of white men to disposses non-reser-ration Indians along the Columbia river and other places within the mil-itary department of the Columbia of the land they have for years occupied and cultivated, and similar informa-tion having been received from other sources in reference to other locali-ties where land is occupied by Indi-ties where land is occupied by Indi-themselves by their own labor. You are hereby instructed to peremptorily refuse all entries and filings attempt-ed to be made by others than the In-dians occupant upon the lands in the possession of Indians who have made MARKETS. **GENERAL MACHINISTS AND** WASHINGTON MARKET, RESPECTFULLY OALL THE ATTEN-above Market will always be supplied with a FULL VARIETY AND BEST QUALITY FRESH AND CURED MEATS !! cial attention given to supplying Photograph Gallery WYATT & THOMPSON. PLUMBING! S. B. CROW. DEALERS IN New Rooms, New Material. You will do RUDDOCK At Wheeler i FRESH AND CURED MEATS. Tapping and Putting In of Water Pipes IT WILL PAY YOU EVERYTHING FIRST CLASS, SATISFACTION CUARANTEED. CHOICE GROCERIES, WILSON & FISHER, or Mr. Wn. A. Bell, of San Frantisco, one of the most skillful photographists on the Coast, assists in the operating room PROVISIONS. SHIP CHANDLERS. Crockery and Glassware. Fine Work a Specialty. DEALERS IN on the ROADWAY nearly opposite St. Mary's Hospital. iron. Steel. Coal, Anchors, Chains, M111 Food, Etc. CLATSOP TAR. PITCH. OAKUM. MILL COMPANY NAILS AND SPIKES, Pacific Market. Manufacturers and Dealers in Shelf Hardware, Paints and Olls N. DAVICH & CO. - Proprietors. Lomber, Salmon Trays, STEAM PACKING. Leave Your Orders for BOXES, ETC. PROVISIONS. Fish, Game, Eggs, Butter, OFFICE AND MILL, CORNER SALMON FLOUR AND MILL FEED. AND CEDAR STREETS. VEGETABLES, ETC. We turnish Provisions, Fresh and in Good Condition, Dressed Chlekens, Vegetables, and Market Produce of all kinds in season, A Fine Stock of Family Wines, Liquors, Cigars and Tobaccos. for Salem Flouring Mills Agenta ANTORIA. . . Oregou and Capital Flour. **FAIRBANKS STANDARD** Astoria Cooperage. SCALES. BARRELS AND HALF-BARRELS STAR MARKET All sizes, at Portland Prices, in Stock. Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Street All Kinds of Cooperage Done. WHERRY & COMPANY, Superintendent, at Central Market, ASTORIA, OREGON. **Drugs and Chemicals** Fresh and Cured Meats, Carnahan & Co. Vegetables, SUCCESSORS TO J. E. THOMAS, 6 FRUITS, BUTTER, and EGGS. W. CASE, B DRUGGIST OPPOSITE OCCIDENT HOTEL. INPORTERS AND WHOLESALE AND CHEXANUS Street. Astoria, Og AND RETAIL DEALERS IN ASTORIA, Pharmacist, GENERAL MERCHANDISE Magnus C. Crosby Dealer in REMEDIES. Corner Chemannus and Casa streets. OREGO HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL. - - OREGON ASTORIA JOHN P. CLASSEN, Iron Pipe and Fittings, Manufacturer of STOVES, TINWA French and American Candies AND ALSO. HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS Fresh Bread Prescriptions carefally compounded Every morning, from the Day or Night. -ASTORIA-----BAKERY-SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD Money To Loan. FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET. SHEET IRON. SUMS FROM \$1000 UPWARDS. T MES. GEO, HILLER'S, NEXT DOOR to Weston Hotel. Tin AND Copper. THOS. O. TRULLINGER,

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TRANSPORTATION LINES. BUSINESS CARDS. F D. WINTON. Oregon Railway & Navigation COMPANY. ATTORNEY AT LAW Abstracts of Title a Specialty. OCRANDIVISION. th of June, 1884. Rooms 11 and 12, Knights of Pythian Castle g the m s will sail from Portland to, and from Ban Francisco t follows, leaving Almiwort d, at Midnight, and Spea San Francisco, at 10 A. M.: C. F. MeCORMAC. Tharf. 8 From Portland. | From San Francisco. Attorney and Counseller at Law State of Cal... ad Cal....To Room 12, Odd Fellows Building. Wed Not STORIA, - - -Oreg to of Cal... GEO. NOLANI July State of Cal.... Thur NOLAND & DORBIS. Through Tickets sold to all prin-Columbia Transportation Company ATTOBNETS AT LAW. Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City all, Astoria, Oregon. RAIL DIVISION. nts, at 11 x10 A. M. daily. FOR PORTLAND C. R. THOMSON, Pullman Palace Cars running between Port FAST TIME! Attorney and Counselor at Law. RIVER DIVISION (Middle Columbia) in No. 6, over White House, Boats leave Portland for Dalles at 7 :00 ASTORIA, OREGON, Which has been refitted for the comfort of passengers will leave Wilson & Fisher's Dock every land for Mon Tu. We. Thu. Frt. Sat W. FULTON. O. C. FULTON FULTON BROTHERS. Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M. arriving at Portland at 1 P.M. ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Tuesday and Thursday at 6 A. M. arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M. Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building. coma and Beattle. daily at...... An additional trip will be made on Sunday of Each Week, leaving Portland t O O'clock Sanday Morning. Passengers by this route connect at Kalard or Sound ports. U. B. SCOTT, President Q.A. BOWLBY, Leaves Astoria for Partland at 6 a. m. daily ex-ATTORNEY AT LAW. A. L. STOKES, Gast Freight and Pass, Agt. E. A. NOYES, Agent Astoria. C. H. PRESCOTT, Chenamus treet, - - ASTORIA, OREGON S. ARNDT & FERCHEN. TOSEPH A. GILL. ASTORIA, - OREGON. PARKER HOUSE, The Pioneer Machine Shop Oregon & California R. R. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office with J. Q. A. Bowiby, OREGON & TRANSCONTINENTAL ASTORIA, - - - Orega COMPANY, LESSEE. n and after May 4, 1884, trains will run follows : DAILY (Except Sundays), C. J. CURTIN. EASTSIDE DIVISION. ATTY AT LAW. Between PORTLAND and PHENIX. LEAVE. MAIL TRAIN, ARRIVE, Notary Public, Commissioner of Deeds (alifornia, New York and Washington Te Rooms 3 and 4, Odd Fellows Building, As-toria, Oregon. N. B.-Claims at Washington, D. C., and collections aspecialty. ENGINE, CANNERY. E. C. HOLDEN, Pullman Palace Sleeping Car leavhs Port-and Mondays and Thursdays. Returning eaves Ashland Tuesdays and Fridays. NOTARY PUBLIC. The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains on Fast-ide Division. UCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND IN STEAMBOAT WORK SURANCE AGENT. C. W. LEICK. Promptly attended to, WESTSIDE DIVISION. Between Portland and Corvailies specialty made of repairing MAIL TRAIN LEAVE ARCHITECT AND DRAUGHTSMAN CANNERY DIES. Scholars received for Course of Dragahting FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET. Office over White House Store. **ASTORIA IRON WORKS.** GELO F. PARKER. Close connections made at Ashlan with the Stages of the Oregon and Califor SURVEYOR OF ASTURIA, - ORTHONS. points in California, at Company's Office, -Chenamus street, Y. M. C. A. hall Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

orian.

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refuse all entries and filings attempted to be made by others than the In-dians occupant upon the lands in the possession of Indians who have made provements of any value whatever In order that the homes and im-

provements of such Indians may be protected, as intended by these inuctions, you are directed to ascertain, by whatever means may be at your command, whether any lands in your districts are occupied by Indian inhabitants, and the locality of their on and improvements as near es may be, and to allow no entries or flings upon any such lands. When the fact of Indian occupancy is denied or doubtful, the proper investi-gation will be ordered prior to the llowance of adverse claims. Where lands are unsurveyed no appropria-tion will be allowed within the region of Indian settlements until the surcupied by Indians ascertained and defined.

Very respectfully, N. C. McFARLAND, Commissioner. Approved May 31, 1884. H. M. TELLER, Secretary.

Butler Under Fire.

When Butler commanded the land and Admiral Porter the naval forces at New Orleans, the captains of the fleet had strict orders not to permit strange boats to approach their ships without challenge. Captain Baldwin, now rear admiral, commanded Porter's flagship. One day as he stood upon the deck the marine on guard challenged a small boat approaching from the shore. The small boat made no response. Challenged again, it was still silent. Thereupon Baldwin, who had caught a glimpse of the mmander, seized a gun and fired on it. It stood not upon the order commander, senzed a gun and nred upon it. It stood not upon the order of its going, but was soon back at the thore. Next day a boat came off from abore, answered the challenge from the flagship properly, and sent Major-Genaral Batler, in full uniform, over theside. He wanted to see AdmiralPor-ter, who received him. "I was shot at yestarday," said the doughty general, putting with rage, "from this vessel by Captain Baldwin," "Yes," said Porter, in a tone that was anything but sympathetic, "you were shot at from this vessel by Captain Baldwin." "Yes," said Butler. "Is that the man?" asked Porter, pointing toward Baldwin. "Yes," said General Butler, swegely, "that's the man." "Well, General," said Porter, "you were very lucky. Captain Baldwin is the best shot in the fleet." Butler went down over the side of the vessel guite as unishly as he had come.- Wash-ington letter in Philadelphia Rec-ord.



R. KOKHLER. Gen'l Manager