WATER IN THE DESERT

The Massacre of the Kalmucks. The Soudan campaign, from first to value of water in the east. One of the most terific episodes ever recorded in history is the flight of the Torgote Tartars from the Russian front-iers to those of China, about a century ago. Throughout this awful Journey across the pathless, waterless desert the Bashkirs and Khirghises followed on the heels of the flying Kalmucks, and the continuous trail of corpses told a fearful story of unceasing conflict and perpetual massacre. The desperate persistence of escaping hosts in pushing on was equalled by the frenzied cruelty of those who pursued them, until the scenes of the carnage and brutality that ensued were such that it seemed usued were such that it seemed as "if a nation of madmen was flying before a nation of fiends." But the the end of their 2,000 miles of disastrous pilgrimage, when, after a loss of 400,000 of their number, the Kalmucks, mad from thirst, came in sight of the lake of Tengis. Hundreds of the pursuers and pursued had al-ready lost their reason from their dreadful sufferings. Thousands were being borne along upon camels and horses, helplessly exhausted by two days' want of water. But as soon as the lake came in view the Bashkirs and Kalmucks alike seemed to forget their pitiless hatreds, and the vast hosts, reduced now to about two hundred thousand, rushed in a body, with frantic eagerness, to the antici-pated solace. In DeQuincey's terrific pages the story is told with consum-mate tragic force. The Chinese Emperor, happening with a force of cav-alry to be at the very spot, saw what was happening, and sent out his soldiers to protect his returning sub-jects. But there was time enough before the horsemen resched the

seeme for one of the most ferocious conflicts ever recorded against man. In the general rush towards the saving water all discipline and command were lost-all attempts to preserve a rear guard neglected the wild Bashkirs rode in among the in-cumbered people and slaughtered them by wholesale, and almost without resistance. Screams and tumult-uous shouts proclaimed the progress of the massacre; but none heeded, none halted—all alike, with faces blackened by the heat and with tongues drooping from the mouth, continued with maniacal haste towards the lake. The Bashkir was afrode a party of savage Bashkirs, hew- the political parties." off heads as fast as the swather fall before the mower's scythe; there stood unarmed Kalmucks in a death

grapple with their detested foes, both up to the middle in water. Every moment the lake grew more polluted, and yet every moment fresh hosts came up to the water and rushed in, not able to resist their frantic thirst and swallowing large draughts, visi-bly contaminated with slaughter. Wherever the lake was shallow enough to allow of men raising their heads above the surface there, for scores of acres, were to be seen all forms of ghastly fear, of agonizing struggle, of spasm and death, and the fear of death—revenge and the lunscy of revenge—until the martial spectators, of whom there were not a few, averted their eyes with horror, as they rode down to the lake to the rescue of the hapless fugitives. This undoubtedly is one of the

most striking instances of eatas-trophe arising from the absence of water in the desert ever chronicled, but who cannot recall, from works of travel, or, indeed, from history, numerous other illustrations of the same flerce peril of thirst? We our-selves can not have failed to note how, in recent campaigns in Egypt everything hinged upon the water supply. The army moved in detach-ments, so as best to economize it; camps were pitched so as to utilize it to the utmost; the hours of battle were arranged in obedience to its in exorable and all-important demands. It was at the wells of Teb and of Tamai that the Arabe fought their derest. Our soldiers in Egypt were astonished, when tramping along the apparently hopeless desert, to see how luxuriant crops and gardens alternated with bare sand, how a mere rill of water turned the wilderness into a farmstead and charmed up to the surface of the soil all the la tent magic of its fertility. In the Saharahs of the earth, whether in the eastern hemisphere or the west, water is indeed a magician, as wonderful in the suddenness and completeness of its work as any genii of lamp and ring. It has the potency of the philosopher's stone, and is striven for as the sum of all that is to be desired. Industry without it is a para-lytic, a cripple. With it, it pos-sesses a tailsman that transfigures everything, makes man a giant, and blesses every work of his hand Speaking of parts of western America a recent writer says: "Water here is a recent writer says: "Water here is everything that is precious. Without it, the sage-brush laughs at man, and the horn of the jack-rabbit is exalted against him. With it, corn expels the weed, and the long-eared rodent is plewed out of possession. Without it, grease-wood and grophers divide the wilderness between them. With it, homesteads spring up and gather the orchards about them. Without it, the silence of the level desert is broken only by the covote. desert is broken only by the coyote. With it, come the laughter of running brooks, the hum of busy markets and the cherry voices of the mill wheels by the stream. Without it, the world seems a dreary failure. With it, it brightens into infinite constitutions. possibilities. No wonder then that men here prize it, exhausted ingenu-tive to obtaining it, fought about it. I wonder they do not worship it.

Men have worshiped trees, wind and sun with no greater cause." Change the phrases here and there, and the passage might stand for Asia, for nothing is so striking in many parts of the east, notably Arabia and the eastern provinces of Africa, as the supreme importance of water.-Lon-don Telegraph.

A Political Key Note.

New York, May 16.—The World this morning foreshadows its cam-paign policy. It says: "The nation has been hurt by the degradation of an ex-president of the United States and ex-general of the army becoming a speculator, a Wall street borker; by an ex-governor of New York making a fortune out of his friends through a "blind pool and staking it in Wall street adventures; by an ex-secretary of the United States treasury plung-ing into the muddy waters of Wall street gambling; by seeing a United States senator, chairman of the Re-publican national committee, figuring as manipulator of a bankrupt corpo ration; by the spectacle of bank presi-dents betraying their trust and spec-ulating with other people's money. These are evils from which we cannot escape, unless we change the moral tone of the community. To do this we must begin at the fountain head of corruption. There must be a change at Washington." The Sun is following in the same track.

Randall Continues Good Humored.

WASHINGTON, May 16 .- The turiff reformers and the protectionists in the house have within the last two days commenced charging each other with the responsibility for the panic in Wall street. Opinion is therefore divided whether the defeat of the Morrison bill or the agitation of the tariff reformers can be held to account. Randall has been charged with causing the trouble by several democratic newspapers. It is claimed the passage of the bill would have created a hard squeeze in Wall street by preventing a shrinkage in railroad stocks. When asked about the matter to-day Randall smiled good humoredly, and showed no disposi-tion to become angry. "That's all tion to become angry. "That's all nonsense," he said, "and positively silly. I do not pay any attention to these things."

John Sherman says: "We are neither in a panic nor on the verge of it, unless my judgment is seriously at fault. I look upon the present trouble as simply the result of the rected by the same misery as the Kal-trouble as simply the result of the muck, and into the lake the whole vast body of enemies rushed, forget-ful of all things but one almighty in-football of Wall street. While there stinct. The absorption of their is business depression there is no real thoughts in one maddening appetite lasted for a single half hour, but in the next arose a final scene of part. The present troubles will have no ing vengeance. Far and wide the bearing on the presidential campaign. waters of the solitary lake were instantly dyed red with blood. Here the country, or have an influence on

The keepers of tan games at Portland are said to have made an open offer of \$500 for the death of any one who gives information to the police by which they may be arrested.

The Rule

In church and in state
It is rule or be ruled;
In courtship and marriage
It is fool or be fooled;
In logic and law
It is nick or be nicked:
In gambling and trade
It is trick or be tricked;
In treaty and war

In treaty and war It is best or be besten; In the struggle for life It is eat or be eaten.

Mr. Eura Valentine, millright, of

Baltimore, Md., says he had rheuma-tism very badly for five years, but fi-nally tried St. Jacobs Oil, the great pain-cure, and now he is permanently

"Hackmetack," a lasting and fra-grant perfume. Price 25 and 50 cents, Sold by W. E. Dement.

Water! Water! Water!

Wheeler & Kipp Bakery & Confectionery New Store, PRACTICAL

Plumbers, Gas, and Steam Fitters

ALL WORK

Warranted, and Estimates Given.

FULL STOCK Iron and Lead Pipe, Bath Tube Water Closets, and Gas Fixtures.

Jobbing Promptly Attended to.

A SPECIALTY is made of Tapping Water Mains and Running Water Pipes, as We have Supe-rior Facilities for doing this work

Corner Squemoqua and Hamilton Street ASTORIA, OREGON.

For County Treasurer.

HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF AS AN

COUNTY TREASURER.

MAGNUS C. CROSBY, Astoria, May 9, 1884.

Astoria Photograph Gallery Cor. of Benton and Squemoqua Streets, Opposite the Court House.

Children's Pictures A SPECIALTY and SATISFACTION s. B. CROW.

THE GREAT GERMAN REM

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Bazkache, Headache, Toothache, Sore Threat, Swelliage, Sprains, Brulass Barras, Smilds, Frost Bites, AND ALL GERER BODILY PAINS AND ACRES. THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO.



King of the Blood

Is not a "cure all," it is a blood-purifier and tonic. Impurity of the blood poisons the system, deranges the circulation, and thus induces many disorders, known by different names to distinguish them according to effects, but being really branches or phases of that great generic disorder, Impurity of Blood. Such are Dyspepad, Billiousness, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nervous Disorders, Hondache, Backache, General Weahness, Heart Disease, Dropey, Kidney Discore, Piles, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Serviula, Skin Disorders, Pimples, Ulcare, Swellings, &c., &c. King of the Blood prevents and cures these by attacking the cause, impurity of the blood. Chemists and physicians agree in calling it "the most genuine and efficient preparation for the purpose." Seld by Druggists, \$1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, &c., in pamphlet, "Treatise on Dissasse of the Blood," wrapped around each bottle, D. HANSOM, SON & Go., Props Buffalo, N. Y.

H. B. PARKER

Hay, Oats, and Straw. LIME

Brick. Cement, and Sand. Wood Delivered to Order. Oraying, Teaming, and Express Business

DEALER IN WINES, LIQUORS AND CICARS. FIRST-CLASS.

SOMETHING YOU WANT A NEAT MAP OF ASTORIA.

Warranted Correct; Lithographed and Mounted; showing all Streets, Numbered and Accurately Marked. Price but 83. Also, a MAP OF THE BAR, from Govern-ment Survey, and endorsed as officially corment Survey, and end rect. Price \$5,

Both Maps for 98, But a limited supply, so call early, at the office of BOZORTH & JOHNS.

Jordan & Bozorth

The Only Exclusive

CROCKERY STORE

IN ASTORIA.

N. B. Have Sole Right to the Patent Lamp Filler,

JACKSON'S **ASTORIA**

Coffee and Ice Cream Parlers. CHENAMUS STREET.

SUPERIOR

Bread and Cakes

OF ALL KINDS. Weddings and Parties supplied with strictly FIRST-CLASS WORK.

-o-French and American-o-CANDIES

Manufactured, Wholesale and Retail, BRANCH ESTABLISHMENT. ON THE ROADWAY.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET By the Night, Day, Week or Month WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD. With use of Parior, Library and all the comforts of a home. Terms reasonable.

THE LATEST STYLES

WALL PAPER B. B. FRANKLIN'S.

Cof. Main and Jefferson Sts

NEXT DOOR TO ASTORIAN OFFICE.

A very large Stock from which to select. Window curtains made to order.

My patent Trimmer to cut Wall Pape will be found convenient to my patrons. HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

PARKER HOUSE. ASTORIA. - - OREGON.

Phil. BOWERS, - Night Clerk.
Jas. DUFFY has the Bar and Billiard room. First Class in all Respects.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Campi Restaurant. NEW AND WELL EQUIPPED

Serra has rebuilt his establishment and repared to accommodate the traveling A good meal furnished at any hour of the day or night.
The finest Liquors and Cigars at the bar.
Two doors west of like Foster's,
LUIGI SERRA.

THROUGHOUT.

Figures Never Lie JEFF

OF THE CHOP HOUSE Can prove by his books that he is doing the

RESTAURANT

In the city, and he will guarantee to giv the best meal for cash.

MARKETS.

WASHINGTON MARKET

Main Street. . Astoria, Oregon. ERGMAN & BERRY, PROPRIETORS RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTEN-tion of the public to the fact that the above Market will always be supplied with a FULL VARIETY AND BEST QUALITY

FRESH AND CURED MEATS! Which will be sold at lowest rates, whole-Special attention given to supplying

Pacific Market.

N. DAVICH & CO. - Proprietors. Leave Your Orders for

Fish, Game, Eggs, Butter, Iron, Steel, Coal, Anchors, Chains, VEGETABLES, ETC.

STAR MARKET. WHERRY & COMPANY.

Fresh and Cured Meats, Vegetables, FRUITS, BUTTER, and EGGS.

OPPOSITE OCCIDENT HOTEL, CHENAMUS Street, Astoria, Og

ASTORIA Brewery Beer Saloon.

The Best Beer 5 cts a Glass. Hot Lunch every Day from 16 to 12 A. M The best of Liquors and Cigars on hand. A deservedly popular place of social resort. GEO. HILLER.

CHAS. A. MAY,

New Stock Toys, Fancy Goods,

Tobacco and Cigars. FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS

FINE ASSORTMENT BOAT BUILDING.

R. M. LEATHERS Has reopened his boat shop, over Arndt & Ferchen's, foot of LaFayette street, and is prepared to turn out

FIRST-CLASS BOATS, ALL WORK GUARANTEED

WYATT & THOMPSON DEALERS IN

FRESH AND CURED MEATS. CHOICE GROCERIES.

Crockery and Glassware.

PROVISIONS.

Mill Feed, Etc. T. G. RAWLINGS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Tropical, Domestic, Green and Dried FRUITS. NUTS, CANDIES, DRIED MEATS, ETC. Fine Cigars and Tobacco. Next door to J. J. Arvold's, Squemoqua St.

Hardware and Ship Chandlery A. VAN DUSEN & CO. DEALERS IN

Hardware and Ship Chandlery Pure Oil, Bright Varnish. Binacle Oil, Cotton Canvas, Groceries,

Hemp Sail Twine. Cotton Sail Twine.

> Lard Oil. Wrought Iron Spikes, Galvanized Cut Nails.

Sewing Machines, Paints and Oils, Groceries, etc. Great Northwestern Remedy.

Agricultural | Implements,

W.PFUNDER'S. ORECON BLOOD PURIFIER KIDNEY & LIVER DISEASES, DYSPEPSIA PIMPLES.BLOTOBES AND SKIN DISEASES HEAGACHE® COSTIVENESS.

Those who work early and late need: wholesome, reliable Medicine like Pfander' Oregon Blood Partiler. As a remedy an preventative of diseases it cannot be beat it checks Rheamatism and Malaria, relieve Constipation, Pyspepsia and Billousness and units fresh energy into the system by making New Rich Blood. All Druggists and Dealers keep it, \$1.00 bottles 6 for \$5.00.

C. H. BAIN & CO.

DEALERS IN Doors, Windows, Blinds, Transoms Turning, Bracket Work.



Shop Work A specialty, and all work guaranteed.

Oak, Ash, Bay, and Walnut lumber : Ore on and Port Orford Cedar. C. H. BAIN & CO.

WILSON & FISHER.

SHIP CHANDLERS. DEALERS IN

TAR, PITCH, OAKUM, We furnish frovisions, Fresh and in Good Condition, Dressed Chickens, Vegetables, and Market Produce of all kinds in season. A Fine Stock of Family Wines, Liquors, Cigars and Tobaccos.

Shelf Hardware, Paints and Oils Shelf Hardware, Paints and Oils

STEAM PACKING. PROVISIONS. FLOUR AND MILL FEED.

Agents for Salem Flouring Mills, and Capital Flour. FAIRBANKS STANDARD

SCALES. All sizes, at Portland Prices, in Stock. Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Street-ASTORIA, OREGON.

THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST!

Royal Brand Flour

OREGON MILLING COMPAN' Is of Superior Quality, and is Endorsed by all who use it.

THE HOUSEKEEPER'S FAVORITE Of Superior Rising Quality.

Guaranteed to Give Satisfaction. WYATT & THOMPSON Sole Agents for Astoria.

BOAT SAILS

Lowest Prices

NOT GIVEN AWAY, but made at lowes LIVING PRICES, All work done at my Sai Loft GUARANTERD to give perfect satis SAIL LOFT

On Chenamies Street, next door to Astori Bakery.

Barnes' Patent Foot and Steam Power Scroll Saws. Circular Saws,

J. HESS.

Mortisers, Lathes. Tenoners, Formers, Etc. Osborn & Alexander Sole Agents, 628 Market S San Francisco.

Mechanics' Tools, Machinery, and Hardware. Catalogue of all our goods sent free on ap

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET. AT MRS. GEO, HILLER'S, NEXT DOOR TIN AND Copper.

DEALERS IN

BAR COPPER OARS.

Provisions. MILL FEED, Etc.

Hume's Builing, Astoria. O

S. ARNDT & FERCHEN. ASTORIA. - OREGON.

The Pioneer Machine Shop BLACKSMITH



ENGINE, CANNERY

STEAMBOAT WORK

Promptly attended to. specialty made of repairing CANNERY DIES.

POOT OF LAFAVETTE STREET. ASTORIA IRON WORKS.

ERNTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOU ASTORIA, - OREGON.

GENERAL MACHINISTS AND

BOILER MAKERS.

LAND and MARINE ENGINES Boiler Work, Steamboat Work and Cannery Work a spe-

cialty. CASTINGS. Of all Descriptions made to Order A. D. Wass, President.
J. G. Hustler, Secretary,
I. W. Case, Treasurer.
JOHN FOX, Superintendent

BOATS AND TENTS

Workmanship : Everyone know Tis Better tha The proof ease. Astoria NOSNHOF puff is Sail 8 5 made

well done busy. FLAGS. ETC., ETC

First Class Blacksmithing AT LOW RATES AT Gilbert Christiansen's

HORSESHOEING Done on Scientific Principles by an Al Horseshoer who Guarantees GOOD WORK.

General Blacksmithing Done And SATISFACTION ASSURED, at His Shop, in rear of Aug. Danielson's Salo

Carnahan & Co. SUCCESSORS TO

I. W. CASE, MPORTERS AND WHOLESALE AND RECAIL DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE ASTORIA - - - OREGON

Magnus C. Crosby HARDWARE, IRON, STEEL, Iron Pipe and Fittings, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD

SHEET IRON.

BUSINESS CARDS.

C. F. MeCORMAC, Attorney and Counseller at Law Room 12, Odd Fellows Building. ASTORIA. - - -

NOLAND & BORRIS. ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Office in Kinney's Block, opposite City Hall, Astoria, Oregon. C B. THOMSON.

Attorney and Counselor at Law. om No. 6. over White House. ASTORIA, ORRGON. G. C. FULTON.

FULTON BROTHERS. ATTORNEYS AT LAW. Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building Q. A. BOWLBY.

ATTORNEY AT LAW, Thenamus treet, - - ASTORMA, QUBUON TOSEPH A. GILL. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Office with J. Q. A. Bowlby,

ASTORIA, - - - -C. J. CURTIS. ATTY AT LAW.

tory. Rooms 3 and 4, Odd Fellows Building, Asoria Oregon.
N. B. - Claims at Washington. D. C., and collections a specialty. E. c. HOLDEN.

NOTARY PUBLIC,

AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND IN SURANCE AGENT. C. W. LEICK.

ARCHITECT AND DRAUGHTSMAN. cholars received for Course of Draughting Office over White House Stores GELO F. PARKER.

SURVEYOR OF Clatsop County, and City of Astoria Office :- Chenamus street, Y. M. C. A. hall Room No. 8. C. BENBON MARTIN, M. D.

Physician and Surgeon. Office - Room 12, Odd Fellows Building RESIDENCE - Hume's building, up stairs. TAY TUTTLE, M. D.

> OFFICE-Rooms 1, 2, and 3, Pythian RESIDENCE-On Cedar Street, back of St. Mary's Hospital.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

DENTISTS. Rooms in Allen's Building, up stairs, cor-ner Cass and Squemoqua streets, Astoria Oregon.

HICKS & SHAW.

Bozorth & Johns. Real Estate and Insurance Agents, and Brokers.

ASTORIA.

ASTORIA,

Buy and sell all kinds of Real Estate and represent the following Fire Insurance Conpanies : cottish Union and Na-Scottish Union and National,
Phoenix of Hartford
Home of New York,
Hamburg and Bremen,
Western,
Phenix of Brooklyn,
Oakland Home,

Policies written by us in the Phœnix and Home and Scottish Union and National si equitable rates. BANKING AND INSURANCE! I. W. CASE. Broker, Banker, and Insur-

ance Agent,

OREGON.

OFFICE HOURS: From 9 o'clock A. M. until 3 o'clock P. M. B. S. Worsley, AUCTIONEER

COMMISSION MERCHANT Office and Ware Rooms on Squemoque Street, next door to corner of Olney. Advancements made on Consig No Charges for Storage of Goods

Tailoring, Cleaning, Repairing, NEAT, CHEAP AND QUICK. fain St., opposite N. Loeb's, Astorta, Or.

GEORGE LOVETT.

G. A. STINSON & CO., BLACKSMITHING. At Capt. Regers old stand, corner of Case and Court Streets.

Ship and Cannery work, Horseshoeing Wagons made and repaired. Good work maranteed. NOTICE. Boat Sails to be Given Away

Three Private Fishermen Can get NEW MAINSAILS for next to nothing by calling on A. M. JOHNSON,