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SOME CURIOSITIES OF GOVERNMENT. Next to the president of the United

States, the best paid federal official is the clerk of the supreme court.

The states of Colorado, Florida, Delaware, Nevada, Oregon, Rhode Island and Vermont have less than one-half the population of Illinois, but have the same number of representatives in congress-twenty-two. Pennsylvania has a larger number

of postoffices than any other state. Not a clerk in the pension office in Washington draws less than \$1,000 a year salary; the average for the 1173 clerks being \$1,294. Even the copyists get \$900 a year. These clerks have light labor and short hours.

The average sa'ary of the railway postoffice clerks throughout the country is only \$977 a year. These men work hard, at the most trying labor. and have long hours.

gress as New York. North Carolina now has nine, or one less than in 1880, while New York has thirty-four. There are 410 type-setters, besides apprentices, in the government print-

Estimating cogress to be in session 200 days a year, the salaries of senators and representatives amount to

nbout \$10,000 a day.

The state of Nevada, which has two senators and one representative in congress, has not so large a popula-tion by 617 souls as the city of New

A number of the United States sen-ate's employees are put down on the records as "skilled laborers," and draw pay at \$1,000 a year, while those who are merely "unskilled laborers" get 8840 a year. The distinction between the two is in the kind of they manipulate. The skilled laborer uses a common broom to sweep the flagging, while the un-skilled laborer wields a coarse broom

in sweeping the carriageways.

During the past ten years the gov ernment has expended nearly \$70,-000,000 in caring for the Indians. The total number of Indians attached to agencies is only 246,000, and of these 60,000 in Indian Territory, 7,700 in Wisconsin and 5,000 in New York are supposed to be at least partially

Last year the postoffice department used \$11,000 worth of ink in stamp-

ing and cancelling letters.

The five states of Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Nevada and Oregon combined have not so great a populaby about 100,000 souls as the city of New York. Yet New York city has but eight representatives in congress while the five states named have sixteen, besides their ten sena-

In the fiscal year ending June 30 the government's disbursements for pensions reached a sum which exceeds by six millions of dollars the disbursements for all other purposes in

There are in the railway mail sere niteen cierks who draw a samely

of \$12 a year each. From the five states of New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Ohio and Massachusetts the government derives half of all its postal revenues.

Last year the government paid for several copies of Puck for the use of department officials. The government expended S41,228,-66 last year for "North American Ethnology" for the Smithsonian In-

It easts \$30,000 a year to light the

To wait upon the 76 senators there are 242 employees, not counting watchmen, police and librarians. Virginia has now the same number of congressmen she had in the year

1790, when there were only 65 members of the house. There are several postoffices in the country in which the annual salary of the postmaster is only SL

Postal cards cost the government 54 cents and 4 mills a thousand. "Five hundred and eighty-nine dollars for wines, liquors and mineral

waters for use of board of visitors to naval academy," is an item in last year's expenditure of the govern-

than \$60,000 a year investigating alleged pension frauds.

At the signal service training school, Arlington Heights, the students of meteorology, barometers and anemometers are compelled to leave their study tables in the exact center ENDAR, 1884-5, the most unique and of the room, their bunks in a certain attractive work of its kind ever isposition in a certain corner, their sued, can be had by addressing Scr coats upon certain nails, and their text books piled up in a certain manner, before retiring for the night; these and a hundred other similar regulations being prescribed "by order of the chief signal officer." Their Sunday dinner is coffee, bread and dried apples stewed.

After having expended more than a hundred million dollars upon its buildings in the District of Columbia, the government finds itself paying nearly \$6,000 a month for private buildings.

The postoffice department uses \$80,000 worth of wrapping twine a

The thirteen states of Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Delaware, Nebraska, Nevada, Oregon, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont and West Virginia, with an aggregate population which does not exceed that of the state of Hay, Oats, and Straw. W. E. DEMENT & CO. New York alone, have twenty-six United States senators to New York's

California, with less than half the population of Indiana, pays to the government more money for the postal

Among the expenditures of the government last year was an item, "For manufacturing medals, \$25,498.23." It cost the government \$187,000 a year to maintain lights and buoys on the Ohio. Mississippi and Missouri

the stes cord. Leave address at Fourd & Stokes.

JAMES BELL, Two-fifths of all the newspapers and periodicals sent through the mails by publishers at pound rates are mailed at New York city.

Nineteen thousand seven hundred and eighty-eight dollars of the public funds were recently expended for "machinery and experiments in the

msnufacture of sugar."
To supply public buildings throughout the country with fuel, light and water requires an expenditure of \$1000

Seven hundred and fifty persons are constantly employed by the two houses of congress (while in session) in and about the capitol.

The government has sold more than two hundred million dollars' worth of public lands in eighty years. In the last twenty years the government has paid in interest on the public debt the enormous som of 32,039,000,000, a sum which would defray all the expenses of the govern-ment, excepting intereston the public d bt, for nearly nine years to come at the present rate of expenditure, and Eighty years ago North Catolian for nearly thirty-five years if expenses had as many representatives in conducted the first of the presentative, and for nearly thirty-five years if expenses that the present rate of expensions and for the present rate of expensions. could be limited to what they were in

The Uprising of the Southern Postmasters.

Under the present apportionment, the southern states will have 300 delegates to the national convention.

There is always an expectation about election time, that the republicans will secure some electoral votes in that part of the country, but so far, except in the scandalous scenes of 1876, that expectation has not been realized. It is certain that the prospects do not seem just now to be brighter than usual. But the 300 delegates who will appear from the region in which Republicans have not much chance, constitute more than a third of the national republican convention. That body will consist of 820 delegates. The 500 delegates from the south, the 72 delegates from New York, with little outside assistance can make the nomination.

The delegates that are now being daily elected in the south belong to the official class. They are postmas-ters and collectors of internal revenue

and these will be generally for the party in power. An effort was made to remedy this weakness in the organization some time ago. It was proposed to base representation in the republican national convention on republican votes. This would have reduced the southern delegates by about one-third. The south and the north would have been on an equality. But the "machine" was not willing to surrender the advantage which it enjoyed in this connection. It was represented that it would not be wise to discredit the republican party of the south when it was struggling into existence. There was enough of truth mixed up

with the false proposition to carry it. We shall see before long what the effect is going to be. A SENATORIAL HALLUCINATION. -A large and imposing senator from a western state was walking up and down the senator chamber behind the chairs. His hands met at the small of his back, and one of them held the other. His step was stately, and his bend leaned forward a trifle. On his face was the far away, stracted expression which is usually interpreted to mean that the owner of it is in deep thought. On a sofs in the corner of the senate chamber set a senator from another western state, talking to a friend. Pointing to the scustor who was pacing back and forth in full view of the galleries, revenue receipts of the government comes from the four states of Illinois,

New York, Ohio and Kentucky "Why, he thinks he's v thinking." Woshington Republican.

> On a recent occasion when King Osear, while in the Norwegian capital, desired to meet his Swedish ministers in cabinet council, he took a train from Christiania, and when just across the boundary met his ministers, took them into his private carriage and with the train speeding over Swedish ground held the council then and there. It is, says the Swedish papers, probably the only instance on record of a king's having presided over a council of his ministers on a railroad train.

The editor of the La Grande Record The pension office expends more wants to bet a white plug hat "that any man not blind in both eyes will be able to see the headlight of a locomotive from the University dome before the Fourth of July."

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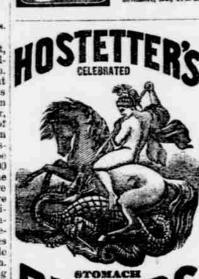
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