ASTORIA, OREGON, SATURDAY, APRIL 19, 1884.

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THE MISADVENTURE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

The minister of justice of the Do-minion of Canada has informed the premier of British Columbia that the act of the parliament of that colony. imposing a head tax of \$50 on each Chineman seeking an entrance, is diswhat might be called an independent colony. It was competent for it to enter upon any legislative policy which it might consider to be essen tisl to its welfare, subject only to the imperial government at home.

But by the union with Canada the supreme direction of affairs appears to have been transferred to Ottawa. but on what principle cannot be de termined. The act excluding the Chinese, if anything, was an act having a bearing on imperial rather than Canadian policy. Canada, being a colony itself, can have no distinctive foreign relations. There is no treaty between Canada and China. But whether the power to disallow the act in question lies properly at the capi-tal of the Dominion or not, it has already been exercised. A former act of the British Columbia parliamont was disallowed some years ago on the ground that Chinese laborers are needed for the construction of the Canadian railway. The chances are that the disallowance now is based or supposed to be based on a like con-

But the imperial government itself the colonies than Canada shows her-self to be of those of her latest acquisition-that is to say, British Cofor the purpose of excluding them, was first negatived in London. But when they were passed a second time the imperial government acquiesced and permitted them to go into operation. It is an error in the first place to assume that there is any treaty be-tween England and China which per-mits Chinese immigration. The United States is the only civilized nation that possesses a Burlingame treaty. The diplomat who imposed that compact on us, and who changed his allegiance to do so, made sentimental pyrotechnics were fired off without the least effect. The duced us to do, was to concede to the privileges allowed by China to all

But even if there was a treaty in the way it would not be an insur-mountable bar to exclusion. The average editor will get it into his head some time befor the millennium that in this country and in England the last act of the congress or parliament, is the expression of the national will. If it conflicts with any treaty e treaty goes to the wall This is the law in this country repeatedly laid down by the supreme court of the United States. That it is the practice in England is sufficiently proved in the recent passage in par-liament of an act modifying the extradition treaty with this country, and that without asking our leave. The remedy for the country whose treaty is so modified is the ultima ratio, but that is something which the nature of things, would not be resorted to Coos county, who had taken him into But the act of imposing a head tax of \$50 on each Chinaman seeking to en ter the colony, is not the only act passed by the parliament of British Columbia, on the subject under distingtion of the subject under distinguishment of the subject under matters of internal police, ought not to require the assent of Canada to impart validity to it, unless by the act of union, British Columbia sur-rendered absolutely its right to self-

his license. Any person employing the right of a court to release crimi-Chinese without a license is to be fined \$50. The price of a miner's cer-tificate for Chinese is fixed at \$15 per annum. The penalty for evasion is \$30. These facts are recited to show how the Chinese are dealt with in · her countries.

But though balked for the time in its efforts to shut the door against the Chinese interlopers, British Columbia will be very apt to succeed in the long run. The Chinese are gath-ering so rapidly there that pretty soon it will be a question of life or death for the whites. But while Chinese exclusion is struggling to become the rule among our neighbors on the northern frontier, the people adjoining us in the south are not idle. They have imposed an admission fee of \$65 on coolies at Guaymas. The Mexicans are always very sharp in the collection of taxes. There will not be much dodging or evasion allowed down there. Wherwer the yellow barbarian makes his appearance the bars are put up. It has been so for centuries and is so to-day. The reason is that he is an invader rather than a settler; that he is unimpressible and unassimilable; is unimpressible and unassimilable; and that he is given over to unspeak-

able vices which! take root wherever he sojourns.

PRIVATE DETECTIVE WORK

The announcement was made a few days ago of the arrest, in Marshfield, Or., and subsequent arrival in this city, in charge of Rufus Smith of Ariallowed. The ruling comes in time to let in a large cargo of coolies now on the way to Victoria. British Columbia, 212, arently in an evil hour for herself, cast in her lot with the Dominion. The consideration was a herself, cast in her lot with the Dominion. The consideration was a railroad, which has not yet been finished, and is not likely to be for a long time to come. Previous to the sunexation, British Columbia was what might be called an independent mild appearing country boy of about twenty-three years of age, apparently, has been occupying one of the hole in-the-wall cells at the city prison for a few days past, an object of some curiosity. Yesterday, however, the astrongling discovery was made that tounding discovery was made that the prisoner was not Grime, at all, but Robert Alexander, a native of Whitby Island, Puget Sound, and of respectable parentage and character. He stoutly asserts his innocence and several persons yesterday, among others Detective Hume of Wells, Far-

caped, saw the prisoner and an-nounced that there had been a mistake and this was not Grime. Young Alexander says that at the time the robbery was committed he was working in the Portland Ice compay's works. About the 1st of February, 1884, he went to Coos Bay, and being a stranger there sought em-ployment of a painting firm. He was at work painting on a house on the 2d ultimo when he was taken in custody by R. V. Pierce, a private detecthas been more tender of the wishes of ive who keeps a drugstore at Marsh field. Notwithstanding his assertions that he is not Grime, he was lodged quisition—that is to say, British Columbia. The acts passed by some of the Australian colonies, imposing a Mrs. Latt, residing in Oregon, heard

much is ger capitation tax on Chinese of his arrest, and believing he was her brother, secured his release on a writ of habens corpus. He was immediately rearrested, and again thrown in a cell. He was taken into court and Mrs. Latt positively swore that he was not her brother. He was kept in jail, however, until the arrival of the officer from Arizona and has now been in custody thirty-seven days all told. Yesterday morning Detective Hume

representing Wells, Fargo & Co., the losers by the tragical stage robbery, nations, for the purpose of extending that one-sided arrangement, but his sentimental pyrotechnics where the purpose of extending that one-sided arrangement, but his sentimental pyrotechnics where the prosecuand the most active in the prosecu department take necessary steps to secure the release of young Alexan long-headed statesmen in those counder, who was so unfortunate as to tries are not much in the habit of go-bear a strong resemblance to the no-bear a strong resemblance to the noing off at half-cock. What he in torious Arizona outlaw, for all parties the Chinese privileges accorded to other foreigners, and accept in return the privileges allowed by Chine to all outsiders. But the privileges are not equal. Foreigners in China must reside in the treaty ports; they cannot United States circuit court before der's assertious were true. So, under ports; and can only engage in certain lines of business. Furthermore, we had all these privileges before the desired States circuit court before Judge Sabin, and the case was set for hearing forthwith. The application was made in court before the desired states circuit court before Judge Sabin, and the case was set for hearing forthwith. The application was made in court before the ports of the case was set for hearing for the case was set for hearing for the case was set for hearing for heari had all these privileges before the adrecent decision in the Robb case, or vent of Burlingame, under the "most the grounds that this was not the favored nation" clause, usual in all man, and that the warrant of the governor of Arizona was invalid as it failed to state that the man wanted had been indicted.

The prisoner was placed on the witness stand and narrated the story of his life, his capture and trip to this city, in substance as above. The superintendent of the asylum from which the genuine Grimes escaped testified that Alexander was not his former patient. Detective Hume said he had investigated the case, was satisfied the wrong man was in custody, and in behalf of Wells, Fargo & Co., asked for his release.

Smith, the officer who brought the young man down, said that acting under instructions, and by authority of the necessary papers from the governor of Arizona Territory to the custody about April 1st, on a requisiwas satisfied that he had the wrong

Judge Sabin, after hearing this evidence, said he would not rule upon the point raised as to the validity of the warrant, for it involved grave questions and was not necessary at this time, for he said he thought the The act imposes a tax of \$10 upon every Chinaman over 14 years of age in the province, and a yearly tax of \$10 as long as he remains. Any Chinaman found without a license is to be fined \$40. Every employer of Chinese is to furnish a list of those in his pay. Every toll-gate keeper is to make the passing Chinese exhibit his license. Any person employing nals en route, on sufficient showing as to their identity.

Alexander, of course, was very glad to be at liberty again, but he still is far from home, without money, and it is not known that any provision has been made for his return to the place which he was forcibly removed -S. F. Bulletin.

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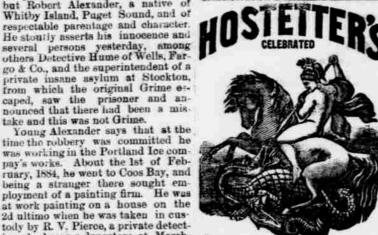
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