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WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

One of the Leading Questions.

"Shall women vote in Oregon?" is are purer and more conscientious aquestion to be decided by the voters than men, as a sex, is exceedingly of this state next June, the matter going before the popular suffrage for the first time. THE ASTORIAN has advocated and now advocates the right of woman to vote-if she wants and open in their misdeeds, but any to. Now that the question is to come person who knows human nature before our readers for their votes, it well, and has examined it in its variis only fair to present the other side ous phases, knows that each sex is of the case. The following argues open to its peculiar temptation and against woman suffrage:

dressed to the committee of the of sex. It seems certain that were Massachusetts legislature, on the sub- woman admitted to vote and to hold ject of woman suffrage, by Mrs. Clara T. Leonard, of Springfield. Mrs. ruption and selfishness displayed to Leonard, the wife of a leading lawyer in Springfield, has been for some found among women. In the temyears a prominent member of the perance cause we should gain little state board of health, lunacy and or nothing by admitting women to charity. When Butler came into vote, for two reasons: First-That office he endeavored to get a majority experience has proven that the strictof his friends in that board, and ap- est laws cannot be enforced if a great pointed Mrs. Leonard superintendent number of people determine to drink of the woman's prison at Sherburne, liquor. Secondly-Because among which she declined. When the gov- women voters we should find thouernor afterward made his assault on the management of the Tewksbury who habitually drink beer and spirits almshouse, Mrs. Leonard published a daily without intoxication, and who strong defence of its management, regard license or prohibitory laws as which laid the weakness of the gov-ernor's case bare. He then removed her from the board of health, lunacy suffrage for woman in England has and charity on the ground that she was not a "person" within the mean-ing of the law. But the supreme court decided she was, and she still First, because there is in England a remains a member of the board. Mrs. property qualification required to Leonard said:

The principal reasons assigned for iving suffrage to women are these: - makes woman voters few and genergiving suffrage to women are these:-- That the right to vote is a natural and inherent right of which women England is an old, conservative coun-

are deprived by the tyranny of men. "That the fact that the majority of little immigration. Here is a conwomen do not wish for the right of stant influx of foreigners, illiterate, privilege to vote is not a reason for without love of our country, or interdepriving the minority of the inborn est in our knowledge of the history right. "That women are taxed but not short residence, we give a full share

represented, contrary to the princi- in our government. The result be-

ples of free government. "That society would gain by the participation of women in government, because women are purer and more conscientions than men, and sure of the end. It is a wise thought especially that the cause of temper- that the possible bayonet or ruder ance would be promoted by women's weapon in the hand of our new citivotes.

Those women who are averse to ballot, and our safer course is to give female suffrage hold differing opinions the immigrants a stake and interest on all these points and are entitled to in the government. But when we be heard fairly and without unjust learn that on an average 1000 immi reproach and contempt on the part of grants per week landed at the port of 'suffragists," so called.

First. The right to vote is not an it not well to consider carefully inherent right, but, like the right to hold land, is conferred upon indi-viduals by general consent, with limitations and for the general good irresponsibility? of all.

It is as true to say that the earth the lives of men and women are essenwas made for all its inhabitants, and tially different. One sex lives in pubthat no man has a right to appropri- lie, in constant conflict with the ate a portion of its surface, as to say world; the other sex must live chiefly that all persons have a right to par-ticipate in government. Many per-

fully and well represented by relations, friends and neighbers in every locality. That women

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sin; that the human heart is weak The following argument was ad- and prone to evil without distinction

men in political life would also b





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sons can be found to hold both these ually die out. If nearly one-half of opinions. Experience has proved the male voters of our state forego that the general good is promoted by their duty, or privilege, as is the fact, ownership of the soil, with the re- what proportion of women would exsultant inducement to its improve ercise the suffrage? Probably a very ment. Voting is simply a mathemat-ical test of strength. Uncivilized na-be in the cities, as now, and the ignortions strive for mastery by physical combat, thus wasting life and re-sources. Enlightened societies agree to determine the relative strength of Women do not hold an inferior

opposing parties by actual count. position to men. In this land they God has made women weaker than have the softer side of life-the best men, incapable of taking part in bat- of everything. There are, of course, tles, indisposed to make riot and po- e.ceptions-individuals, whose strugin the hand of man, is a "possible bay-onet," would not, when thrown by a woman, represent any physical power men ruined and disheartened by to enforce her will. If all the women selfish, idle women. The best work a in the state voted in one way, and all the men in the opposite one, the politics is by her influence over men, women, even if in a majority, would not carry the estimate of material by her intelligent, unselfish counsels strength and the power to enforce to husband or brother or friend, by a the will of the majority. When one thorough knowledge and discussion considers the strong passions and of the needs of her community. conflicts excited in elections, it is Many laws on the statute books of gest would yield to the weaker party.

It is no more unjust to deprive added. women of the ballot than to deprive minors, who outnumber those above woman's power is greater without the the age of majority, and who might ballot or possibility of office-holding well claim, many of them, to be as well able to decide political questions as their elders. If the majority of women are either not desirous to vote been achieved by women in the antior are strongly opposed to voting, the slavery cause, the temperance cause, minority should yield in this as they the improvement of public and priare obliged to in all other public mat- vate charities, the reformation of ters. In fact, they will be obliged to yield as long as the present state of and influence upon men. Our legisopinion exists among women in gen- lators have been ready to listen to eral, for legislators will naturally con-sult the wishes of the women of their when well framed. Women can do own families and neighborhood, and much useful public service upon be governed by them. There can be no doubt that in this state, where boards of education, school commit-tees and public charities, and are bewomen are highly respected and have ginning to do such work. It is of great influence, that the ballot would vital importance to the integrity of be readily granted to them by men our charitable and educational adif they desired it, or generally ap- ministration that it be kept out of

minors, without the ballot. It is un- ends to serve, who fill responsible true to say that either class is not represented. 'the thousand ties of relationship and friendship cause the men without rude contact, but to at identity of interest between the sexes. What is good in a community for men, is good also for their wives and women will differ on public questions; laws of Massachusetts disoriminate much in favor of women, as thus: By erempting unmarried women of small estates from taxation; by allowing litical arena. This will be resisters. women, and not men, to acquire a set tlement without paying tax; by compelling husbands to support their

selfish, idle women. The best work woman can do for the purifying of by the wise training of her children,

It is the opinion of many of us that women are taxed, it is true, so are politics—is it not well that we should have one sex who have no political

daughters and friends. The must attend primary meetings. caupuisive to a large portion of the sex, and would tend to make women unfeminine and combative, which would be a detriment to society. It is well that men, after the burden and heat