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ASTORIA, OREGON, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1884.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS.

Theater in San Francisco in 1860.

I first knew the late General E. D. Baker in 1856, at Downieville, which was then a thrifty mining town and noted for its popular and professional intelligence. He came there to plead a great water case, for which he re-ceived \$13,000 and I do not think he looked at a law book or thought much about the case until he found himself before the bar. There were himself before the bar. There were two trials of the suit, and during his first speech Baker had captured the jury in a brilliant apostrophe to water, which would have made any temperance lecturer immortal. I am temperance lecturer immortal. I am and sparkling water, welling up from the gelid fountain of the Sierras and cliffs, had to the title of the water

was more to the purpose.

Some months after, the case was tried again; Baker rose and was just coming to the old fountains and catacoming to the old fountains and cata-racts, when the opposing counsel begged permission from the court to begged permission from the court to suggest that since the colonel's former brilliant plea a number of honest miners had got into the headwaters of the ditch and riled it up, so that the waters didn't sparkle any more, and, therefore, his magnificent description of the upper premises had no longer any proper application. The court and spectators laughed, Baker was horribly done up, came very near making a failure, and would hardly speak to the witty lawyer for

During the Fremont presidential campaign and not far from Downieville, there was an exceedingly rough mining settlement of some five hundred people; and among them only one Republican was known to exist. one Republican was known to exist.
All the rest were Democrats, and most of them of a very uninviting aspect. Baker determined to go there and make a Republican speech, though strongly advised not to do so, as it might be dangerous. But the mighty sorcerer was not afraid of the forbidding faces of men; he knew how to wake the latent divinity within the savagest of human souls, that which is brought to the altar by the crested wrath of ocean and the elo-

Bascom's grocery of the place hauled down the American flag in token of hostility and disrespect, but offered no further personal indignity. Baker did not seem to observe the flag episode, and after dark he mounted a carpenter's bench in front of one of the vilest grogshops of civilization, and commenced. The crowd natur-where the turbulent Falls of the Coally collected, and he kept on. The rough audience had heard of him, they wanted to hear him "go." Not a word was spoken in the crowd; not a sign of applause or disapproval, and never did an orator address an audikept on half an hour or so without erceptible effect, and then seemed to be gathering all his energies for one gigantic blow to split the obdurate rock. He began to pace back and forth along the bench, pouring out wave after wave, cumulative, majestic silent throng, I could see them move uneasily under the terrible spell of hanter. Some of them had belonged to Riley's regiment in Mex-ico. Baker knew that, and looking up to the naked flag-staff, he referred to transfixed audience-

Like the dashing, silver-plashing Surges of San Salvador.

of his power, piling it up higher and louder, until at length some one in the crowd gave a queer kind of ag-onizing yell, as though unable to stand that any longer—and the stub-born rock was cleft for the outflow of the hidden waters. The men yelled continuously I don't know how long, making it impossible to evade taxawith the regular Irish howl, rushing upon the frail platform. Baker and invent laws to secure full returns of his bench were overthrown and it bench were overthrown, and it those who own or loan it. Every taxwas several minutes before the trinumphant orator could be heard and
go on with his speech. I believe I
have never been so nearly insane with
excitement as at that particular time,
and certainly never saw an equal number of men behave so frantically from similar emotions! At the election, a month after, the lone Republican at Goodyear's Bar was reinforced by eighty-four Republican votes, and ever after when Baker passed that ing, because a man's creditors may way he was cheered by the miners at their work. On the way home, after the scene described, he said, "Ah, they are a hard lot, but I thought I could fetch 'em." When Baker had returned to San

Prancisco as United States senator from Oregon, there was a great rush of congratulating friends to meet him on the landing of the ship, some of whom had helped to drive him out of the city during the vigilance revolution, to take shelter in Carson val-

A meeting was called at the old American theater, and long before the time set, the street was thronged with people, waiting to get in. The house would hold four thousand, under an excessive jam, and two min-utes after the doors had been opened, nothing could be seen but heads. The immense stage was also crowded full of ladies. All the beauty, fashion and manhood that could squeeze be-tween the walls was there, sweltering, fanning and waiting for a great speech. By great good fortune I had been shoved into a seat in the dress

THE GRAY EAGLE OF MOUNT uproar, ladies standing up and waying their handkerchiefs, and the men cheering with all fours and at the colonel E. D. Baker at the Old American top of their lungs. It was the trivial work no hardship; will not increase umphant culmination in the life of taxes on property or do injustice to the orator. It was the exiled Aristides returned to Athens after the empt money from taxation will cause cruel ostracism; it was an ovation money to become abundant, as it will after Marathon. Standing with his come here freely from other counarms crossed before him, and his tries and reduce interest to 7 per cent.

temperance lecturer immortal. I am not able to say, at this remote time, what relevancy the properties of pure and splendor, and every spectator taxation in the assessment. This was an actor under the control of the shows the extent to which fraud pre the gelid fountain of the Sierras and great master-player. I cannot here vails and the difficulty that will at leaping in suicidal frenzy from the call much of what was said then. tend any attempt to enforce the pres cliffs, had to the title of the water ditch in dispute, but the great advocate made the jury see it, and that but in their excitement and under the general assessment. Who would the tremendous inspiration of the be injured? The farmer will be ashour, hightened by the boisterous sessed and taxed just as he is now if scene in front, they forgot their busi- out of debt, and if he is a debtor he Bulletin, and was in the latter stages of consumption, sprang from his The money lender is willing to be table, swung his arms about and taxed, only he claims that by the cried out frantically, "You are right, colonel! By God we are all slaves!" is unduly taxed. The proposition to and then sank abashed into his chair, omit money from assessment is purewhite as a ghost and trembling ly an economic question proposed by violently. Nobody laughed at him, advanced students of political econbut after a few seconds the whole omy as worthy of trial. They say house from sleeper to roof tree shook money is always represented by some with stormy applause, such as I never investment. It is loaned to the government before or since. The people ernment to corporations, to individseemed about crazy with one consent, uals. If you tax property in and every now and then, without resight you include the money gard to what the speaker was saying it borrows. Those who have

> pulse only half subdued. "O. Liberty," he cried, and it rang omists advocate, not as a question of like silver bugles from the four walls right but merely as a question of expeand down from the roof. "O, Liber-diency, that money can be left un-ty, how imperishable and immortal! taxed without detriment to the state Grind it to powder, thrust it through or the individuals who compose it. darts, burn it to ashes and scatter it to the winds, and it will yet arise clad in a panoply of steel! Years, years ago, I took my stand by Freedom, and where the feet of my youth were planted, there my manhood and my age shall march."

quence of loud-talking storms.

He went, and, not without some misgivings, I went along. When entering the village the crowd about the Bascom's grocery of the place hauled down the American flag in token of difference of the company of the compan California. It was he who bore her standard from the sources of the San Joaquin over the plains and through the forests of the north, and planted it between the sturdy arms of the Co-lumbia, within the empire of Hood and where the turbulent Falls of the Columbia answers from afar to the sweet though a detested black Bepublican, he who struck down the Iscariot Benjamin; and while still marching upon the glorious highway where the feet of his youth had been planted, it was he, in himself Cicero and Cresar, Cato so stolid—seemingly. Baker and Leonidas, who at length fell at the head of a forlorn hope, offering up his life, in the fullness of its prime and glory, to the Freedom-spirit of his devotion

At length the memorable speech was concluded; the people went slowwave after wave, cumulative, majestic and overwhelming. Something like hind the scenes—forever. I saw him no more—nothing but the shattered, soulless clay that came back from Ball's Bluff. and now when the landward winds come in from the boundless ocean to grieve and sob among the noble monuments that have been his own participation in the battles in Mexico; and then for full ten minntes, and, as it appeared, without a period in the structure of his speech, he rolled down a torrent upon the reared over the ashes of lesser men, of California, and seems to utter the pathetic interrogatory of the dying Mingo chief: "Who is there to The orator, standing in the majesty mourn for Logan? Not one!"

The Mortgag -Tax Law.

First: The general sentiment says: If money is to be taxed let us he owes each. Mortgages show for the records, but other debts do not so the assessor must gather them in by sworn statements. This will necesing, because a man's creditors may be scattered through the counties of the state and the debt he offsets in one county must be taxed in another. This cannot be done without great expense, and after all the creditor can say his debt is not a good one and refuse to be taxed on it.

The principle of the mortgage-tax law is entirely correct, but to carry it out fully will require a great expen and, do the best you can, a part of the debts offset will evade taxation. When a man says his debtor is uncertain how are you going to prove

the contrary? The money lender says he pays too much when his mortgage is assessed at its full face value, because other property is in no county at over 30 to
40 per cent of its money value or cost.
The money lender says the tax law is
right if either property was assessed
at its full value, as the law requires,
or, by just equalization, money was
assessed in proportion to the valuation placed on property.

There are those who say all land
and property should be taxed
wherever found to whoever possesses
it. Not from a question of right but
that merely as a question of expediproperty is in no county at over 30 to

afrele, close to the stage, where I it. Not from a question of right but that merely as a question of expediat the rear door, and waded through billows of silks and satin to the front of the stage, causing a prodigious empt, simply because both lead to

white hair glistening in the brilliant gas light, I could see the swell of his for paying taxes on his property and heavy respirations, and that he was undergoing tremendous excitement.

Presently the noise ceased to a dead stillness, and he began. "Now, crease the cost of collecting it. It when I ought to make the best speech will do away with fraud and demoral-

then, the electrical wave would start and use money have many ways to again and roll over the audience, as conceal it and evade taxation. So from the effect of some previous immany do this that it causes demoralization, so this class of political ecen-



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