

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:

SUNDAY... OCTOBER 7, 1883

Pertinent Truths.

THERE is in present session a senate committee on labor and education before whom has appeared many individuals to testify concerning those all important topics. A clergyman named Heber Newton has thus far made what many people think are the most sensible remarks. He goes on to show that according to the census of 1880 the average income of wage-makers in this country was only \$400. This is a pittance not sufficient to support a family. Labor is itself partly responsible. It is frequently inefficient, as everybody finds who tries to employ those out of work. The laborer is not enough interested in his work. He is too apt to be thriftless and ignorant of that economy which gets a dollar's worth of value for every dollar. Too much money is wasted in drink. There is a reckless increase of children. Strikes, justifiable when necessary, are conducted at an enormous loss and friction. Arbitration should be organized and resorted to. Trades unions are justifiable and indispensable, but in their methods are often blind and stupid. Co-operations, if earnestly developed, would be an efficient help. But if labor would better itself it must recognize its difficulties and faults. The first step upward is to face the facts.

On the other hand, labor is not wholly responsible for its faults. Tenement houses and poor food account for much of the lack of energy. Since the disappearance of the apprentice system there has been a lack of training. Our common school system is developing the purely intellectual and bookish qualities of the mind at the expense of the powers of observation and the discipline of other mental and physical forces. There should be less elaborate, more practical and useful studies.

Superintendents and bosses, he said, come too much between employer and employed. Employers do not sufficiently identify the interests of the employed with their own interests. "The house for each and all for the house," was an inscription carved by a French firm over their factory door.

In twenty-one years prices have increased over the increase of wages. For this the tariff is partly responsible. So is the irresponsible taxation of great corporations. Gambling in bread-stuffs increases their price. Patents tax the people heavily, but inventors seldom reap the benefit.

In Europe the impatience of the laboring men are tempting them to violence. There is the same tendency here. He would try to avert it by reclaiming all forfeited land grants, organizing colonies for the relief of crowded cities, reserve all mineral sources to be opened as public property, the proceeds to form a national educational fund, and the government ought to find a better way of raising money than by tariff.

The palace, he thought, does more harm than the tenement house. "Laboring men feel that there is a wrong somewhere when Mr. Vanderbilt can build a palace, while they can only look at it, and go back to a home where Mr. Vanderbilt would not stable his horses. From this feeling comes revolution, and efforts to right wrongs may run into anarchy. Big men are always the first to be struck in revolution. On the other hand, working-men do not envy wealthy people who make a good use of their money. Peter Cooper might have built a palace and the people would not have lost regard for him.

"There are more than enough churches in cities. They are not filled. In the churches enthusiasm for social reform has declined, and workingmen have naturally lost

their interest in the church. The laborer feels, he don't know now or why, that the church has lost its interest in him, and he has been right. Poor people are kept away from church on account of the meanness of their clothing, and a quiet movement among church-going people has sprung up to wear the plainest of clothes to church."

BORN.
In Upper Astoria, Oct. 2d, to the wife of C. K. Sorenson, a daughter.

A New Departure.
At Frank Fabre's, is daily set a TABLE D'HOTE from 6 to 7:30 P.M. At which

A FINE FRENCH DINNER.
With Half a Bottle Wine.
Will be furnished for 50 cents. Board by the Month, \$25 to \$30
Lodgings can be procured by the day, week or month. My establishment is fitted newly throughout, and everything accumulated in the best style.

RE-OPENING.
The Skating Rink
WILL RE-OPEN
Thursday, October 11, 1883.
Monthly tickets can be obtained at the ticket office.
No disreputable characters will be allowed.
G. W. & A. E. ROSS, Proprietors.

FOR LONDON DIRECT!!
The splendid Iron Barque At
CHASCA.
635 Tons Register. MASTER, PRIDEAUX. Will take

SALMON
In cases for the above named port in lots to suit shippers, and having large encumbrances will be quickly dispatched.
For terms of freight and insurance apply to
SIDSON, CHURCH & Co., Portland, Or.
Or to P. L. CHERRY, Astoria.

A Dancing School
Will be open every
THURSDAY EVENING.
-AT-
PYTHIAN CASTLE HALL.
A. F. NAFF, Teacher.

Braes and String Band Music furnished for Excursions, Parades and Parties.
Lessons given on the Violin. Apply at the Furniture Store of Ed. D. CURTIS & CO.

For Sale.
FIVE HUNDRED CORDS DRY HEMLOCK WOOD, which I will deliver at the house of customers for \$1 a cord.
Traying or all kinds done at a reasonable rate.
R. K. MARION.

Notice.
ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO ME ARE hereby notified to settle their accounts by the 15th inst. Any accounts remaining unsettled after that date will be put in the hands of an attorney for collection.
WM. HOWE.

For Sale.
TWIN SAILERS SCANDINAVIAN PIG-Co. Cannery stock. Also two folding beds with gear complete, together with lot of old ware.
C. W. STONE.

BUSINESS CHANGE.
QUONG YEE GEE HAVING GONE TO China has sold his interest in Wong Wai, who will continue the business under the same sign. He has all kinds of China goods, Tea, Rice, and Oil.
Also Agent for China Labor.
WONG KEE, LUM KONG GEE, Partners.
sept-7-111

City Taxes.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE city assessment roll for 1883 is now in my hands for collection, and all persons that are liable for the same may save five percent by paying said taxes before October 11, 1883.
J. G. HUSTLER, City Treasurer.

NOTICE.
THREE PIGS CAME INTO MY ENCLOSURE to-day. I have shut them out. The owner is requested to call, prove property, pay charges, and take them away.
MAXWELL YOUNG.
Alderbrook, Oct. 2nd, 1883. 3-41*

To Rent.
A 5 ROOMED HOUSE, ELIGIBLY LOCATED. Inquire at
STAR MARKET.

To The Public.
WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, NOTIFY the public that we have bought the score "Annie." Parties who have any claim or claims against said score should notify us within 30 days, before all the money is paid, and make arrangements accordingly.
O. V. CARTER,
Astoria, Or., October 4th, 1883.

Good Stand to Rent.
Rooms suitable for a barber shop and bath, or for other purposes can be had of L. I. Johnson, on the Roadway.

Removal.
Gilbert Christiansen has removed to his old stand where he has rebuilt, and is ready to do all kinds of blacksmithing, horseshoeing, etc. in good style. He uses nothing but the best material and guarantees all work as first class. Shop opposite the old mill-site.

New Sewing Machines.
A lot of latest improved Howe Sewing machines at satisfactory prices can be had at L. J. Arvold's.

ACCIDENTAL HALL!

F. W. STECHIAN, MANAGER

Two Nights Only! Commencing Monday Evening, October 8th.

Engagement of
WALTER S. MOSS'
Boston Operatic Minstrels,
AND
Military Brass Band.

MISS BESSIE LOUISE KING.
Boston's favorite Prima Donna.
The Mirror Quartette.
20 ARTISTS. 20

Induced by the entire press as being the finest Minstral organization on the road. Look out for the street parade. POPULAR PRICES. Reserved Seats on sale at Strauss' New York Novelty Store.

NOTICE.

The splendid A-1 British Iron Barque
DOVENBY
Will go on the berth at Astoria on or about the 14th inst.

For Liverpool Direct.

For freight and rates of insurance apply to Messrs. BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & Co., Or to P. L. CHERRY, Astoria, Portland.

NOTICE TO CANNERYMEN!

I WILL MAKE BOXES NEXT SEASON in any amount required, and guarantee to have them satisfactory in every respect. My price for shooks will be 12 cents; for nailed boxes 17 cents. Any one wishing to make a contract for cases can confer with J. C. THULLMAN, Proprietor West Shore Mills.

FOR TILLAMOOK.

THE
Str. GEN. MILES
Will leave Astoria for GRAYS HARBOR, ON AT 6 O'CLOCK A. M.

Returning, will leave Garibaldi at 1 P. M. For particulars inquire of CLAUDE THAYER, Tillamook, Capt. Whittcomb, on board, or J. H. D. GRAY, Agent.

FOR TILLAMOOK.

The new Steamer
A. B. FIELD.
BARRAGE, Master.

FOR SAILING DATES AND PARTICULARS apply to J. G. HUSTLER, Main Street Wharf, Astoria; ALLEN & LEWIS, Portland; J. L. STORVY, Tillamook.

ESTABLISHED IN 1849.
SUTTON & CO.'S DISPATCH LINE
For New York.
80 DAYS TO NEW YORK

The New and Elegant A1 First Class Steamer.
GEORGE S. HOMER.
CROWELL, Master.
Will be ready at Astoria, in a few days for cargo, and having the most of her capacity engaged will have the usual prompt dispatch.

Early application should be made for the balance of disengaged room or passage to the grade established by ordinance No. 554 of the city of Astoria.

Care of Allen & Lewis Portland, Oregon. Consignees in New York, MESSRS. SUTTON & CO.

West Sixth Street Improvement.
NOTICE is hereby given that the Common Council of the City of Astoria, Oregon, propose to order the improvement of that portion of West Sixth street, in the city of Astoria, Clatsop County, Oregon, as laid out and recorded by J. M. Noyes, from the north side of Water street to the south side of Wall street by grading and planing the same to its full width, and by building side walks on both sides of said street, and unless a restraining signed by the owners of two-thirds of the property fronting on said portion of said street be filed with the Auditor and Clerk within ten days of the final publication of this notice, to-wit: Saturday, October 27, 1883, the Common Council will order said improvements to be made.

By order of the Common Council.
T. S. JEWETT, Auditor and Clerk. Astoria, October 2, 1883.

Notice to Contractors.
SEALED proposals will be received at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Astoria, until Saturday, October 13, 1883, at 1 O'CLOCK P. M., for the improvement of the crossings of Cass and Squemoqua and Cass and Jefferson streets in the city of Astoria, Clatsop County, Oregon, by removing all defective piles and stringers and replacing the same with new and sound fir ones, and replating the same with new and sound fir plank not less than 4 inches in thickness. Said repairs to be made on the grade established by ordinance No. 554 of the city of Astoria.

Bids must be accompanied with a guarantee signed by two responsible taxpayers to the effect that if the contractor be awarded to such bidder that he will within forty-eight hours after notice of such award, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for the faithful performance of the work. The right to reject any or all bids is hereby reserved.

By order of the Common Council.
I. W. CASE, C. J. TRENCHARD, R. CARUTHERS, Committee on Streets and Public Ways. Astoria, October 4, 1883.

Stockholder's Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Washington Packing Co. will be held on Wednesday, Nov. 7, 1883, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at their company near Astoria, for the purpose of electing five directors, and to transact such other business as may legally come before them.
J. W. GEARHART, Pres. FRANK NOLBERG, Sec'y. Astoria, Oct. 6, 1883. 6-30d

EMPIRE STORE

RE-OPENING!

Fine Goods at Reduced Prices

Ladies desirous of procuring Goods unequalled in Style and Finish will take pleasure in examining our Stock of

SILKS, SATINS and DRESS GOODS.

IN THE

GENTS' FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.

Everything is Complete and of the best.

PRAEL BROS.

Jordan & Bozorth

Have a Full Line of

Crockery, Glassware, Platedware, Cutlery,

Etc., Etc.

Corner Chenamus and Genevieve Sts.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

I. W. CASE, BROKER, BANKER

-AND- INSURANCE AGENT.

ASTORIA, OREGON

OFFICE HOURS: FROM 9 O'CLOCK A. M. UNTIL 3 O'CLOCK P. M.

Home Mutual Insurance Co., OF CALIFORNIA.
J. F. HOUGHTON, President CHAS. R. STORY, Secretary GEO. L. STORY, Agent for Oregon

Capital paid up in U. S. gold \$2,000,000
I. W. CASE, Agent, Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

\$67,000,000 CAPITAL.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE, NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

OLD CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD, AND COMMERCIAL OF CALIFORNIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES. Representing a capital of \$67,000,000. A. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

WILSON & FISHER, SHIP CHANDLERS.
DEALERS IN
Iron, Steel, Coal, Anchors, Chains,
TAR, PITCH, OAKUM,
NAILS AND SPIKES.
Shelf Hardware, Paints and Oils
STEAM PACKING.
PROVISIONS.
FLOUR AND MILL FEED.

Agents for Salem Flouring Mills, and Capital Flour.
FAIRBANKS STANDARD SCALES.

All sizes, at Portland Prices, in Stock, Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Hardware and Ship Chandlery
A. VAN DUSEN & CO.
DEALERS IN
Hardware and Ship Chandlery,

Pure Oil, Bright Varnish, Binnacle Oil, Cotton Canvas, Hemp Sail Twine, Cotton Sail Twine.

Lard Oil, Wrought Iron Spikes, Galvanized Cut Nails.

Agricultural Implements, Sewing Machines, Paints and Oils, Groceries, etc.

At Capt. Rogers' old stand, corner of Cass and Court Streets.

Ships and Cannery work, Horseshoeing, Wagon made and repaired, Good work guaranteed.

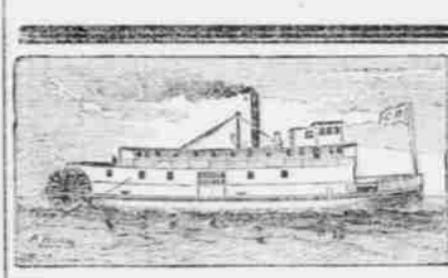
G. A. STINSON & CO., BLACKSMITHING.

By order of the Common Council.
Astoria, October 4, 1883.

FRANK L. PARKER.

Fresh Fruits & Vegetables

FANCY GROCERIES.



STEAMER
CLARA PARKER
Eugens D. Brock, Master.
or TOWING, FREIGHT or CHARTER.
H. B. PARKER.

John A. Montgomery,
(SUCCESSOR TO JACKISS & MONTGOMERY.)
DEALER IN

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.
A General Assortment of
HOUSEHOLD GOODS.
Agents for
Magee Stoves and Ranges
The Best in the market.
Furnishing goods of all kinds on hand. Job work done in a workmanlike manner.

PLUMBING, GAS FITTING, AND CANNERY WORK
Attended to Promptly on Reasonable Terms.
CHENAMUS STREET, Next to C. L. Parker's Store.
ASTORIA, OREGON

THE NEW MODEL

RANGE CAN BE HAD IN ASTORIA ONLY OF
E. R. HAWES,
AGENT
CALL AND EXAMINE IT, YOU WILL BE PLEASED.
E. R. HAWES is also agent for the
Buck patent Cooking Stove
And other first-class stoves.
Furniture Work, Steam Fittings, etc., a specialty.

A FULL STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND.
E. R. HAWES,
Two doors east of Occident Hotel,
ASTORIA, OREGON.

CHAS. HEILBORN,
MANUFACTURER OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING

AND DEALER IN
Carpets, Oil Cloth, Wall Paper, Mirrors,
Window Shades, Lace Curtains, Picture Frames and Mouldings
WINDOW CORNICES AND CURTAIN POLES
Complete in every branch.

M. OLSEN, J. GUSTAFSON, A. JOHNSON.
MARTIN OLSEN & CO.,
DEALERS IN

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.
Corner Main and Squemoqua Streets, Astoria, Oregon.

WINDOW SHADES AND TRIMMINGS; WALL PAPER ETC
A Complete Stock.

PRICES AS CHEAP AS QUALITY WILL AFFORD.
ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE REPAIRED AND VARNISHED.

Main Street Assessment.

NOTICE is hereby given that the assessment made by Ordinance No. 553 of the City of Astoria, Clatsop County, Oregon, and which Ordinance passed the Common Council of said city on the 29th day of September, 1883, and was approved on the 1st day of October, 1883, for the proposed improvement of Main street, in the City of Astoria, as laid out and recorded by John McClure, from the south side of Astor street to the south side of Eighth street in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 526 and which Ordinance passed the Common Council of said city on the 10th day of July, 1883, and was approved on the 11th day of July, 1883, on each of the following described lots fronting on said portion of said street, is now payable at the office of the City Treasurer in U. S. gold coin, and unless paid within five days from the expiration of this notice, viz: Tuesday, October 23, 1883, the Common Council will issue warrants for the collection thereof. The assessment is as follows:

Name of Owner of Lot.	No. of Feet.	Assessment.	Total.
W W Parker	4	47	185
M Nowlen	5	128	640
F Berendes	4	73	292
G W Parker	4	50	200
G W Parker	4	64	256
H Bergman and A W Berry	4	128	512
A M Twombly	4	64	256
Mrs H A Snow	4	88	352
II B Parker	1	46	184
II B Parker	8	128	1024
Mrs Jane Badollet	1	72	288
Mrs Jane Badollet	8	128	1024
A D Wass	1	89	356
P Duffey	8	128	1024
Crossing of Main and Court streets.		154	616
Crossing of Main and 7th streets.		154	616
Crossing of Main and 8th streets.		154	616