# Daily Astorian.

Vol. xvIII.

Astoria, Oregon, Wednesday Morning, November 29, 1882

No. 51.

### POREST FIRES

The American Journal of Forestry, the first number of which has ations as liberal as the last one, Lewis counties this year was the been published at Cincinnati, con- the locks at the Cascades will be cause of a curious coincidence. In tains an interesting paper on forest completed, so near completion as February, 1854, the first legislafires by Mr. Putnam, of Wisconsin, to make them available for trade, ture of the newly organized terriwhich, it is stated, was written for and we can reasonably hope that tory met in Olympia. The counthe forestry congress, but delayed, the next congress will appropriate cil consisted of nine members and owing to the absence of its author as large an amount for this pur- the house of thirty. Those in the on the Pacific Coast. The forest pose as the last one-Times council were Messrs, D. R. Biglow, fires of Michigan, Wisconsin and Mountaineer. Minnesota are said to be the results mostly of carelessness on the part of explorers or timber hunters, haymakers and others, having either business or pleasure in the woods, who leave their camp-fires burning where they have cooked a meal or spent the night. July and August interesting experiments as to the house. If they both live until are the months in which they generally occur, when the pine leaves ders. Dr. Love's tests were made and branches from the last winter's to determine what brands are the will again meet together, elected cutting are dry, and, like tinder, most economical to use, and as liable to burn from the dropping of their capacity lies in their leavena match or a stroke of lightning. ing power, tests were directed sole-The author of the paper thinks it ly to ascertain the available gas of absolutely necessary that proper each powder. Dr. Love's report laws should be passed and enfored gives the following: for the punishment of this criminal negligence, and does not believe that it would be hard to detect offenders. Most men, he says, car be traced even in the pineries, and if fires result from their acts, they should be punished by imprisonment or fines. The practice of lumbermen is, when the tree is felled, to cut off the branches, which are left scattered on the ground, and in the following summer they become dry and like powder. A match thrown away, an emptied pipe, in fact anything with a spark of fire, will start the burning. It is suggested that there should be a law requiring the lumbermen to employ an extra man in the woods to pile in open spaces the green branches and refuse, so that all may be burned at a proper time. Government Chemist, after a care-The opinion of the author is that ful and elaborate examination of the fires are not the result of the carelessness of the Indians, who are careful to extinguish their camp fires. He advocates the appointment of foresters to collect and distribute information and advice as to the manner of cutting timber. Probably as much timber or as many trees in number are destroyed each year through the ignorance and carelessness in cutting the pine timber for saw logs as what are cut and really used or taken to market. The author states that he has recently visited the forests on the Pacific Coast, and finds there more danger from fires than in Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan. Terrible fires, he says, rage on Paget Sound, Coast Range and Cascade forests, all the result of pure carelessness, and which might have been prevented. He thinks that one thousand trees may be saved where one can be raised, and after thirty years in forests he thinks that if he had educated his timber explorers to be careful of fire he could have saved millions. Such is the information given by a Wisconsin lumberer.

# The Cascade Locks

The importance of this great work of improving the navigation of the second river on the continent, which drains an area of country nearly 300,000 miles square, must not be lost sight of in the bickerings of local contests. Every resident of eastern Oregon and Washington is directly interested in this great enterprise. It is the great outlet of this vast empire, which is as productive as any part of the continent, and his seat in the box with great only lacks the means of transpor- complacency, when Judge Cohe, tation to make it attractive to all counsel for the plaintiff, threw the seeking homes. Since the O. R. following at him: & N. and N. P. R. R. Co.'s have completed their roads into the Railroad pass?" interior, large tracts of land have been occupied, and when water juror. competition shall have so regulated fares and freight as to make them compare with other lines of traffic, much greater.

gressed to make its completion a case in which it was defendant. question of little doubt. The The free pass man was therefore government having already spent rejected. half a million dollars upon these locks will not abandon them now, especially when the demands of Cure. Sold by W. E. Dement. locks will not abandon them now,

this section are so urgent. In two or three years with appropri-

#### BEST BAKING POWDER Interesting Tests Made by the Government Chemist

Dr. Edward G. Love, the present Analytical Chemist for the Govcomparative value of baking pow-

1	Name of the	Strength	10
4	Baking Powders.	Cabic Inches	Gas
e	3165	reach ounce of	Powder.
ы	"Royal (cream tartar	nowder)	127.4
t	"Patapsco" (alum por	wder)	195.9
	"Rumford's" (phosph	intel fresh	127.50
1	"Rumford's" (phosp)	rate) old	32.74
31	"Hanford's None Suc	di" fresh	121.6
1	"Hanford's None Suc	h" old	81.35
	14 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
	"Charm" (alum pow	ders	116 9e
а	"Amazon" (alum por	eder)	111.95
9	"Cieveland's (short w	rejeht % oz	110.8
	"Sea Foam"	rengent 25 majores	167.9
r	49Chement		100 8
٠,	"Dr. Price's"		102 6
s	"Snow Flake" (Groff	s St. Paul).	101 84
٩	"Lewis's" Condensed	1	98.0
ч	"Congress" yeast	*	107 T
1	"C. E. Andrews & Co"	s" (contulus ale	re 178 174
	"Hecker's"	3 (Contracts and	92.5
2	"Gillets"		21.0
	"Halk"		80.5

\*In his report, the Government Themist says:

"I regard all alum powders as rery unwholesome. Phosphate and Tartaric Acid powders liberate their gas too freely in process of baking, or under varying climatic changes suffer deterioration."

Dr. H. A. Mott, the former the various Baking Powders of commerce, reported to the Government in favor of the Royal brand.

The whole northwest coast of the American contineat is washed ple a remedy as St. Jacobs Oil will Nicaragua. by a warm current from the China stop it. Mr. George W. Hirman, seas. This gives a temperature mild and balmy. Great evaporation is carried on and the air charged with humidity. If it were not for the mountains the air would be too hot and humid high mountains cool it and make this one of the most delightful minus at Park City, and nine hunclimates in the world. The coast dred and sixty-three miles from vapor inland, but the first obstacle | the is advancing steadily. encountered by these masses of vapor is a range of mountains high enough to cause, by their altitude and lower temperature, the precipitation of a large amount of moisture upon this seaward slope. Still, a considerable portion of this moisture is carried over this first range and through the gaps in the mountains and falls in rains and mist upon the level prairie country beyond. Not so, however, with the second or Cascade range. These mountains by their hight force up the humid air again and completely intercept the sea fog. While great masses of vapor overhang the western slopes, on the eastern slopes not a drop of dew falls."

In a recent case in Iowa against the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad company, the jury was being made up, when a Boone county man was called. He took

"Have you a Northwestern "Yes, sir," said the expectant

"Step aside, sir," said the judge.

It was rightly regarded by the influx of population will be Judge Cohe that no man in the employ or pay of the company The work is sufficiently far pro- could be an impartial juror in a

Reserved Positions

The election in Thurston and Henry Miles, B. F. Yantis, G. N. McConaha, Seth Catlin, W. T. Sayward, L. Balch, W. H. Tapan and D. F. Bradford. So far as known all these are dead but Messrs. Bigelow and Miles. In the same legislature Capt. C. H. ernment, has recently made some Hale was a member of the lower next fall Henry Miles and C. H. Hale, after a lapse of thirty years, on the same ticket and from the same district, only they will have reversed positions, in that Mr. Hale will be in the council and Mr. Miles in the house. - Olympia Courier.

> Lake Tahoe is one of the most wonderful bodies of water in the world, which lies at an altitude of 6,218 feet above the level of the sea. It is twenty-three miles long and fifteen miles wide, in the form of a parallelogram, lying northeast and southwest, partly in California and partly in the State of Nevada. The greatest depth yet found is 1,800 feet. The water is so transparent that trout can be seen at the bottom, where the depth is from eighty to one hundred feet. Owing to the altitude and rarity of the atmosphere the water has little buoyancy. Nothing is ever seen floating on the lake except the beautiful little steamers and pleasure and fishing boats. The bodies The entire distance around the lake is one hundred and forty-four miles. Lake Tahoe is the great sanitarium of the Pacific Coast.

> ony inflicted by corns, when so sim-Lonsdale, Pa., gives special praise to the Great German Remedy for its efficacy for this ailment and oth-

Track on the main line of the Northern Pacific is now laid to on the coast for comfort, but the Merrill, Montana, twenty-three miles westward from the late terwinds naturally carry the sea St. Paul. Work on this end of the



This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in compelition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in caus. ROYAL BAKING POWDER Co., 105 Wall-st., N. Y.

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Most Complete Stock in Astoria A ovelties of all Kinds

Pruits Both Foreign and flom Wines and Liquors Of Superior Brand. FOSTER'S CORNER, O R & N DOCK

-Shiloh's Cough and Consumption Cure is sold by us on guarantee. It cures consumption. Sold by W. E. De-mont

-For lame Back, Side or Chest use Shiloh's Porous Plaster, Price 25 cents. For sale by W. E. Dement.



Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swell-ings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily

Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.

Preparation on earth equals St. Jacobs One sofe, sure, simple and cheep External dy. A trial south but the comparatively goutley of 50 Cents, and steep one sufferith pain can have cheap and positive proof relains. one in Eleven Languages

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS IN MEDICINE.

# VOGELER & CO.,

Baltimore, Md., U. S. A. The Sun's Washington special on the Nicaragua Canal says: The CIGARS AND TOBACCO. bill will be called up almost immediately on the assembling of Congress, by Miller, of California, who GENUINE ENGLISH CUTLERY has had it made the special order AND THE GENUINE WOSTENHOLM for the first day of the session. He acts under instruction from the Legislature of his State. The projectors of this canal will do all they ean to secure the passage of this of persons drowned in this lake measure, but they have not much never rise, are never seen again. hope that Congress will take any ing session. Admiral Ammen, chief advocate of the canal, hopes to be able to persuade the President to favor the project in his message. It is too bad to suffer with the agmay return from Mexico by way of

# SYMPTOMS OF A DISEASED LIVER.

Pain in the right side, under edge of ribs, increasing on pressure; sometimes the pain is on the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; some times the pain is felt under the shoulder and is sometimes taken for Rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternating with laxity; the head is troubied nating with laxity; the head is troubied with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ough; to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled; his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low, and, although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it.

If you have any of the above symptoms, you can certainly be cared by the use of the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS. When you buy McLane's Pills, insist on having DR. C. McLANE'S CELE-BRATED LIVER PILLS, made by Flem-ing Bros., Pittsburgh, Pa. If you can not get the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, send us 25 cents by mail, and we will send them FLEMING BROS., Pittsburgh, Pa.



King of the Blood Is not a "cure all," it is a blood-purifier and tonic. Impurity of the blood poisons the system, deranges the circulation, and thus induces many disorders, known by different names to distinguish them according to effects, but being really branches or phases of that great generic disorder, impurity of Blood. Such are Dyapopoid, Billionance, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nerrous Disorders, Heard Disease, Propsy, Kidney Disease, Piles, Rheumatism, Cutarrh, Seronial, Skin Disorders, Pimples, Ulcers, Swellings, &c., &c. King of the Blood prevents and cures these by attacking the cross, Impurity of the blood. Chemists and physicians agree in calling it "the most genuine and efficient preparation for the purpose." Sold by Druggists, &1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, &c., in pamphlet, Treatise on Diseases of the Blood, "wrapped around each bottle.

D. RANSOM, SON & Co., Props. Buffalo, N. Y.

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FIRST CLASS Eating House,

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Picase give me a call, ROSCOE DIXON, Proprietor

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The Genuine Leeson's Scotch Salmon net Twines. Mermaid Twines; Canvas, all No's; Copper Tipped Oars.

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The Best COFFEES and TEAS Try our Melrose Baking Powder Positively the best ever made CANNED GOODS

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FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS Genuine Meershaum Pipes, etc A fine stock of

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WINDOW SHADES

AND

UNDERTAKERS GOODS.

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Goods and Tools. SHEET LEAD STRIP LEAD Shelf Hardware, Paints and Oils At Capt. Rogers old stand, corner of Case SHEET IRON TIN AND COPPER Cannery and Fishermens Supplies Stoves, Tin Ware and House

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Done with reatness and dispatch. None but first class workmen employed. A large assortment of;

SCALES

Delinquent City Taxes.

Constantly on hand

Notice is Hereny Given That I, the undersigned, Chief of Police, have been furnished with a warrant from the city council requiring me to collect the taxes assessed for the year 1882, and now delinquent upon the list, and make return of the same within sixty days. All parties so indebted will therefore please take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

C. W. LAUGHERY, Chief of Police.

Astoria, Oregon, September 19, 1882.

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CO

# WILLIAM HOWE.

Doors, Windows, Blinds, Transoms, Lumber.

GLASS,

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Boats of all Kinds Made to Order.

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STEAMBOAT WORK

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Rubber and Hemp Packing of all Kinds. PROVISIONS.

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Agents for Salem Flouring Mills, Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Street ASTORIA, OREGON.

Cedar Street Grade. Cedar Street Grade.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Common Council of the City of Astoria, Oregon, propose to establish the grade along the line of Cedar street from the west end of Cedar street to the west side of West-6th street in Shively's Astoria, as follows: at the intersection of West-ninth and Cedar streets, 35 feet above the base of grades; at the intersection of West-8th and Cedar streets, 35 feet above the base of grades; at the intersection of West-7th and Cedar streets, 42 feet above the base of grades, and at the intersection of West-sixth and Cedar streets, 35 feet above the base of grades, and at the intersection of West-sixth and Cedar streets, 35 feet above the base of grades.

By order of the Common Council.
F. C. NORRIS, Auditor and Clerk

Nov. 22, 1882.

Notice. THERE WILL BE A MBETING OF THE stockholders of the Union Packing Com-pany at the Company's office in Astoria, on Monday, Nov. 271b, 1882; business of impor-tance will be transacted. JOHN WIIK, Secretary. Coasting

Orders from a distance promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. BUSINESS CARDS.

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NOTARY PUBLIC. AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND SURANCE AGENT.

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GELO F. PARKER.

SURVEYOR OF Cintsop County, and City of Asteria

F. D. WINTON,

Attorney and Counssier at Law. ##\*Office in Pythian Building, Rooms II, 12. ASTORIA, - - - OREGON. JAY TUTTLE, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON OFFICE-Rooms 1, 2, and 3, Pythian Build-RESIDENCE-Over Elberson's Bakery, op-posite Barth & Myers' Saloon,

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namus Street. - ASTORIA, OREGON G. A. STINSON & CO.,

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THE HULL AND HOUSE OF THE STRAM-er KATATA - Will make a first-class