WEDNESDAY ..... OCTOBER 4, 1882 J. F. BALLORAN...

The Treatment of Criminals.

BEFORE the Social Science association recently in session at Saratoga, Mr. Hamilton A. Hill, of Boston, read a carefully-prepared paper on "penalties for crimes against property." Mr. Hill confines his discussion mainly to the treatment of prisoners after convicshould be treated more tenderly than such vulgar criminals as burglars and road-agents.

If we have been able to absorb Mr. Hill's central idea, his theory

grade of criminals than the latter; educated. must not be subjected to such per- There is not much demand for sonal indignities as hair-cropping, educated teachers outside of the variegated garments and the towns. When there shall be, no brusque manners of ordinary peni- fear but that the supply will be tentiary usage. Mr. Hill does not forthcoming without the aid of the say all this, but such is the inevit- state. We must be permitted to able inference from what he does reiterate our first statement that Ladies & Gentlemen

door of a penitentiary. Wealth, present situation, would be abnorsocial influence, political influence | mal." and other potential forces, are generally employed to shield "respectable" criminals from the penalties prescribed for their acts; and, in most cases, the object of their employment is accomplished.

The man who robs a thousand orphans of their only provision against want, who makes false entries in his books every day for ten or twenty years in order to cover his tracks while he goes on with his systematic robbery of those whose fortunes are entrusted to his honor; who breaks hundreds of families down from ease and comfort to penury and destitution, turning gray-haired women and helpless girls out into the streets or the asylum; such a man, according to the Hill theory, should not be compelled to associate with the common felon who stole a sack of flour or a ham.

Well, it is seldom that such San Francisco National Brewery gentlemen are obliged to consort with the vulgar held in any prison, for the chances are ten to one that they will never be convicted; and if convicted they are generally put on some genteel detached duty and treated as pets by the prison officials for a short time, when a prison pardon opens the door and lets them out. There is no place this side of the grave where money cannot purchase privileges and immunities. The felon whose friends are disposed to be liberal towards the officials of a penitentiary has little cause to fear that he will be forced to mingle with felons who have neither money nor friends.

If punishment for crimes were graded according to actual guilt, FLOUR, FEED. which is not possible, the man, who, despite wholesome surroundings and pure influences from birth to manhood, deliberately chooses a criminal course, deliberately plans General Commission Merchants and executes a defalcation or embezzlement of funds placed in his charge, is deserving of far more

severe treatment than one who was borne and reared on a social plane but little above the criminal level. We cannot, however, go into mee discriminations in these matters. We cannot grade punishment in proportion to the light sinned against. But, when a great robber, who has sown misery broadcast by a defalcation or embezzlement. is brought to a prison, we ought to FRUITS. BUTTER, and EGGS. be able to get rid of such sloppy sentimentality as Mr. Hill preaches. And we should be able, without vindictiveness, but with an tion, holding that, when under eye to fairness, to see that this punishment for a first offense, the malefactor is not so treated as to forger, defaulter and embezzler give other felons reason to hate the law and its administration for on justice.

#### A Sensible Opinion.

Ix discussing the question of is that a gentleman's feelings, be- normal schools now being agitated ing much more acute than those of in this state the Polk County a low fellow, a given penalty or a Itemizer very sensibly says: specific amount of punishment, "Some of the teachers employed goes a great deal farther with the in the country schools are sadly former than with the latter. In inefficient, But this does not falling from the normal state into come about for lack of a normal the criminals' dock, the man of school. Any number of normal high position and elegant sur- schools will not remedy the eviroundings, who has been always in The cause of the evil lies another contact with the best influences of way. The wages of teachers home, of church, of society, must command only inefficiency. When have fallen farther and been worse your normal school has graduated hurt than the man who was born a class of educated teachers, to poverty and whose surround- think you they will be found in ings have been such as naturally the country schools teaching for incline one to a vicious life; such is forty dollars per moutle? Good the notion on which this reformer's teachers will not be wanting when good wages shall be paid, A. And because the curled darling We believe that any expenditure has been so terribly bruised by his by the state to educate teachers to fall, while the coarse fellow has educate her children would be an suffered but a slight jar, the form- extravagance and a waste. It is er must be classed with a higher cheaper to buy teachers already

the state of Oregon, for some years Very few great criminals-or to come, will be doing eminently very few compared with the whole well it she supports her common number-are ever brought to the schools. A normal school, in the

> rections in relation to the appointment of keepers of life-saving stations under the recent Act of Congress to promote the efficiency of the life-saving service, and the appointments are being made out and forwarded. The rate of compensation is fixed at \$700 per annum for all life saving stations on the Atlantic coast. The same same course will probably be pursued on this coast as formerly, no effort having been made to in crease the efficiency of the service

### NEW TO-DAY

Notice of Sale. NOTICE IS BEREBY GIVEN THAT THE dersigned has soit his paunbrokes in Asteria to Dock Wong, he havin

#### NOTICE THIS!

Beer straight.

MAX WAGNER, the Agent

For this Brewery, next door to Parker House, beer drinkers, and don't you forget it. Beer by the keg delivered to any part of the city. he effy, Please send in your orders. MAX WAGNER, Agent San Francisco National Brewert

FOARD & STOKES.

GROCERIES. Tobacco, Cigars, Wines and Liquors

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

Fruits and Vegetable

COUNTRY PRODUCE.

ASTORIA, OREGON.

Next to Oregon Railway & Nav. co's Dock

NEW TO-DAY.

#### STAR MARKET. WHERRY & COMPANY,

Fresh and Cared Meats,

Vegetables,

OPPOSITE OCCIDENT HOTEL, CHENARES Street, Astoria, 0 gn

Notice.

A LL PARTIES INDEBTED TO, OR BOLDresing Co. within thirty days and settl ame. UNION PACKING CO. Astoria, September 20th, 1882. d-21 w-1

## Reep Your FEET DRY



Go To

# J. Arvold's

Go early and choose from his Fine, New, Large and Carefully Selected Stock of

### ALL KINDS OF Boots and Shoes

FOR

Now is the time to get your Boots and Shoes

# CHEAP.

Everyone knows the bother with or-

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS Toilet and Fancy Articles, PATENT MEDICINES, ETC.

28 Prescriptions carefully comparall hours.

A. Van Dusen & WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE

The Improved Singer, The White, The Crown

And The Eldridge, Which they are selling from \$35, to \$50, ach and defy Competition. Persons wishing to purchase machine hould call and inspect our stock before pur

Wood and Willow-ware, Boat Building.

#### **WILLIAM HOWE**

Having lately returned from British Columbia, is to be found at his

OLD STAND IN GRAY'S BUILDING Where he is doing

FIRST-CLASS WORK ONLY.

Notice to Tax Payers. TO THE TAX PAYERS OF PACIFIC County, W. T.: You are hereby notified that the tax list for the year 1882 is now and will be in my hands for the collection of taxes until 6 o'clock P. M., the 31st day of December, 1882, when all unpaid taxes will become delinquent and pass into the hands of the sheriff for collection with penalties

#### STORE! NEW NEW GOODS.

AND REDUCED PRICES!

I am opening a first class slock of New Furniture, comprising every thing in the line of

Cloths, Mattings, Lace Curtains, House Trimmings, and the latest novelties in Interior Decorations.

I would respectfully suggest to parties desirous of secing really fine goods to call. The quality of my goods taken in consideration with their price will commend them to all lovers of fine articles.

-Mattrasses and Bedding in Stock, and Made to Order.-

Agent for Hoey's patent bed-sofa, of which there are over 10,000 in se on the Pacific Coast.

Flavel's building, opposite Welis, Fargo & Co's office.

# The BossCoffee and Tea Pot



MAY BE HAD OF

E.R.HAWES SOLE AGENT.

Also, Accent for the estellarded

Buck's Patent Cook Stove, MEDALLION RANGE

STEAM FITTINGS A SPECIALTY. one but the best workmen employed All work guaranteed or no charge.

E. R. HAWES.

TWO DOORS EAST OF OCCIDENT,

. ASTORIA, OREGON Also a few Pebble Side-laced, a handsome Shoe formerly

# Foster's Emporium.

Fireworks! Flags!

Fruits Both Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors

Of Superior Brand FOSTER'S CORNER, O R & N DOCK

School Tax Notice.

To the tax payers of school, bistrict No. 1, Classop county Oregon: You are hereby notified that the assessment roll for the school tax in district No. 1, for the year 1882 is completed and will be in my hands, at my office at the blain street wharf for the next sixty days from date hereof. Pay your taxes in time and save costs.

J. G. HUSTLER,
Clerk School District No. 1.
Astoria, Oregon, Sept. 15th 1882. dood

SECRETARY Folger has given di- NO MORE TROUBLE! order to Show Cause Why Sale of Real

Everyone knows the bother with ordinary buttons on shoes. We furnish patent buttons to all our customers for buttoned shoes. They don't come off and won't tear out.

Recoilect I have a large stock of the very best goods, and you will find my prices as low as any.

The collect I have a large stock of the very best goods, and you will find my prices as low as any.

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The collect I have a large stock of the very best goods, and you be real estate of and decedent for the purposes therein set of init decedent for the purposes therein set of said ecceased, and it is further ordered that service of this current will be the number of the real estate of said feedent for the purposes therein set of in the estate of said ecceased in the estate of said decedent for the purposes therein set of in the

#### Benton Street.

Benton Street.

NOTICE is hereby given that the assessment made by Ordinance No. 481, for the improvement of and repair of Benton street, between the south side of Concomby street and the north side of Court street in McClure's Astoria, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 480, on each of the following described lots fronting upon that part of Benton street from the south side of Concomby street to the north side of Court street, is now due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer, in said city, in United States gold and silver coin, and unless paid within five days from the expiration of this notice, viz: October 12, 1882, the Common Council will order warrants' issued for the collection thereof. The assessment is as follows:

Name of Owner, | No. of | No. of | Probab Mrs. O. Forth ..... J. W. Gearhart... C. Baltes... H. B. Parker... 10 10 23 24 24 25 25 25 25 25 41 42 42 47 48 48 C. L. Parker C. S. Wright Mrs. Richardson A. Montgomery. Clatsop County. Geo. Flavel..... 81 81 92 81 92 81 M. M. Gilman... Job Ross. Mrs. Flavel. C. Boeling

By order of the Common Council. F. C. NORRIS, Auditor and Clerk A storia, Or., Sept. 27, 82. 10td

Notice.

A LL PARTIES INDEBTED TO, OR hold-ing any indebtedness against Andrew Johnson, deceased, of the Union Packing AUG. DANIELSON, HENEY MATISON.

Most Complete Stock in Astoria WALTER PARKS, - STAGE MANAGER

Miss MAMIE GOODRICH. The Queen of Serio Comics,

- Engagement of -

JOHNNY STOKES The Greatest of All Hebrew Impersonators.

CHAS. BARROW The Chesterfield of Minstrelsy.

Together with a new ORCHESTRA.

Comprising all the latest SONCS, DANCES AND ACTS. We give the Best

Variety Entertainment In the West.

The theatre is crowded nightly, and al The theatre is crowded highly, and all who have witnessed the chierfainment pronounce it to be equal to any given elsewhere.

Mr. Hill as a caterier for the public's amusement can not be excelled. Anybody wishing to spend a pleasant evening and see sparkling wit and begarty without vulgarity, should improve the opportunity and come.

The company comprises the following well known Artists: MISS FANNIE WALTON MISS MOLLIE CHRISTY.

Mr. Tom, CHRISTY. MR. WALTER PARKS. All of which will appear nightly in their dif-ferent specialties.

Open air concert every evening; perform ance commencing at 8; entrance to theats on Benton street; private boxes on Chem-mus street.

(SUCCESSOR TO PAGE & ALLEN.)

Wholesale and retail dealer' to Groceries.

Provisions.

Grookery.

TROPICAL AND DOMESTIC: FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Wines, Lignors, Tobacco 🗟 Cigars

goods in their line to be found in the city. Corner of Cass and Squemocque Streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

For Sale. 308 ACRES TIMBER LAND in T. 9 N.

# BANKRUPT STOCK

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT.

Chamber Sets, Parlor Furniture, Carpets. Oil Large lot of good serviceable Dress Goods reduced to 12 cents per yard.

Splendid all Wool Cashmeres, all colors, reduced to 40 cents per yard.

#### TREMENDOUS REDUCTION!

All our \$1.10 Cashmeres, all colors, reduced to 80 cents per yard.

## The Greatest Sacrifice of the Season!

M. W. GALLICK. Calicos, 16 vds. of all best brands, \$1.00 Handsome pieces of Dress Gingham, 10 vards \$1.00.

> Nottingham Lace Window Curtains at very low figures.

> > Call early and secure choice selections.

#### We still have on hand about 20 Handsome Ladies Cloaks,

To be disposed of at a sacrifice.

#### OUR SHOE DEPARTMENT

Being almost closed out of Ladies sizes, we have still on hand a line of Foxed Cloth Shoes.

sold for \$2.50 and now at \$1,75. 

Kid Slipper at 50 cts.: Buttoned Kids at 60 cts. Full line of Misses Kid and Pebble Buttoned Shoes at less

than S. F. wholesale prices. A splendid Boys Winter Shoe at \$1.75 worth \$3.00. By order of Creditors at

# CALIFORNIA STORE

### John A. Montgomery,

(SUCCESSOR TO JACKINS & MONTGOMERY.)



Magee Stoves and Ranges The Best in the market.

'aumbing goods of all kinds on hand. Jo CORNER OF MAIN AND JEFFERSON STREETS, ASTORIA. OREGON.

CHAS. HEILBORN.

MANUFACTURER OF FURNITURE ፟ BEDDI**N**G

AND DEALER IN Carpets, Oil Cloth, Wall Paper, Mirrors, Window Shades, Lace Curtains, Picture Frames and Mouldings,

> WINDOW CORNICES AND CURTAIN POLES Complete in every branch.

MARTIN OLSEN,

DEALER IN

FURNITURE ऴ BEDDI

Corner Main and Squemoqua Streets, Astoria, Oregon. WIDOW SHADES AND TRIMMINGS; LOOKING CLASSES ETC

A Complete Stock. PRICES AS CHEAP AS QUALITY WILL AFFORD. Glass and Plated Ware, ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE REPAIRED AND VARNISHED.

LOEB & CO., Leinenweber & Co.,

WINES. LIQUORS.

AGENTS FOR THE

Best San Francisco Houses and Eastern Distilleries. All goods sold at San Francisco Prices,

MAIN STREET, Opposite Parker House, Astoria, Oregon

ASTORIA, OREGON,

LEATHER

AND FINDINGS Wholesale Dealers in OIL AND TALLOW.

on Highest cash price paid for Hides and

TANNERS AND CURRRIES Manufacturers and Importers of CIGARS. ALL KINDS OF