

The Daily Astorian.

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No. 115.

OUT IN THE SUGAR-BUSH.

It's romantic. Every time I see a newspaper allusion to the sugar-bush I want to move right out on a farm and rush around among the maples with a neck-yoke and a bucket dangling at either end. I've been right there. What I don't know about "sugaring off" isn't worth the syrup to sweeten it.

You first tap the trees. Maples are the best, but it doesn't do any harm to tap a few beech, ash, elm and oak trees, so as to brighten up the taste of your sugar. Twenty years ago anything was a sap-bucket that would hold sap, even down to the tea-kettle and butter-bowl. If there has been any improvement in this particular, so much the worse for romance.

The sugar-camp should be located near a black-ash swamp, in order to get the benefit of frog serenades and owl concerts. The arch of the fire should be laid up in such a manner that it will wave in or bulge out a dozen times during the season. The shanty should cost about 75 cents for lumber and \$12 for work. The more it leaks the more romantic the occupants will feel.

One season when I ran an Ohio sugar-bush on shares I added just one-half water to the sap before boiling. It may take a little longer to boil down, but the longer it takes the more time you have to boil eggs, gather chickens, roast potatoes and hunt squirrels.

Gathering up the sap has many sentimental episodes connected with it. There are always hill-sides to climb up or roll down, babbling creeks to drop into and swamps to gallop over, and where one owns his own sugar-bush he can lug two paulinas at a time or make use of his plug hat. No man is called upon to break his back in order to produce maple sugar for the public at large.

"Sugaring off" was where the fun came in. After three or four days of gathering and toiling and copping and firing and taking care of a pair of smoke-stained eyes and a cold in the head, the contents of the sap-pan got down pretty thick. It hastens affairs somewhat to boil up a pound or two of fat pork, a dozen eggs and two or three handfuls of leaves and sticks. These things can be left out of the sugar if it is for home consumption, or left in it for general sale. I want to say right here that there is only one thing on earth to prevent the contents from boiling over, and that was a horse-shoe which was picked up in the road by a seventh son. I still have a large number on hand, and will furnish them to the trade at very low figures. Beware of the human hyena who wants to sell you a deer's horn, a sheep's foot, a colt's ear, or a pint of sunflower seeds in a bag.

The sugaring off is done in a small kettle. You can tell when it will wax by dropping some on the back of your hand. A clean piece of elm bark, or a big white chip, makes a boss platter, and a small chip makes a nice ladle. Yum! It's good! You sit down on a log and poke and stir and blow and eat. Strings of it hang down from your jaws, and more strings wind themselves along your vest and clutch your coat. Overhead are the budding trees. Behind you is the hillside. Off to the left is a pearly creek, and off to the right is a farmer trying to pull a cow along by the horns. The romance of the situation hits a person right between the eyes. There are also ticks and bugs around the old log. A school

ma'am who won't walk two miles in the mud, climb six fences, jump three creeks and tumble over a dozen roots to eat 3 cent's wort of warm sugar on a maple chip in a sugar-bush can't have the instruction of my children. She'd wear their noses right down sharp on the grindstone of reality. —M. Quad.

Old Customs in Thibet.

The principal food of the country is called jamba. To make it a quantity of powdered tea is cooked for several hours, after which it is poured into a churn, when salt and butter are added, and the whole is stirred until a complete mixture is effected. The broth is then divided among the hungry ones, each of whom gets his share in a wooden bowl, after which a sack of roasted barley meal is brought out. Everyone takes a handful of meal from the sack, puts it into the tea and mixes the mass into a shapely lump, and swallows his dough with a keen appetite. After the meal is over, the wooden bowls are licked clean with the tongue and worn on the breast next to the skin as something precious.

Polyandry is practised, not on account of any lack of women, for there is no such lack, but as a measure of economy. When the oldest son marries, his wife also becomes the wife of his brothers. The custom does not lead to so many difficulties as it might be supposed it would, and the chief trouble arising out of it concerns the fatherhood of the children. The housewife occupies rather a commanding than a subordinate position.

Three ways of burying the dead prevail. The poor sink their dead in one of the mountain streams; those of the better class hang their bodies upon a tree, where they are consumed by birds, and the bones are afterwards thrown into the river; the rich cut the bodies up into small pieces, pound the bones and mix them with jamba, and then carry the remains to the mountains, where they are left for the birds. These are old customs and have no connection with religion.

Ocean Freights.

According to the San Francisco Journal of Commerce the wheat fleet of 1881-2 was the greatest ever known in the history of the state. It consists of 550 vessels carrying wheat and flour and nine carrying flour alone. There were at one period of the year too few vessels for the wheat that came to hand and freights were forced up to unusual figures, reaching in one instance £4 10d per ton. This was the climax. But the freight ruled high most of the year. Towards the close, from the threatened railroad competition and other causes, it declined. The lowest rate of the year was £2 to Australia. The rate that the largest number of vessels paid was £3 10s for 54. The next largest was £8 5s, which the shippers on 53 vessels paid. By far the larger portion of vessels that cleared early in the year were paid over £3. The value in dollars of the freight paid on wheat, not including flour, has been for the harvest year \$16,069,789.86 4-5 nearly, over sixteen millions of dollars. The number of long tons of wheat carried was 980,711, and the average rate per ton £3 6s 10 4-5d nearly, or in American coin \$16.27 84 1-100 nearly, about 83 1/2 cents per cental.

In a healthy body is a healthy spirit. Be healthy by cleansing your blood with a few bottles of Pfander's Oregon Blood Purifier, and thus purify your spirit.

Growth of the Opium Habit.

The growth of the opium habit in this country is strikingly presented by an article in the Catholic World. The number of opium eaters in the United States is estimated at a quarter of a million, fully four-fifths of whom are women. The increase in the use of the drug in the city of Albany, N. Y., is a fair sample of the spread of the habit. Twenty-five years ago, with a population of 57,600, the annual sales of opium in Albany amounted to only 439 pounds and 365 ounces of morphia. Now with a population of 91,000, 3,500 pounds of opium and 5,500 ounces of morphia are sold annually in that city. It is true that most of these drugs are sold for medical use, but the suggestive fact remains that the increase in the population of Albany has been but 59, while the increase in the sale of opium has been 900 per cent. One of the druggists of Albany is quoted as saying that where, 25 years ago, he made laudanum by the gallon he now prepares it by the barrel. Unfortunately, what is true of Albany in this respect seems to be true of the rest of the country, and there is force in the writer's suggestion that it is time to regulate and limit the sales of opium by legislative enactment. "Let it alone," he fears that 'opium may, ere many years, be used as extensively in America as in China.'

Yesterday, says a late issue of the San Francisco Stock Report, Superintendent Taylor had to turn away 165 children from the doors of the Lincoln school, and this morning some fifty more. Some of the parents were very importunate, but it was no use. "But I must get my children in," said one resolute mother. "But, my good woman," said Superintendent Taylor, "you can't get them in; I tell you there is no room." "I must get them in," she persisted; "here I have reared in this city seven children without any father, and I think I am entitled to get them into the schools." "Under such circumstances, madam," answered Mr. Taylor, "I certainly think you are. You shall have the first chance."

San Francisco consumes daily 86,000 crabs, paying therefor to the fishermen 75 cents per dozen, or about \$75,000 annually. Of shrimps she consumes a ton and a half or 3,000 lbs. per day, for which the fishermen receive about \$15,000 per month—180,000 per annum at 3 cts. per pound. The wholesalers get 15 cents per pound, delivered to restaurants and lard counters. San Francisco bay is the only locality where any attention is paid to catching them. The industry there employs 500 persons and 40 boats. A large portion of the total catch is dried for shipment to China, 15 pounds of the fresh making one of the dried, which brings the drier 5 to 8 cents per pound.

A California school girl who took a prize of \$20 given to the graduate who should wear the cheapest dress on commencement day, has put the money in the bank with ten dollars given her by uncle for leaving off chewing gum, and five more given her by her grandmother for reading the Bible through, and is going for seal-skin saccue next winter.

A Varied Performance.

Many wonder how Parker's Ginger Tonic can perform such varied cures, thinking it essence of ginger, when in fact it is made from many valuable medicines which act beneficially on every diseased organ.

New rich blood obtained by using OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER.

SYMPTOMS OF WORMS.

The countenance is pale and leaden-colored, with occasional flashes of a circumscribed red on one or both cheeks; the eyes become dull; the pupils dilate; an acute semicircular pain along the lower eye-lid, the nose is irritated, swells and sometimes bleeds; a swelling of the upper lip; occasional headache, with humming or throbbing of the ears; an unusual secretion of saliva; slimy or furred tongue; breath very foul, particularly in the morning; appetite variable, sometimes voracious, with a gnawing sensation of the stomach; at others, entirely gone; fluttering pains in the stomach; occasional nausea and vomiting; violent pains throughout the abdomen; bowels irregular, at times costive; stools slimy, not infrequently tinged with blood; belly swollen and hard; urine turbid; respiration occasionally difficult and accompanied by hoarseness; sometimes dry and convulsive; uneasy and disturbed sleep, with crawling of the teeth; temper variable, but generally irritable.

Whenever the above symptoms are found to exist, Dr. C. McLANE'S Vermifuge will certainly effect a cure.

In buying Vermifuge be sure you get the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S VERMIFUGE, manufactured by Fleming Bros., 21 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Beware of cheap counterfeits. You will be right if it has the signature of Fleming Bros. and C. McLANE. If you are not satisfied, do not have the refund report to us. Send us a three cent stamp for 1 hand-ome advertising card.

Mothers! Mothers!! Mothers!!!

I Am you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, it will cure the pain in a few minutes—depend upon it; there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, and give rest to the mother, and relief and health to the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and is the best and most reliable prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Sold everywhere. 25 cents a bottle.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SUIJIAN HAIR RESTORER

is a scientific combination of some of the most powerful restorative agents in the vegetable kingdom. It restores gray hair to its original color. It makes the scalp white and clean. It cures dandruff and humors, and falling-out of the hair. It is the most effective principle by which the hair is nourished and supported. It makes the hair moist, soft and glossy, and is unsurpassed as a hair dressing. It is the most efficacious preparation ever offered to the public, as its effects remain a long time, making only an occasional application necessary. It is recommended by eminent medical men, and is officially endorsed by the State Assn. of Massachusetts. The popularity of Hall's Hair Restorer has increased with the test of many years, both in this country and in foreign lands, and is now known and used in all the civilized countries of the world.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

Peruvian Bitters

Cinchona Rubra.

The Count Cincinon was the Spanish Viceroy in Peru in 1620. The Countess, his wife, was prostrated by an intermittent fever, from which she was freed by the use of the native remedy, the Peruvian bark, or as it is called in the language of the country, "Quinaquina." Grateful for her recovery, on her return to Europe in 1622, she introduced the remedy in Spain, where it was known under various names, and Linnaeus called it Cinchona, in honor of the lady who had brought them that which was more precious than the gold of the Incas. On this day, after a lapse of two hundred and sixty years, science has given us nothing to take its place. It effectually cures a morbid appetite for stimulants by restoring the natural tone of the stomach. It furnishes the active principle of the Cinchona, which is preserved in the Peruvian Bitters, which are as effective against malarial fever to-day as they were in the days of the old Spanish Viceroy. We guarantee the ingredients of these bitters to be absolutely pure, and of the best quality. A trial will satisfy you that this is the best bitter in the world. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating," and we will gladly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers. Order of Leeb & Co., agents for Astoria.

"Hæmorrhoid," a lasting and fragrant perfume. Price 25 and 50 cents. Sold by W. E. Dement.

Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy—a positive cure for Catarrh, Diphtheria and Canker Mouth. Sold by W. E. Dement.

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED



STOMACH BITTERS

Hostetter's Stomach Bitters expels dyspepsia with greater certainty and promptness than any known remedy, and is a most potent purgative, appetizer and aid to secretion. These are not empty assertions, as thousands of our countrymen and women who have experienced its effects are aware, but are backed up by irrefragable proofs. The Bitters also give a healthful stimulus to the urinary organs.

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

ROSCOE'S FIRST CLASS Oyster Saloon,

CHENAMUS STREET, ASTORIA.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PLEASED TO announce to the public that he has opened

FIRST CLASS Eating House, And furnishes in first-class style OYSTERS, HOT COFFEE, TEA, ETC.

AT THE Ladies' and Gent's Oyster Saloon, CHENAMUS STREET.

Please give me a call. ROSCOE DIXON, Proprietor

B. B. FRANKLIN, UNDERTAKER,

Corner Cass and Squemoque streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

DEALER IN WALL PAPER AND WINDOW SHADES AND UNDERTAKERS GOODS.

Dressmaking, Plain and Fancy SEWING OF ALL KINDS!

Suits made in the best style from \$8 to \$20.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

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WILSON & FISHER, SHIP CHANDLERS.

DEALERS IN Iron, Steel, Coal, Anchors, Chains, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM, WROUGHT AND CUT GALVANIZED SPIKES, Nails, Copper Nails and Burrs, Shelf Hardware, Paints and Oils, Rubber and Hemp Packing of all Kinds.

PROVISIONS, FLOUR AND MILL FEED.

Agents for Salem Flouring Mills, Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets ASTORIA, OREGON.

Take Notice.

John Rogers, Central Market, Has received a large invoice of BARRELS AND HALF BARRELS of the best quality, And is now ready to supply Butchers, Canneries and all others, cheap for cash.

H. B. PARKER, DEALER IN Hay, Oats, and Straw.

Lime, Brick, Cement and Sand

Wood Delivered to Order. Drying, Teaming and Express Business. Horses and Carriages for Hire.

DEALER IN WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS. FIRST CLASS

R. F. STEVENS, C. S. BROWN

CITY BOOK STORE.

Where you will find all the standard works of the day, and a constantly changing stock of novelties and fancy articles; we keep the best assortment of variety goods in the city.

Pocket Books, Picture Frames, Steroscopes, Musical Instruments, Sheet Music, Bijouterie, & Celluloid Goods, etc., etc.

B. F. STEVENS & CO.

Notice.

NEITHER THE CAPTAIN NOR THE Consignees of the British bark James G. Bain will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted by the crew.

C. E. MCKELER, Master, Astoria, Oregon, August 7, 1882. dtd

PACIFIC MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, Of California.

A. McKinnie, Manager.

For Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories.

OFFICE—102 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND, OR.


References:

CHAS. HODGE, of Hodge, Davis & Co. JAMES STEEL, Cashier First National Bank. J. A. STORWEDGE, Wholesale Leather and Bindings. C. A. DOLPH, of Dolph, Bronough, Dolph & Simon. Col. J. McCracken, of J. McCracken & Co. L. C. HENRICHSEN, of Henrichsen & Greenberg. Dr. G. E. NOTTAGE, M. D., Examiner and Physician.

References:

M. S. BURRELL, of Knapp, Burrell & Co. W. W. SPAULDING, Frazier and Cattle Dealer. ANDREW ROBERTS, of Fabel & Roberts. JOHN GRAN, of John Gran & Co. C. M. WILBER, Boots and Shoes. JOS. H. RICHARD, Burkhard & Spaulding. J. K. GILL, of J. K. Gill & Co., Stationers. FRANK ZANOVICH, of Zan Brothers. Each of the above men has \$10,000 insurance in this Company.

TWINES, NEVILLE & CO., 31 & 33 CALIFORNIA ST., SAN FRANCISCO.



THE FLAX MILLS, GRAFTON, OREGON.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE UNMATCHED SCOTCH

FINLAYSON BOUSFIELD & CO., JAMINGTON, SCOTLAND.

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MISCELLANEOUS.

S. ARNDT & FERCHEN, ASTORIA, OREGON.

The Pioneer Machine Shop

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All kinds of ENGINE, CANNERY, STEAMBOAT WORK

Promptly attended to.

A specialty made of repairing CANNERY DIES, FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

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Office in Pythian Building, Rooms 11, 12.

F. D. WINTON, Attorney and Counselor at Law.

Office in Pythian Building, Rooms 11, 12, ASTORIA, OREGON.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE—Over the White House Store, RESIDENCE—Over Elbertson's Bakery, opposite Barth & Myers' Saloon.

A. L. FULTON, M. D. Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE—Over A. V. Allen's grocery store, Rooms, at the Parker House.

F. P. HICKS, DENTIST.

ASTORIA, OREGON

Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner of Cass and Squemoque Streets.

J. Q. A. BOWLBY, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Chenamus Street, - ASTORIA, OREGON

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All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, Best Material, etc.

Turning and Bracket Work A SPECIALTY.

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Most Complete Stock in Astoria

Fireworks! Flags!

Fruits Both Foreign and Domestic.

Wines and Liquors Of Superior Brand.

FOSTER'S CORNER, O R & N DOCK

Assessment Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AN assessment of fifty per cent. on the capital stock of the Odd Fellows Land and Building Association of Astoria, Oregon, has this day been levied, payable within thirty days from date at the office of the Secretary, or otherwise be declared delinquent.

By order of the Board of Directors.

A. J. MEGLEN, Secretary, Astoria, August 7, 1882. dtd

BUSINESS CARDS.

E. C. HOLDEN, NOTARY PUBLIC, AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND SURANCE AGENT.

DR. J. C. SHAFER, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. (DEUTSCHER ART.) Diseases of the Throat a Specialty. Office over Conn's Drug Store.

GEO. F. PARKER, SURVEYOR OF Clatsop County, and City of Astoria Office - Chenamus street, Y. M. C. A. hall, Room No. 8.

F. D. WINTON, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office in Pythian Building, Rooms 11, 12, ASTORIA, OREGON.

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