

# The Daily Astorian.

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## WASHINGTON TERRITORY MANUFACTURES

Washington Territory has not done much as yet in manufacturing, except lumber and flour, but it stands ahead of the following Territories in capital invested and in value of productions: Arizona, Dakota, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming and Utah. The latter is the only Territory which comes any where near Washington, the relative figures being: Capital invested, Utah, \$2,839,463; Washington Territory, \$2,840,511. In value of manufactures produced there is a still greater difference. Utah, in 1880, \$4,217,434; Washington Territory, \$6,129,762. There are three times as many manufacturing establishments in Utah as in Washington and five people employed in manufacturing to two in Washington Territory. Utah, says the San Francisco Merchant, has made the most rapid strides during the past twenty years, having brought up the business in that time from a capital of \$443,355 and a production of \$900,253 to the figures given above. The increase in Washington has been far less rapid, as in 1860, there was \$1,296,200 capital invested and \$1,406,291 of manufactures produced. There are some other points worthy of notice. An employe in a Utah factory produces only about \$1,300 a year, while each person so employed in Washington Territory produces \$5,000 a year. Again, the capital invested in Utah in 1880, was only \$1,000 less than in Washington Territory, but while the former produced only \$4,217,434, the latter produced \$6,129,762. All this seems to indicate that though wages are much higher in Washington Territory than Utah, manufacturing has been proportionately more productive and probably more profitable. The outlook for manufacturing on our northern coast is decidedly encouraging and prudent enterprises should be encouraged by every legitimate means by the people and the press.

### A Cool Detective.

As a rule, highwaymen in the mining states seldom operate upon a stage coach with "U. S. M." on it. They know that these initials stand for United States mail, and are a pledge that the whole power of the Government will be used to capture them. The detectives in the Government service are quiet men, courteous in manner and gentle in speech. Mr. Hayes tells, in his book on "New Colorado," of one whom he met, who wore gold spectacles and looked like a German professor. Yet the man alone took two mail robbers from the North to Texas. At one place their friends planned a rescue. He quietly informed his prisoners that, while their friends would undoubtedly kill him, they might be sure that the first motion would send both of them into eternity. Not a man in the crowd moved a finger. On one occasion, a celebrated detective was on a stage which was attacked by two masked men. The first he knew was that two revolvers were thrust into the coach's "hands with the command: "Hands up, gentlemen!" The highwaymen "had the drop" on the passengers, which, in their vocabulary, meant the certainty of being able to kill before being harmed themselves. To his disgust the detective was compelled to give up his watch and money. As the robbers left he put his hand down in the "boot," and to his delight it touched a carbine.

Asking the driver to go on a little further and then stop and wait for him, he went back alone.

The two men, unsuspecting of danger, were "diving up" the spoils in the middle of the road. This was just what the detective had calculated on.

"Now, you scoundrels, it's my turn," he shouted, covering them with the repeating carbine. "Throw up your hands, or I'll shoot."

The robbers, at his command, stepped one side, holding up their hands, while he picked up their revolvers. It was not many minutes before the astonished passengers saw the two highwaymen meekly walking down the road, with the cool detective following. They were taken in the coach and finally lodged in jail.

The hero was Gen. Charles Adams, who subsequently went alone among the Utes and secured the release of the women captives from the White River Agency.

### The Railroad Empire.

In the ten years from 1862 to 1871, inclusive, the following grants of land were made to railroad corporations, according to the records of the Interior Department:

Lands located in	Acres Granted.
Alabama	1,475,929
Louisiana	1,709,000
Arkansas	2,655,010
Missouri	1,582,718
Iowa	2,251,792
Michigan	3,196,177
Wisconsin	2,569,000
Minnesota	4,240,000
Kansas	5,420,000
California	2,060,000
Oregon	2,865,000
Union Pacific, Central Pacific and Kansas Pacific	35,000,000
Northern Pacific	47,000,000
Atlantic and Pacific	42,000,000
Southern Pacific	3,000,000
Central Pacific	245,186
Texas Pacific	13,400,000

In all 296,000,000 acres of the public domain, equal to all of New England, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio and Indiana.

The Southern Pacific Railroad company teaches a very salutary lesson to the transportation companies of Oregon by its laudable efforts to appropriate to itself the wheat trade of this coast by cheap freight rates rather than by the tricks and oppressions so common to monopolies. Wheat will soon be carried from San Francisco to New Orleans, a distance of 2,200 miles, for \$4 38 $\frac{1}{2}$  a ton, terminal charges \$1 20, and thence by steamer to Liverpool for \$5 38, making \$10 96 $\frac{1}{2}$  in all. In other words, a ton of wheat can be shipped from San Francisco via the Southern Pacific, all the way to Liverpool for only \$1 96 $\frac{1}{2}$  more than it costs to bring a ton of wheat from the Dalles to Portland. It is perhaps superfluous to say in this connection that when a ton of wheat has arrived at this point it cannot be said to have made even a start towards its foreign destination.—Standard.

Few persons are aware of the variations that each day take place in their height. These changes are not uniform; that is to say, the range of variation is greater in some persons than in others; and while on an average it is not far from half an inch, there are those whose height in twenty-four hours varies more than one inch. As might be supposed, a man is tallest in the morning, while the contraction in height is at its extreme at bedtime. The cause for this difference is very simple. During the night there is little direct pressure on the joints or vertebrae, under which they begin to contract, and in so doing they let down the body. The most marked changes are found in those who are compelled by their daily duties to spend most of their waking hours standing or walking.—Ex.

## COUNTRY LIFE.

Not what we would, but what we must. Makes up the sum of living; Heaven is both more and less than just in taking and in giving. Swords cleave to hands that sought the plow, And laurels miss the soldier's brow.

Me, whom the city fields, whose feet Have worn its stony highways, Familiar with its loneliest street— Its ways are never my ways. My cradle was beside the sea, And there, I hope, my grave will be.

Old homestead! In that old, gray town, The vane is seaward blowing, Thy slip of garden stretches down To where the tide is flowing; Below they lie, their sails all furled, The ships that go about the world.

Dearer that little country house, Inland, with pines beside it; Some peach trees, with unfruitful boughs A well, with weeds to hide it; No flowers, or only such as rise Self-sown, poor things, which all despise.

Dear country home! Can I forget The least of thy sweet trifles? The window vines which clamber yet, Whose blooms the bee still rifles? The roadside blackberries, growing ripe, And in the woods the Indian pipe?

Happy the man who tills the field, Content with rustic labor; Earth does to him her fulness yield, Hap what may to his neighbor. Well days, sound nights, oh, can there be A life more rational and free?

Dear country life of child and man! For both the best, the strongest, That with the earliest race began, And hast outlived the longest. Their cities perished long ago; Who the first farmers were, we know.

Perhaps our Babels, too, will fall, If so, no lamentations, For mother Earth will shelter all, And feed the unborn nations; Yes, and the swords that menace now Will then be beaten to the plow.

—R. H. Stoddard.

### The Waiter's Revenge.

We got down to Hayt's corners at last. And on the way down we beguiled the weary hours with anecdote, and Charles Siddons, of Rochester, told us the story of the defiant waiter. The dining-room was full and the waiters were hurried, and as usual the man who eats with a steel fork and has mush for breakfast and rump steak and boiled potatoes for dinner when he is home wanted every thing in the house and wanted it right away. He bullied the waiter and snarled and scoffed and scolded and made everybody uncomfortable about him. At last, after devouring a dinner for three, he pushed back his chair, tossed his napkin on the floor to indicate his gentility and great wealth, and, remarking with aristocratic haughtiness that he couldn't eat any more of that stuff, strode away.

"Rather an unpleasant customer," Siddons remarked, sympathetically, to the badgered waiter, who was gathering up the great man's dishes. The waiter looked up with the fire of revenge glittering in his eyes. "Oh, dat's all right, sah," he said, meekly, "he didn't get much ahead of me, sah. I done spit in his tea, sah."

"Brethren," said the fat passenger, solemnly, "be very careful how you cuss the waiter."—Bob Burdette.

Little Liberia is cutting up rough. She treats the Sierra Leoneans very liberally, thus displeasing her English friends. She has had to pay a fine of \$5,000 to Germany, because she ill-treated the crew of a German steamship. Small communities ought to be civil, and rely on their insignificance for protection.

Guiteau sometimes boasts of having been a journalist. He was not in the profession long enough to stick a mucilage brush into the ink bottle.

..... Circuit Court Blanks, County Court Blanks, Justice Court Blanks, Shipping Blanks, Miscellaneous Blanks, Deeds, Mortgages, etc., for Sale at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

## SKINNY MEN.

Wells' Health Renewer. Absolute cure for nervous debility and weakness of the generative functions. \$1 at drug-gists. Oregon Depot, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or.

From this date James B. Booker is the only person authorized to contract debts or order goods in my name for use at the Knappton Cannery. JOSEPH HUME. Astoria, Jan. 3, 1882.

New, quick, complete cure 4 days, urinary affections, smarting, frequent or difficult urination, kidney diseases. \$1 at drug-gists. Oregon Depot, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INNAM, Station D, New York City.

THE ASTORIAN has now reached a circulation which places it at the head of the list of Oregon dailies, and insures to advertisers thereof more benefit for the amount paid than may be secured elsewhere. To those who wish to reach the largest number of readers at the smallest expense, we offer the columns of an attractive daily, the success of which from the very start has been far beyond the expectations of the most sanguine.

Unlike all Other Hair Dressings. Is the best for promoting the growth of and beautifying the hair, and rendering it dark and glossy. The Cocaine holds in a liquid form, a large proportion of deodorized coccoinoil, prepared expressly for this purpose. No other compound possesses the peculiar properties which so exactly suit the various conditions of the human hair.

The superiority of BURNETT'S FLAVOURED EXTRACTS consists in their perfect purity and great strength.

Mothers! Mothers! Mothers! ! !

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of Mrs. WING'S Soothing Syrup, it will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately—depend upon it; there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, and give rest to the mother, and relief and health to the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Sold everywhere. 25 cents a bottle.

### Peruviana Bitters.

The Count Cinciona was the Spanish Viceroy in Peru in 1630. The Countess, his wife, was prostrated by the intermittent fever, from which she was freed by the use of the native remedy, the Peruvian bark, or, as it was called in the language of the country, "Quinquina." Grateful for her recovery, and her return to Europe in 1632, she introduced the remedy in Spain, where it was known under various names, until Linnaeus used it, who was prostrated by the same ailment. We guarantee the ingredients of these bitters to be absolutely pure, and of the best known quality. A trial will satisfy you that this is the best bitter in the world. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating," and we willingly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers. Order it.

..... Blanks, Promissory notes, bonds for deed, quit claim deeds, mortgages and warranty deeds, at this office.



**HOSTETTER'S**  
CELEBRATED  
**BITTERS**  
STOMACH

The name of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is heard in every dwelling, it finds a place in every household, and its praises are sounded throughout the whole Western Hemisphere, as a general invigorant, a cure for sick headache, a specific for flatulency and sour-stomach, an appetizing stomachic, and excellent blood purifier and certain remedy for intermittent fever and kindred diseases. For sale by all Druggists and dealers generally.

## FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

At Mrs. Munson's lodging house.

Just received per steamer Columbia, a fine lot of eastern oysters, which will be served up in first class style at Roscoe's, Occident block.

On after this date an additional 10 cents per cord will be charged on all orders for sawed wood not accompanied by the cash, at Grays' wood yard. July 1st, 1881.

Another fine lot of Eastern Oysters just received at Roscoe's, per steamer Oregon. Occident block.

All of the choicest kinds of apples in the largest boxes for sale at J. H. D. Gray's.

New house and first class in its appointments. Third street, in R. R. Thompson's block, opposite Capt. Ains worth. Rooms by the day, week or month. MRS. E. ARBINGTON.

Switches, curls and frizzes made from combings or cut hair. Call on or address W. M. THOMPSON, Occident hair dressing saloon, Astoria, Oregon.

is a mammoth sheet, nearly double the size of the Daily. It is just the paper for the fireside, containing in addition to all the current news, choice miscellany, agricultural matter, market reports, etc. It is furnished to single subscribers at \$2 00 per year in advance.

Great bargains are now offered in the city of Williamsport for any persons wishing to locate from one lot to five acres. It is well adapted for gardens, dairy ranches or pleasant homes; well elevated, situated one mile south of Astoria on Youngs bay, with a good graded road to the place. For further information call at my residence near the cemetery. JOHN WILLIAMSON.

No preparation has ever performed such marvelous cures, or maintained so wide a reputation, as AYER'S CATHARTIC PECTORAL, which is recognized as the world's remedy for all diseases of the throat and lungs. Its long-continued series of wonderful cures in all climates has made it universally known as a safe and reliable agent to employ. Against ordinary colds, which are the forerunners of more serious disorders, it acts speedily and surely, always relieving suffering, and often saving life. The protection it affords, by its timely use in throat and chest disorders, makes it an invaluable remedy to be kept always on hand in every home. No person can afford to be without it, and those who have once used it never will. From their knowledge of its composition and effects, physicians use the CHERRY PECTORAL extensively in their practice, and clergymen recommend it. It is absolutely certain in its remedial effects, and will always cure where cures are possible.

Apply to AUG. C. KINNEY, Astoria, Oregon.

Per British bark "Wanlock" due at Astoria March 1st.

100 Tons No. 1 Glencarnock Scotch Pig Iron,

40 Tons English Foundry Coke,

350 Tons Best Hard Steam Coal.

Apply to AUG. C. KINNEY, Astoria, Oregon.

The Best of Lager 5 Cts. a Glass  
Orders for the  
Celebrated Columbia Brewery  
BEER

Left at this place will be promptly attended to. No cheap San Francisco Beer sold at this place. WM. BOCK, Proprietor.

None but the best liquors and cigars served over the bar. W. SCHULTZ.

Each genuine Holman's Pad bears the private revenue stamp of the Holman Pad Co., with the above trade mark printed in green. Buy none without it.

For Sale by all Druggists.

Dr. Holman's advice is free. Full treatise sent free on application.

HOLMAN PAD CO. 74 Broadway, New York.

BILL HEAD PAPER, OF EVERY GRADE AND COLOR, PRINTED or plain, at lowest rates, at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

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The Pioneer Machine & Shop  
BLACKSMITH SHOP AND Boiler Shop  
All kinds of ENGINE, CANNERY, STEAMBOAT WORK

Promptly attended to. A specialty made of repairing CANNERY DIES, FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

ASTORIA IRON WORKS. BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE.

GENERAL MACHINISTS AND BOILER MAKERS.

LAND & MARINE ENGINES. Boiler Work, Steamboat Work, and Cannery Work a specialty.

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DEALER IN CIGARS AND TOBACCO. The Celebrated JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS

GENUINE ENGLISH CUTLERY AND THE GENUINE WESTENHOLM and other English Cutlery.

STATIONERY! FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS. Genuine Meershaum Pipes, etc.

A fine stock of Watches and Jewelry. Muzzle and Breech Loading Shot Guns and Rifles, Revolvers, Pistols, and Ammunition.

MARINE GLASSES. ALSO A FINE Assortment of fine SPECTACLES and EYE GLASSES.

For Sale.

Per British bark "Wanlock" due at Astoria March 1st.

100 Tons No. 1 Glencarnock Scotch Pig Iron,

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ASTORIA - OREGON.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

E. C. HOLDEN, NOTARY PUBLIC, AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND SURANCE AGENT.

D. A. MCINTOSH, MERCHANT TAILOR, Occident Hotel Building.

F. D. WINTON, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Office in C. I. Parker's building, on Benton street, opposite Custom House.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE—Over the White House Store.

F. CRANG, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Room No. 3, Astorian Building. (UP STAIRS.)

F. P. HICKS, DENTIST, Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner of Cass and Squemoque streets.

J. Q. A. BOWLEY, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Chenamus Street - ASTORIA, OREGON.

C. H. BAIN & CO., DEALER IN Doors, Windows, Blinds, Trusses, Lumber, Etc.

J. H. D. GRAY, Wholesale and retail dealer in FLOUR.

ALL KINDS OF FEED, Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.

General storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.

Take Notice. John Rogers, Central Market, Has received a large invoice of BARRELS AND HALF BARRELS of the best quality.

And is now ready to supply Butchers Canned and all others, cheap for cash.

MRS. DERBY, DEALER IN New and Choice MILLINERY,

Desires to call the attention of the Ladies of Astoria to the fact that she has received a large assortment of the LATEST STYLES OF Hats, Bonnets, Trimmings, AND FANCY GOODS.

Corner Main and Squemoque Streets. WILSON & FISHER, DEALERS IN HARDWARE.

LUBRICATING OILS, COAL OIL, PAINTS AND OILS. Sheet, Round, and Square Prepared Rubber Packing.

PROVISIONS, MILL FEED, GARDEN SEED, GRASS SEED.

Which will be exchanged for country produce or sold at lowest prices. Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets ASTORIA, OREGON.

Mrs. P. M. Williamson, DEALER IN DRESS TRIMMINGS,

All kinds of IWOLLS, ZEPHYRS, LADIES UNDERWEAR, ETC. Corner of Cass and Jefferson streets, Astoria. Stamping and Dress Making done to order.