

**WASHINGTON TERRITORY.**

The following description of our sister Territory is from the Golden-dale Gazette:  
The Territory contains about 70,000 square miles and 65,000 inhabitants. It is situated between 45½ and 49 degrees north latitude and between 117 and 125 degrees west longitude. Its extent from north to south is some 250 miles, and 340 from east to west. In climate, resources and productions it is not unlike Oregon. The Cascade mountains, running north and south, cut it in twain, leaving about 20,000 square miles on the Pacific side, and Eastern Washington more than twice that large. The four highest peaks in the Cascade range are Mount Rainier, 14,400 feet; Mount St. Helens, 12,000 feet; Mount Baker, 10,500; and Mount Adams a little less than 10,000 feet. All of them are extinct volcanoes, their summits being covered with perpetual snow and some of them having extensive glaciers. The Blue mountains of Oregon extend into Columbia county in the southeastern corner of the Territory. The Olympic mountains extend along the western side of the Columbia river to the Straits of Fuca, the highest peak, Mount Olympus, rising over 8000 feet.

The two great headlands are Cape Hancock at the mouth of the Columbia and Cape Flattery at the Straits of Fuca, which lead into Puget Sound. The coast line of 175 miles between these points is almost unbroken, except at Shal-water bay and Gray's harbor. The strait extends in some 70 miles, then Puget Sound extends perhaps 80 miles south, and the largest sea-going vessels can reach a point nearly 150 miles from the ocean. There are many indentations of the strait and sound, and it is estimated that their total shore line is little less than 2000 miles. The commercial advantages of Puget Sound are such that the advantages must radiate through the whole Territory.

The Columbia river, coming from British Columbia, enters the Territory near its northeast corner, winds in a southerly direction to the Oregon border and is then the southern boundary of Washington for some 300 miles to the ocean. In course of time, when obstructions are removed, steamboats can ascend it 1000 miles. For about 30 miles the Snake river forms the boundary between Washington and Idaho, then it flows perhaps a hundred miles through the Territory along the southern side of Whitman county, before emptying into the Columbia. It is navigable to Lewiston, which is just within the Idaho line. The Cowlitz river, which flows into the Columbia, is navigable some 25 miles, and the Chehalis emptying into the ocean can be navigated perhaps double that distance. Among the streams flowing into Puget Sound are the Duwamish and Snohomish rivers, each navigable for about 30 miles.

The largest lake in Eastern Washington is Chelan in Stevens county, while west of the mountains lakes Washington and Union near Seattle are perhaps the most important. In Western Washington there are two seasons—the wet and the dry—the former generally lasting from November until early spring time. The rains are not incessant but frequent and of a drizzling nature. The rainfall is greatest on the coast and increases as you go north. Cape Flattery at the entrance to Puget Sound has sometimes recorded an annual rainfall of 130 inches, while at Steilacoom

near the southern extremity of the Sound it rarely exceeds 60 inches. Ice and snow are but of short duration, and notwithstanding the high latitude, being that of Maine and New Brunswick on the other coast, grass is green the year round and blooming flowers are often seen in midwinter. The warm Japan current in the one case and the cold Arctic current in the other account for the difference. The thermometer seldom goes above 90 deg. or below 30 deg., the average for the year being about 50 deg.

Eastern Washington is dryer and subject to greater extremes. The average rainfall does not exceed 20 inches while the mean temperature is between 50 and 60 deg., the summer average being 73 deg. and the winter 34 deg. Along the boundary line of British Columbia it gets somewhat colder.

**BEECHER ON TARIFF.**  
"Organized Immorality."

The first of a course of nine lectures by public men on "Protection and Free Trade," under the auspices of the Brooklyn Revenue Reform Club, says the N. Y. world, was delivered last evening by the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher in the First Baptist church of Brooklyn. He said that his duty was to discuss the subject only so far as related to the moral aspect of the question. The protective system at present in this country was contrary to good morals, and in the long run would work mischief; it was directly contrary to the spirit of the Gospel; a protective tariff was organized immorality. The American can buy what ever he likes in all the markets of the world, but he cannot bring the articles home. The government says "you can't bring these things home unless you pay roundly for the privilege. You must buy them at home." "But I can't buy them at home." And we are told, he continued, "that this tariff is to protect our home manufacturers; but how about protecting the liberty of the citizens. An immigrant, if his clothes are dirty, can bring them in free to New York, but if his stockings are clean, the government supposes that they have not been worn and he must pay a duty on them. Between all the states there is free trade, and it works well; everybody admits that; but the moment we try to have free trade with Europe we are told that we must not do it. It is a selfish policy; it is separating this nation from the rest of the world, and this is contrary to good morals and contrary to liberty. American commerce has been well nigh destroyed; ship-building is almost an extinct trade. What are the people thinking of? What has commerce done that it is obliged to walk in bondage to manufacturers; no longer flying like the eagle, but walking like the barn-yard fowl. The few ships that are left are besieging congress for subsidies that they may live. There are more sturdy beggars about than any that come to your doors. Taxes are levied, state and county and city, and the citizen knows what he has got to pay, and what is going to be done with it—if he can find out. All taxation should be direct. The tariff draws larger sums by indirection. There are two kinds of tariff, the revenue tariff, and this may be borne, or tolerated, but when a tariff is proposed that proposes not only to raise revenue, but to raise it in order to protect some special industry, that is wrong and mischievous. It is one of the most vicious agglomerations of abominations that can be imag-

ined. Our tariff excludes many articles which our people want, and 49,000,000 of our citizens are oppressed, that 500,000 laboring men may be protected. Protection at first is a spur to enterprise, but in the end it destroys it and leaves it in the position of rich men's sons that have no necessity for exertion. A man that is weak may use a crutch, but the weak manufacturers that have had the crutch of protection for these last twenty years are now clamoring for three legs, two natural and one wooden. The whole theory is false, industries thrive best without protection; it may take them longer, but the growth is more healthful. The energy and intelligence of the people are all that are necessary for success, and they need no protection. It is said that the protective tariff favors the laboring man. If this was true we should have no right to increase the wages of the American laborer at the expense of the foreign laborer; but it is not true; the very reverse of this is true. It is not the protective tariff that raises the price of labor, but it is the social and political surroundings of our workmen. One full third of the wages of our laborers goes to pay the added price of all that they consume or use—added by the duty on imports. The unprotected laborers are vastly in the majority over the protected ones; the blacks of the south, the agricultural laborers are far the most numerous. Only about 500,000 laborers have their wages raised by this so-called protection, and these have to pay one third of their wages for the protection that they are said to be receiving. The whole machinery of this tariff system is demoralizing. At this hour what are protectionists doing? Is there one protected industry that is willing to let go? Is there one that will consent to a reduction of the duty? Not one. They propose to take off the internal revenue taxes; they propose to take off the duty on matches and patent medicines, and confronted along the whole line with the cry that our shipping is ruined, they propose to take the ships into their scheme of protection; and they say: "Run your ships; we will pay the expenses and leave you a little over." While Great Britain is enjoying a prosperous trade with South America, we propose to pay John Roach for running a few ships to Brazil. Just now the majority may be against us, but we have truth on our side; we have men on our side that believe in it with their whole souls, and who are determined that their light shall not be hid under a bushel. The whole force of the Gospel of Christ is on our side, and these things are inevitable; and they always are inevitable when patience and courage are worthy of the truths which they advocate.

ple of the community come to look upon you in this light, you don't amount to much. People won't be afraid of you if you have but one revolver. Get another as soon as possible. Get half a dozen if you can, and inform all your friends you are B-A-D! Some day some man will come along with a double-barreled shotgun, and perforate you in such a manner that you would do to sift sand through for building purposes. Then your friends will hire a Chinaman to hunt around and gather up your remains, and you will have a big funeral, and everybody will be glad to have a chance to attend it. Thus you will die "gloriously," and your name will go ringing down the ages as one of the biggest dashed fools that ever dwelt on this mundane sphere. Oh, yes! you need a revolver.—*Mariposa Herald.*

**A CARD.**

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. Joseph T. INNAM, Station D, New York City.

**Mothers! Mothers! Mothers!!!**

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with the excruciating pain of cutting teeth? If so, so at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup immediately—depend upon it; there is no mistake about it. There is not a mother on earth who has ever used it, who will not tell you at once that it will regulate the bowels, and give rest to the mother, and relief and health to the child, operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the best and best female physicians and nurses in the United States. Sold every where. 25 cents a bottle.

**Peruvian Bitters.**

Cinchona Rubra  
The Count Cinchona was the Spanish Viceroy in Peru in 1638. The Countess, his wife, was prostrated by an intermittent fever, from which she was freed by the use of the native remedy, the Peruvian bark, or, as it was called in the language of the country, "Quinaquina." Grateful for her recovery, on her return to Europe in 1652, she introduced the remedy in Spain, where it was known under various names, until Linnaeus called it Cinchona, in honor of the lady who had brought them that which was more precious than the gold of the Incas. To this day, after a lapse of two hundred and fifty years, science has given us nothing to take its place. It effectually cures a morbid appetite for stimulants, by restoring the natural tone of the stomach. It attacks excessive flow of liquor as it does a fever, and destroys both alike. The powerful tonic virtue of the Cinchona is preserved in the Peruvian Bitters, which are as effective against malarial fever to-day as they were in the days of the old Spanish Viceroy. We guarantee the ingredients of these bitters to be absolutely pure, and of the best known quality. A trial will satisfy you that this is the best bitter in the world. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating," and we willingly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers. Order it.

Catarrh cured, health and sweet breath secured by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 30 cents. Nasal Injector free. For sale by W. E. DeLant.

—Will you suffer with Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint? Shiloh's Vitalizer is guaranteed to cure you. Sold by W. E. DeLant.

**Boy, Get a Revolver.**

Boy if you have an opportunity to trade your mother's jewelry, your father's Sunday boots, your clothes, your personal property, or in fact, anything you can get your "hooks" on for a revolver, you should do it at once, for you can't possibly get along without one—a self-cocking "Bulldog" is the best to get, for wish that you may send yourself to eternity before you do anything else. There is something romantic about carrying a revolver. It has a tendency to make people think you are a "Lop-Eared Dick," "Coyote Bill," "Cuss from Sugar Creek," "Slungullion from Bitter Creek," "Bad Man from Bodie," or some other noted "cuss" or dime-novel hero. Until the peo-

ple of the community come to look upon you in this light, you don't amount to much. People won't be afraid of you if you have but one revolver. Get another as soon as possible. Get half a dozen if you can, and inform all your friends you are B-A-D! Some day some man will come along with a double-barreled shotgun, and perforate you in such a manner that you would do to sift sand through for building purposes. Then your friends will hire a Chinaman to hunt around and gather up your remains, and you will have a big funeral, and everybody will be glad to have a chance to attend it. Thus you will die "gloriously," and your name will go ringing down the ages as one of the biggest dashed fools that ever dwelt on this mundane sphere. Oh, yes! you need a revolver.—*Mariposa Herald.*

Just received per steamer Columbia, a fine lot of western oysters, which will be served up in first class style at Roscoe's, Occident block.

Another fine lot of Eastern Oysters just received at Roscoe's, per steamer Oregon. Occident block.

All of the choicest kinds of apples in the largest boxes for sale at J. H. D. Gray's.

New house and first class in its appointments. Third street, in E. H. Thompson's block, opposite Capt. Ainsworth. Rooms by the day, week or month. MRS. E. ABBIGENT.

Switches, curls and frizzes made from combings or cut hair. Call on or address Wm. ULEINHART, Occident hair dressing saloon, Astoria, Oregon.

Is a mammoth sheet, nearly double the size of the Daily. It is just the paper for the fireside, containing in addition to all the current news, choice miscellany, agricultural matter, market reports, etc. It is furnished to single subscribers at \$2 00 per year in advance.

Great bargains are now offered in the city of Walla Walla for any persons wishing to locate from one lot to five acres. It is well adapted for gardens, dairy ranches or pleasant homes; well elevated, situated one mile south of Astoria on Youngs bay, with a good graded road to the place. For further information call at my residence near the cemetery. JOHN WILLIAMSON.

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS are the best of all purgatives for family use. They are the product of long, laborious, and successful chemical investigation, and their extensive use by physicians in their practice, and by all civilized nations, proves them the best and most effective purgative pills that medical science can devise. In intrinsic value and curative powers no other pills can be compared with them, and every person, knowing their virtues, will employ them, when needed. They keep the system in perfect order, and maintain in healthy action the whole machinery of life. Mild, searching and effectual, they are especially adapted to the needs of the digestive apparatus, derangements of which they prevent and cure, if timely taken. They are the best and safest physic to employ for children and weakened constitutions, where a mild and effectual cathartic is required.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.

FOR THE STOMACH, LIVER, AND KIDNEYS.

In all cases of biliousness and malaria in every form, a preventative and cure of chills, fever and dumb ague, Dr. Holman's Pad is a perfect success. And for dyspepsia, sick headache and nervous prostration, as the pad is applied over the pit of the stomach, the great nervous center, it annihilates the disease at once. It regulates the liver and stomach so successfully that digestion becomes perfect. Prof. D. A. Loomis says: "It is nearer a universal panacea than anything in medicine." This is done on the principle of absorption, of which Dr. Holman's Pad is the only true exponent. For all kidney troubles, use Dr. Holman's Renalizer Kidney Pad, the best remedy in the world and recommended by the medical faculty.

Each genuine Holman's Pad bears the private revenue stamp of the Holman Pad Co., with the above trade mark printed in green. Buy one without it.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Dr. Holman's advice is free. Full treatise sent free on application. Address: HOLMAN PAD CO. 74 Broadway, New York.

50 TONS LIVERPOOL FISHERY SALT

For sale cheap. Apply to J. Q. HUSTLER Astoria, Dec. 29, 1881.

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**Furnished Rooms to Let**

At Mrs. Munson's lodging house.

Notice. On after this date an additional 10 cents per cord will be charged on all orders for sawed wood not accompanied by the cash, at Grays wood yard. July 1st, 1881.

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**MISCELLANEOUS.**

S. ARNDT & FERCHEN, ASTORIA - OREGON.

The Pioneer Machine Shop

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All kinds of ENGINE, CANNERY,

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A specialty made of repairing CANNERY DIES,

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GENUINE ENGLISH CUTLERY

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FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS

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Watches and Jewelry, Muzzle and Breech Loading Shot Guns and Rifles, Revolvers, Pistols, and Ammunition

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ASSORTMENT OF FINE SPECTACLES AND EYE GLASSES.

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Per British bars "Wanlock" due at Astoria March 1st.

100 Tons No. 1 Glencarnock Scotch Pig Iron,

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Apply to AUG. C. KINNEY, Astoria, Oregon.

GERMANIA BEER HALL

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CHEMAMUS STREET, ASTORIA.

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Orders for the Celebrated Columbia Brewery BEER

Left at this place will be promptly attended to. No cheap San Francisco Beer sold at this place. Wm. Book, Proprietor.

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AT THE OLD STAND, GRAY'S BUILDING

FIRST CLASS WORK A SPECIALTY.

MINT SALOON,

OPPOSITE O. R. & N. COMPANY'S DOCK, with the above trade mark printed in green. Buy one without it.

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F. D. WINTON, Attorney and Counselor at Law.

Office in C. L. Parker's building on Benton Street, opposite Custom House, ASTORIA. - - - OREGON.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON;

OFFICE—Over the White House Store. RESIDENCE—At Mrs. Munson's boarding house, Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

F. CHANG, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Room No. 3, Astorian Building. (UP STAIRS). RESIDENCE—Corner of Benton and Court streets, Astoria, Oregon.

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All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, Boat Material, etc. Steam Mill near Weston hotel, Cor. Geavie and Astor streets.

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ALL KINDS OF FEED, Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.

General Storage and Wharfrage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria Oregon.

Take Notice. John Rogers, Central Market,

Has received a large invoice of BARRELS AND HALF BARRELS of the best quality,

and is now ready to supply Butchers' Canneries and all others, cheap for cash.

MRS. DERBY, DEALER IN

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Desires to call the attention of the Ladies of Astoria to the fact that she has received a large assortment of the

LATEST STYLES OF Hats, Bonnets, Trimmings, AND FANCY GOODS. Corner Main and Squemoche streets.

WILSON & FISHER, DEALERS IN

HARDWARE.

LUBRICATING OILS, COAL OIL, PAINTS AND OILS.

Sheet, Round, and Square Prepared Rubber Packing.

PROVISIONS, MILL FEED, GARDEN SEED, GRASS SEED,

Which will be exchanged for country produce or sold at lowest prices.

Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets ASTORIA, OREGON.

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DRESS TRIMMINGS,

All kinds of WOOLS, ZEPHYRS,

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Stamping and Dress Making done to order.