

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON.
SATURDAY, DEC. 31, 1881
J. F. HALLORAN, Editor.

Tariff Revision.

Ex-Senator Joseph E. McDonald, of Indiana, differs in his views very materially from the latter day opinions which Senator Voorhees has been advancing. Mr. McDonald, says an exchange, holds that the power to levy a tariff is under the constitution clearly vested in Congress as a revenue measure and that its proper exercise is in strict accordance with that idea, and whatever protection arises under a tariff ought to be incidental to it, and not its purpose or object. He believes in raising revenue to support the Federal government, as far as practicable, by import duties, and would be very glad to do away with the internal revenue system almost entirely. He thinks the true theory of all commercial countries is free trade and that the sooner we can approach to that, consistently with supplying governmental wants, the better.

When the purpose of a tariff is simply protection, and not revenue, it assumes the form of bounty on which the consumer is taxed for the benefit of the producer or manufacturer. And as there are more consumers than manufacturers or producers, it is a tax on the many for the benefit of the few. He thinks the benefits of free trade are fully illustrated by our internal policy, under which all trade between the states is unrestricted, and believes there is no wiser provision in the federal constitution than the one that secures this condition of things. As no state can levy any impost duties or place any restriction upon interstate commerce, we have among the several states of the Union unrestricted free trade.

Protecting the President.

THE Chronicle thinks it is no surprise that a bill has been introduced in congress for the better protection of the Presidents of the United States from assassins. A law to this effect has become a public necessity. We have just seen how easy it is for any scoundrel or disappointed office-seeker to bring the government to the verge of a catastrophe by murdering a President. And we may yet see how hard it is to mete out justice to such a wretch under existing law. If Guiteau can make a single one of the twelve jurors who are trying his case believe that he is insane, his chances of escaping the gallows will be at least as good as two to one. And if at last he is adjudged insane and acquitted of the murder, there is no law to keep him in a lunatic asylum a day after the Superintendent shall pronounce him cured. The Hawk bill provides that an attempt on the life of a President of the United States shall be punishable, on conviction, by death; and if the accused shall prove insanity, he shall be confined in a lunatic asylum for life. It looks hard to make an attempt to murder a capital crime in any case; but is better for the whole people to extend this protection to an officer whose taking off might endanger the peace of the Republic than to err on the side of leniency. We have been all educated to regard the President as no better entitled to protection than any other citizen; but experience in 1865 and again in 1881, demonstrates that there is a flaw in this reasoning, and that as a matter of fact the President's life during his legal term of office, is something more to the country than the life of any other citizen, public or private. Most of the State Constitutions contain a provision limiting capital punishment to the crimes of murder and treason, and under a law such as Mr. Hawk proposes, an attempt should be made on the life of a President in one of the States so limiting capital

punishment, there might arise a conflict between the Federal and local law; but as "the Acts of Congress" are classed by the Federal Constitution among "the supreme laws of the land, anything in a State law or Constitution to the contrary notwithstanding," the State law would have to give way. The bill is a public necessity and should become a law.

SYDNEY SMITH is credited with saying that men are always happier for having been happy, whereas most observers would certainly say that men are the happiest who have been miserable. No enjoyment, in his opinion, is confined to the present moment. A man is the happier for life for having once made an agreeable tour or lived for any length of time with pleasant people or enjoyed any considerable interval of pleasure. This may be true, but it is only true in proportion to the rarity of the pleasure which makes in the memory the longer from the contrast it affords to ordinary experience.

The first through train from St. Louis to San Francisco via Iron Mountain, Texas Pacific and Southern Pacific, or what will be known as the triple Pacific line, will leave St. Louis to-morrow morning.

It is thought that Sargent will get the Secretaryship of the Interior.

NEW TO-DAY.

PEREMPTORY AUCTION SALE.

Wednesday, Jan. 4, at 11 A.M.

I am instructed to sell for account of whom it may concern a lot of

Household Furniture and Effects, Consisting in part of

4 Bed-room Sets, Complete;
3 Double Spring Mattresses;
1 Striped Rep Sofa;
Chairs, Tables, Mirrors, etc.

Also:
Engravings and Paintings,
Handsome Glass Rack,
Eight-Day Clock, Decanters,
Tumblers, Champagne Bottles
and other Glassware,
Bracket Lamps and Chandeliers.
Also, a lot of Brussels and other
Carpeting.

E. C. HOLDEN,
Auctioneer.

Notice.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between C. E. JACKSON and John A. MONTGOMERY under the firm name of JACKSON & MONTGOMERY, has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. John A. Montgomery will collect and settle all accounts of said firm.

CHAS. E. JACKSON,
JNO. A. MONTGOMERY.

Astoria, Oreg., Dec. 9, 1881. d-3ld

TAILORING.

CLEANING and REPAIRING
NEAT, CHEAP and QUICK, BY
GEORGE LOVETT,
Main Street, opposite N. Loch's.

Sheriff's Notice.

THE STATE, COUNTY, AND STATE School Taxes for the year 1881, are now due and can be paid at my office at the Court House, A. M. TWOMBLY, Sheriff and Tax Collector.

School Tax District No. 9—Upper Astoria.

SCHOOL TAXES FOR THIS DISTRICT are now due and payable at the office of the undersigned, WM. B. ADLER, Clerk of District No. 9, Astoria, Dec. 5, 1881. d-4m

Teachers' Examination.

THE EXAMINATION OF TEACHERS for the 4th Quarter of 1881, will be held at the School House on Main Street, in Astoria, on Thursday and Friday, December 28th and 29th, 1881, commencing at 10 o'clock A. M. of each day.
W. W. PARKER,
County School Superintendent.

Notice of Copartnership.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HEREBY give notice that we have formed a copartnership under the firm name of Leinenweber & Cohn, to transact the business of tailoring, in Astoria, Oregon.

A. A. COHN,
A. A. COHN.

Astoria, Oregon, Dec. 6, 1881. d-3ld

HEADQUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA, Vancouver Barracks, W. T.

Written proposals will be received by the undersigned, at Vancouver Barracks, W. T., until March 1st, 1882, for the right of exclusive selling on the Fort Stevens (Point Adams) Military Reservation, during the next fishing season. The right to reject any or all bids, as may be deemed best, is reserved by the undersigned.

O. D. GREEN,
Major and Asst. Adj. General, Brever Brigade, General U. S. Army.

School Tax Notice.

TO THE TAX PAYERS OF SCHOOL District No. 1, Clatsop county, Oregon: You are hereby notified that the assessment roll for the school tax in district No. 1 for the year 1881, is completed and will be in my hands at my office at Brown & Co's dock for the next sixty days from date hereof. Pay your taxes in time and save costs.

J. O. HUSTLER,
Clerk of School District No. 1, Astoria, Oregon, Dec. 16, 1881.

FARM AND TIMBER LAND.

333 ACRES.
East 1/4 of Hubbard claim on the Walluski for sale. Six miles from town by water or by land. Inquire of GEORGE F. PARKER, or at this office.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1882.

Harper's Weekly.

ILLUSTRATED.

Harper's Weekly stands at the head of American illustrated weekly journals. By its unpartisan position in politics, its admirable illustrations, its carefully chosen serials, short stories, sketches, and poems, contributed by the foremost artists and authors of the day, it carries instruction and entertainment to thousands of American homes. It will always be the ally of the publisher to make Harper's Weekly the most popular and attractive family newspaper in the world.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS.

Per Year:
HARPER'S WEEKLY.....\$4.00
HARPER'S MAGAZINE.....4.00
HARPER'S BAZAR.....4.00
The THREE above publications.....12.00
Any TWO above named.....7.00
HARPER'S YOUNG PEOPLE.....5.00
HARPER'S MAGAZINE.....5.00
HARPER'S YOUNG PEOPLE.....5.00
HARPER'S FRANKLIN SQUARE LIBRARY, One Year (32 Numbers).....10.00

Postage Free (small subscribers in the United States and Canada).

The Volumes of the Weekly begin with the first Number for January of each year. When no time is mentioned, it will be understood that the subscriber's check to commence with the Number next after the receipt of order.

The last Twelve Annual volumes of HARPER'S WEEKLY, in neat cloth binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, or by express, free of expense, provided the freight does not exceed one dollar per volume, for \$7.00 each.

Both Cases for each volume, suitable for binding, will be sent by mail, postage paid, on receipt of \$1.00 each.

Remittances should be made by Post-Office Money Order or Draft, to avoid chance of loss.

Newspapers are not to be sent this enterprise without this express order of HARPER & BROTHERS. Address: HARPER & BROTHERS, New York.

GRAND

SURPRISE

SALE.

For the remainder of 1881 I will sell my remaining

HOLIDAY

GOODS

At a reduction of

33 1/2 per cent.

As I must close out by New Years' to take an inventory of regular stock and get in new goods per Columbia.

CARL ADLER.

TUTT'S PILLS

INDORSED BY PHYSICIANS, CLERGYMEN, AND THE AFFLICTED EVERYWHERE.

THE GREATEST MEDICAL TRIUMPH OF THE AGE.

SYMPTOMS OF A TORPID LIVER.

Loss of appetite, Nausea, bowels constive, thin, yellowed, with dull complexion in the back part, Pain under the shoulder blade, fullness after eating, with a discomfition to exertion of body or mind, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, Loss of memory, with a feeling of having neglected some duty, weariness, Dizziness, Flattering of the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow skin, Headache, Tremblingness at night, highly colored Urine.

IF THESE WARNING ARE UNHEEDED, SERIOUS DISEASES WILL SOON BE DEVELOPED. TUTT'S PILLS are especially adapted to such cases, one dose effects such change of feeling as to astonish the sufferer.

They increase the Appetite, and cause the body to take on flesh, thus the system is nourished, and the liver action is invigorated. Genuine, Rectangular boxes are prepared. Price 25 cents. 55 Broadway St., N. Y.

TUTT'S HAIR DYE

Gray Hair or Whiskers changed to Brown or Black by a single application of this Dye. It imparts a natural color, does not irritate the scalp, and is perfectly safe. Sold by Druggists, or directly to you by mail. Price 50 cents. 55 Broadway St., New York.

MRS. A. RAPPLEYEA,

Formerly of New York, wishes to announce to the ladies of Astoria that she is now prepared to do

DRESS MAKING

In all the latest styles. A share of your patronage is respectfully solicited. Rooms opposite Liberty Hall, Chenamus street.

MISCELLANEOUS.

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Page & Allen

(SUCCESSORS TO E. S. LARSEN.)

Wholesale and retail dealers in

Groceries,

Provisions,

Crockery.

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TROPICAL AND DOMESTIC

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Together with

Wines, Liquors, Tobacco & Cigars

The largest and most complete stock of goods in their line to be found in the city.

Corner of Cass and Squemoish Streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

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IRISH FLAX THREADS

Salmon Net Twine.

Cotton Seine Twine,
Cork and Lead Lines,
Cotton Netting, all sizes.
Seines Made to Order,
Flax and Cotton Twine,
Fishing Tackle, etc.

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511 Market Street, San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE & Co., Managers

—ASK FOR—
UNION INDIA RUBBER CO'S

Pure Para Gum

Crack Proof

Rubber Boots and Coats.

BEWARE OF IMITATION!
Be sure the Boots are stamped CRACK PROOF on the heels, and have the PURE GUM SPRINGS on the feet and instep, which prevents their cracking or breaking. They will last twice as long as any others manufactured.

FOR SALE BY ALL DEALERS.
ALL KINDS RUBBER BELTING, PACKING, ROPE, SPRINGS, CLOTHING, ROOTS AND SHOES, Etc.

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By applying personally at the nearest office of THE SINGER MANUFACTURING CO., or by postal card if at a distance, and a person will be presented with a beautifully illustrated copy of a New Book entitled

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At Capt. Rogers old stand, corner of Cass and Court Streets.
Ship and Churnery work, Horseshoeing, Wagons made and repaired. Good work guaranteed.

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PILING,
OLNEY, OREGON.

—Why will you cough when Shilb's Cure will give immediate relief. Price 10 cts 50 cts and \$1. Sold by W. E. Dement.

—The Rev. Geo. H. Thayer, of Bourbon, Ind., says: "Both myself and wife owe our lives to SHILB'S CONSUMPTION CURE." Sold by W. E. Dement.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Geo. W. Hume

Wholesale and Retail Dealer

GROCERIES,

Provisions, Lumber.

ETC. ETC. ETC.

Fishermens and Cannery

SUPPLIES

A SPECIALTY.

AGENT FOR THE

San Jose Fruit Packing Company.

AND THE

San Francisco Chemical

WORKS.

ASTORIA OREGON.

THE SINGER

SEWING MACHINE.

The undersigned respectfully notifies the public that having been appointed agent for the

NEW IMPROVED SINGER.

He is now prepared to offer these unrivalled Sewing Machines on such terms as cannot fail to meet the wants of everybody in need of this indispensable article of household furniture. Liberal discount made on cash sales. To those desiring it I will sell on the installment plan. Five dollars a month, 17 cents a day, (less than it costs a smoker for cigars), will soon purchase your wife a Singer. The Best Sewing Machine Ever Put Together.

Old Sewing Machines taken in exchange. Attachments, Needles, Cotton, Oil, etc., always on hand. Call and examine the Singer Sewing Machine and the variety of work it can perform at

E. C. HOLDEN'S,
Agent Singer Man. Co.

Piles! Piles! Piles!

A Sure Cure Found at Last!
No One Need Suffer!

A sure Cure for Blind, Bleeding, Itching and Ulcerated Piles has been discovered by Dr. Williams, an Indian Kennedy, called Dr. Williams' Indian Ointment. A single box has cured the worst chronic cases of 25 or 30 years standing. No one need suffer five minutes after applying this wonderful soothing medicine. Lotions, instruments and electrocures do more harm than good. Williams' Ointment absorbs the tumors, allays the intense itching, (particularly at night after getting warm in bed), acts as a poultice, gives instant relief, and is prepared only for Piles, itching of the private parts, and for nothing else.

Read what the Hon. J. M. Collinbury of Cleveland, says about Dr. Williams' Indian Pile Ointment: "I have used scores of Pile Cures, and it affords me pleasure to say that I have never found anything which gave such immediate and permanent relief as Dr. Williams' Indian Ointment."

For sale by all druggists or mailed on receipt of price, \$1.00.

HENRY & CO. Prop's,
Cleveland, O.

Hodge, Davis & Co., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

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J. STRAUSS, AGENT.

Is now ready to supply the public with the

Celebrated Chicago Beer

In any quantity to suit. I have also this Celebrated Chicago Beer in Bottles, Which is now very popular among "all families and saloons."

Please send in your orders and they will have my best attention.

J. STRAUSS,
Astoria, Oregon,
Agent for Oregon and Wash. Ter.

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MAKES UP FIRST CLASS STOCK INTO

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And will fit you out in better style and cheaper rates than any other man in Oregon.

A full line of Whips, Curry Combs, etc., on hand.

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ESTABLISHED 1865.

Leinenweber & Cohn,

ASTORIA, OREGON,

TANNERS AND CURRIERS,

Manufacturers and Importers of
ALL KINDS OF
LEATHER
AND FINDINGS
Wholesale Dealers in
OIL AND TALLOW.

Highest cash price paid for Hides and Tallow.

Notice to Cannermen.

FOR THIRTY DAYS FROM THIS date I will contract to make fish boxes of satisfactory quality in any quantity at the following prices: boxes in the shell 12 1/2 cents each; nailed boxes 14 1/2 cents each, delivered at the West Shore Mills.

J. C. THULLINGER,
Astoria, Dec. 10, 1881. d-1m

John A. Montgomery,

SUCCESSOR TO JACKSON & MONTGOMERY.

DEALERS IN
Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.

A General Assortment of
HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

Agents for
Magee Stoves and Ranges

The Best in the market.
Painting goods of all kinds on hand. Job work done in a workmanlike manner.

CORNER OF MAIN AND JEFFERSON STREETS,
ASTORIA, OREGON.

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STEAM PRINTING HOUSE

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And can therefore afford to use, as we always do, the best articles, while charging

ONLY MODERATE PRICES.

Cards, Envelopes, Circulars, Bill Heads and Letter Heads.

THE EVERY DAY WANTS OF THE COUNTING ROOM AND THE

WORK SHOP ARE SUPPLIED AT PRICES WHICH CAN-

NOT BUT GIVE SATISFACTION TO ALL.

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(DAILY AND WEEKLY)

IS RESPECTED AND COMMENDED BY ALL FOR ITS

Impartiality, Ability, Fairness and Reliability

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FOR THE FARMER,
FOR THE MERCHANT,
FOR THE MECHANIC,
FOR EVERY PERSON

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