# Astorian. Daily

Vol. xv.

Astoria, Oregon, Saturday Morning, May 7, 1881.

No. 6.

### THE LINE FROM MICHIGAN TO ALASKA

HOW THE BOUNDARY LINE BE-TWEEN AMERICA AND BRIT-ISH TERRITORY IS MARKED.

New York Herald. of the fifty millions of people how their country is bounded on engineers, and Capt. A. C. Ward, duties from the errors committed carnestness as a specimen of the by former commissioners. In English spoken in America, while April, . 1870, while engaged in opposite is placed what the author locating a military reservation for A Post Near Pembina

Our engineers discovered that the commonly received boundary line between the British possessions and the United States at that

As efer you dit see;
He runs and schumps and schumps and schumps and schumps and schumps. between the British possessions place was 4,700 feet south of the forty-ninth parallel, and if ron on west from such an initial point, would throw the fort of the Hudsons hay company at Pembina into the United States. Here was indeed a difficulty, and the officers at once communicated the facts to the government. The President, Gen. Grant, sent the information to the British government, and Great Britain requested the conthe fort of the Hudsons bay company until the matter could be determined. Of course, such a reasonable request was at once a message to congress recommendcommission to fix the true boundary-line between the two countries, and congress assented, appropriating \$100,000 by joint resolution to earry out the work. The appropriation was not availa-

## The Northern Boundary

Is marked by stone cairns, iron pillars, wood pillars, earth mounds and timber posts. A stone cairn has advocated a new theory, and photograph of Clatsop county, is seven and one-half feet by eight that is that all food should be thoroughly circulated broadcast as feet, an earth mound seven feet by eaten raw instead of being cooked, world. We believe that Mr. M. fourteen feet, an iron pillar eight and he claims that if his instruc- Choir of Seattle, who is now interfeet high, eight inches square at tions are carried out, and meat and viewing our city, has the very best the bottom and four inches at the vegetables are eaten in their natu- method, everything considered, top, timber posts eight feet high ral state, there will be no more that can be adopted. He has and eight inches square. There sickness, and that people will die tion of a perpetual serial in uniare 328 of these marks between of old age rather than disease. form book style, of a fresh, new the Lake of the Woods and the The thing looks feasible, but we volume every year, at \$1 per copy. base of the Rocky mountains, should like to see the German doc- His scope of travel embraces Orebase of the Rocky mountains. should like to see the German doc-tor trying his own theory, for in-Columbia and Alaska, of which his lies east and west of the Red river stance on bologna sausage, and "Year-book" will be currently valley, is marked by cast-iron pillars at even mile intervals. The British placed one every two miles and the United States one between each British post. Our pillars are hellow iron castings, three cights hollow iron eastings, three eights hollow iron eastings, three eights of an inch in thickness, in the form of a truncated pyramid, eight feet high, eight inches square at the inches square in 1632, she introduced the remedy in Spain, where it was known all the other counties in the same and thus the entire county, to write up a pamphlet, under their immediate directions and personal orders, which will be joined with all the other counties in the same

posts, sawed to fit and securely spiked through spike holes cast in the pillars for the purpose. The average weight of each pillar when completed is eighty-five pounds.

The pillars are at four feet in the complete in the pillars are at four feet in the complete in the compl

ground, with their inscription faces to the north and south, and the How a Fortune Was Acquired in earth well settled and tamped about them. For the wooden posts, well seasoned logs are living in the United States knows Indians cut them down for fuel, and nothing but iron will last very the line between the United States long. Where the line crosses

## Cultur-Geschichte.

considers the correct English equivalent. The italies are ours:

ASHERIKANISCH. I hat you furny leedly poy Vot gomes schust to my knee, dings
In all barts off der hause—
But vot off dot? he vos my son,
Mine leedle Yawoob Strauss.

ENGLISCH. have one tunny little box What games just to my knee, the queerest shape, the greatest rogu-As ever you did see; As ever you did see;
He runs and jumps and smashes things
In all parts of the house,
But what of that? he reas my son,
My little Jacob Strauss.

## News or Not.

Walla walla Statesman boast so much and attempt metro- on the ground, anxious to secure politan airs about. Make a news- the adjacent territory. That day ble until 1872, when the work was paper, gentlemen, by giving your the young man sold his farm of begun, as above stated, by a joint readers plenty of home news, etc., 110 acres for \$1,000 per acre. commission of the two govern- and you need not care for dispatch- clearing in thirty days \$100,000,

> Raw Meats Peck's Sun A celebrated German physician

have to catch his dog.

Peruvian Bitters Cinchons Rules.

Have Wistar's baisam of wild cherry

A BOLD SPECULATOR. Thirty Days in the Oil Region.

Titusville (Pa.) Heraid. ground painted red, to prevent \$25; but he wore good clothes, Not one in a thousand, perhaps, swelling and shrinking. These had a good education and plenty posts do very well, but the of cheek. After surveying the situation for a day or two he conand the British territory. It will lakes, monuments of stone have sold his land, he represented himbe interesting, therefore, to know been built, the base being in some bow the northern boundary has places eighteen feet under water, been traced and marked. The and the top projecting eight feet up land. The farmer was rather Water street, opposite O. R. & N. work is now completed, except as above the lake surface at high reductant about selling, but finally Co.'s Dock. to the territory of Alaska, ceded water mark. In forests the line is terms were agreed upon and the by Russia to us under the treaty marked by felling the timber a rod papers were drawn up and signed. of 1867. Ever since the treaty of wide and clearing away the under. Twenty dollars were paid down to Astorian building. Prices reasonable. Ghent we have been establishing brush. The work of cutting bind the bargain; \$5,000 more our northern boundary with Brit- through the timbered swamps was were to be paid in thirty days, and ain until a year or two ago, when very great, but it has been well \$5,000 more in six months. He the work was finally completed by a joint commission, consisting of marked by the commissioners the Maj. Donald R. Cameron, Royal whole distance from Michigan to artillery; Capt. S. Anderson, Royal Alaska. quietly awaited the completion of a well that was being drilled near there is no mistake about it. There is his new purchase. The well was finished in five days after the sale give rest to the mother and sal and Archibald Campkell and Capt.

W. J. Twining, United States army, for our government. The commission experienced considerable difficulty in discharging their.

Good Literature.

The Nation inserts the following paragraph from Karl Faulmanns Illustrirte Cultur-Geschichte. The column headed difficulty in discharging their. able difficulty in discharging their Amerikanisch is given in all other well was being drilled on the adjoining farm, and should it prove to be a big producer his land would be very valuable. On has been used in thousands of cases the other hand, should it be a duster, he could not even get as decay; it promotes a healthy and vigorous growth, and it is at the same time much for the farm as he had agreed to pay for it. Still, he did not sell, and the time passed rapidly away.

and the time passed rapidly away. Only a few days remained before he would have to pay \$5,000, or the sale would be canceled. Twenty-eight days had passed and WE ARE HERE the well was not down yet, although they expected to reach the oil rock every hour. On the night of the 29th day he sat up in the derrick with the drillers, for they HAVE COME TO STAY. knew they were within a few feet of the sand. Midnight came and the sand our goods, and of the purest and best material, we ask a share of your introduce at the In its brags that in regard to force. His last day had come and sent of the United States to occupy news Seattle is ahead of Walla- was wearing away, and he knew walla twenty-four hours the Post that the farmer would not wait one makes what is known to be a mis- minute longer than the law retake. The Statesman publishes all quired him, for he had several the dispatches which are of any actimes been offered a larger amount granted. The President then sent count the same day as the Oregon- for the land. At two o'clock the SPILES. ian. Trash we leave out. What sand was reached, and the well ing the establishment of a joint does it interest the people to know proved to be the largest producer a large number of place on short not that a horse fell into the Missouri vet struck in the new field. The river at New Orleans and was news of the new well rapidly nearly drowned? Yet such is the spread, and by noon the next day MRS. H. A. DERBY. stuff that the Post and Oregonian a number of wealthy oil men were

## Mr Choirs Work

with a capital of \$25 to start on.

A want wanted is a perfect word chosen as a life task the publicarecognized as standard authority; time, money and proficiency will be liberally expended to acquire and retain that distinction. His MAIN STREET, - ASTORIA, OREGON plan is to contract, by individual cooperation with each subscriber, GERMANIA BEER HALL and thus the entire county, to orders, which will be joined with The Best of Lager 5 Cts. a Glass bottom and four inches at the top.
They have at the top a solid pyramidal cap, and at the bottom an octagonal flange one inch in thickness. Upon the opposite faces are cast in letters two inches high the inscriptions, "Convention of London," and "October 20, 1818."
The inscriptions begin about four feet six inches above the base and read upward. The interiors of The Hollow Posts

Are filled with well seasoned cedar posts, sawed to fit and securely willingly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers.

To this day, after a lapse of two humans of two humans, and the bottom and octagonal flange one inch in thickness. Upon the opposite faces are cast in letters two inches high the inscriptions, "Convention of London," and "October 20, 1818."

The inscriptions begin about four feet six inches above the base and read upward. The interiors of the best known quality.

The Hollow Posts

Are filled with well seasoned cedar posts, sawed to fit and securely willingly abide this test. For sale by all druggists, grocers and liquor dealers.

To this day, after a lapse of two humans and the book, free of charge. The bulk, artistic qualities, etc., of said chaptors of two humans and the interiors of the stomach. It attacks excessive love of liquor as it does a fever, and destroys both alike. The powerful tonic virtue of the Cinchona is preserved in the office of the Cinchona is preserved in the days of the old Spanish and the price of the exclusive occupancy of our firemen of all the door, free of charge. The bulk, artistic qualities, which was known and all the other counties in the same book, free of charge. The bulk, artistic qualities, etc., of said chaptors of two humans, where a lapse of two lumber are selected according to the number of books engaged, singly and aggregated in a single locality. A "room" will be annually set off for the exclusive occupancy of our firemen of all the different towns, who are expected to engage a satisfactory representation therein, as the process of the best know less than cost of production. He CORNER ASTOR AND CASS STREETS. wishes to; no loss of valuable time or money required! He has secured the services of the finest photo-steel plate engravers in the

original cost. We heartily recommend this enterprise, and think that every thinking person will do the same, as it will stand the test of scrutiny and probity. Any During the first oil excitement a further information can be had selected and the portion above the young man came to Oil city with from the publisher, by leaving word at this office.

## Notice to the Public.

The poor, unfortunate young man that lost his leg last summer in the cluded to speculate, and finding a Fishermens cannery has now, with the farmer who had not yet leased or help of friends, started a small store,

Single or in suites of two, in THE

Mothers ! Mothers !! Mothers !!!

### Premature Loss of Hair

Nowadays may be entirely prevented

MISCELLANEOUS,

Opposite the Bell Tower.

The undersigned is prepared to furnishing number of Spiles and Spars at his

MASONIC HALL, - ASTORIA, OREGON

## Thorsday, May 5th, 1881

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

The Josephine Seamless Kid Gloves

Warranted to be the best in the market, Also, a large assortment of

Infants Wear and Ladies Dres-

sing Saques.

A large variety of

Purchased by herself

Hats, Bonnets, Velvets, Satins, Ribbons, Ruchings,

JUMPERS

OIL JUMPERS

Collars, Etc., Etc.,

BOTTLE BEER DEPOT. CHEVAMUS STREET, ASTORIA.

### Orders for the Columbia Brewery BEER

Left at this place will be promptly atten-WM. BOCK, Proprietor.

## HANSEN BROS Contractors and Builders,

Near Congregational Church. now ready to receive orders for

### kinds of WOOD WORK. Contracts taken to build and repair

SHIPS, HOUSES, BOATS, ETC., AT LOWEST RATES.

SAN FRANCISCO CLOTHING STORE

## S. DANZIGER

WELCOME TO ALL!

THE FISHING SEASON HAS OPENED AND SO HAS THE POPULAR

## SAN FRANCISCO

CLOTHING STORE

Openeti the largest and best selected stock of

## CLOTHING

----AND----

## Gents Furnishing Goods, BOOTS AND SHOES.

TRUNKS AND VALISES, HATS AND CAPS.

-AND THE BEST-

CARTER'S CAPE ANN

# OIL CLOTHING

## RUBBER BOOTS, ETC.,

WHICH WILL BE SOLD AT SAN FRANCISCO WHOLESALE PRICES,

## REMEMBER THIS IS NO HUMBUG

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS IN NEW YORK AND SAN FRAN-CISCO FOR THE PURCHASE OF ALL MY GOODS, MY FACILITIES FOR BUYING ARE SUCH AS TO ENABLE ME TO

Undersell all Others. I Defy Competition.

# Facts and Figures!

GREAT SURPRISE AT THE

# Francisco Store!

HERE ARE PRICES OF GOODS THAT WILL SURPRISE ALL

### CLOTHING DEPARTMENT. MENS AND BOYS

CASIMERE SUITS FROM. S 8 60 TO 15 00 EXTRA BEST SUITS " . 12 00 \*\* 20 00 FINE BLACK SUITS 18 00 # 25 00 DIAGONAL SUITS \*\* 22 00 15 00 CASIMERE PANTS EXTRA BEST PANTS " 4 00 BOYS SUITS, ALL SORTS, FROM 6 00

### FURNISHING GOODS. OVERALLS FROM 60 CTS, TO \$1 00 60 \*\*

ALL WOOL SOCKS CHECKER SOCKS, SIX PAIR FOR COTTON SOCKS, THREE PAIR FOR WHITE SHIRTS FROM COLORED CASIMERE " S 1 50 FLANNEL " 1 00 BLUE NAVY 2 00 FLANNEL UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS FROM COTTON FLANNEL SHIRTS AND DRAWERS MARINO SHIRTS AND DRAWERS

## LONG OIL COATS FROM

BOOTS AND SHOES. MENS CALF BOOTS FROM 2 75

\$3 50 TO 4 50

MENS KIP BOOTS ELASTIC GAITERS BUCKLE SHOES MENS SLIPPERS 1 25 " 1 75

I HAVE THIS SPRING STRAINED EVERY NERVE AND USED MY ENTIRE ENERGY AND BEST JUDGMENT IN PLACING IN OUR AS-TORIA HOUSE THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF THE ABOVE LINE OF GOODS

CALL AND INSPECT FOR YOURSELF. YOU ARE WELCOME WILL GLADLY SHOW MY GOODS, NO MATTER WHETHER YOU BUY OR NOT. NEW GOODS BY EVERY STEAMER.

to Page & Allen's store, north of

BUSINESS CARDS.

Q. A. BOWLBY.

ATTORNEY AT LAW. mus Street. - ASTORIA, OREGON

C. W. FULTON. ATTORNEY AT LAW,

OREGON

Office over Page & Allen's store, Cass street

NOTARY PUBLIC. AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND IN-SURANCE AGENT.

VAN DUSEN. NOTARY PUBLIC. ASTORIA, OREGON.

Agent Weils, Fargo & Co. F. P. HICKS.

DENTIST, ASTORIA, - - - OREGON. Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, come of Cass and Sqemocque streets.

DR. M. D. JENNINGS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Graduate University of Virginia, 1868 Physician to Bay View hospital, Baltimore City, 1869-73.

OFFICE-In Page & Allen's building, up stairs, Astoria.

TAY TUTTLE, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE-Over the White House Store. RESIDENCE-Next door to Mrs. Munson's ourding house, Chemanus street, Astoria

J. C. ORCHARD.

SHUSTRE'S

hotograph Building. D. A. Melytosh.

MERCHANT TAILOR, Occident Hotel Building,

ASTORIA - - OREGON

C. H. BAIN & CO., DEALER IN

Windows, Blinds, Tran soms, Lumber, Etc. All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, Boat Maserial, etc.
Steam Mill near Weston hotel, Cor. Gen-erive and Astor streets.

G. FAIRFOWL & SON, STEVEDORES AND RIGGERS

Portland and Astoria, Oregon. Refer by permission to—Rogers, Meyers & Co. Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & Macleay, Portland, Oregon.

UHLENHART & SCHOENE. Occident Hotel Hair Dressing Saloon ASTORIA - OREGON.

Hot, Cold, Shower, Steam and Sulphur BATHS.

Special attention given to ladies' and hildren's hair cutting. Private Entrance for Ludies. WILLIAM FRY,

PRACTICAL.

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER. HENAMUS STREET, opposite Adler's Book store, - ASTORIA, OREGON.

Perfect fits guaranteed. All work sarranted, Give me a trial. All orders promptly filled.

C. L. M'CABE.

BROWN & McCABE, STEVEDORES AND RIGGERS.

Astoria office -- At E. C. Holden's Auction ore, Portland office -- 24 B street, 13-17 Music Lessons. T. F. CULLEN and C. E. BARNES

VIOLIN, PIANO, GUITAR, COR-NET AND BANJO, Would like a few pupils on either of the bove instruments.
Terms—Eight lessons for five dollars,
120 Orders left at Stevens & Sons book
tore will be promptly attended to.

TEACHERS OF

CRAND BALL, AT MUSIC HALL,

THIS EVENING. E. A. QUINN.

FAMILY GROCERIES, NAILS, MILL FEED AND HAY Cash paid for country produce. Small profits on each sales. Astoria, Oregon, coreer of Main and Squemocahe streets.

I. W. CASE, MPORTER AND WHOLESALE AND RE-TAIL DEALER IN

MERCHANDISE

Wm. Houseman of Portland BEGS LEAVE TO NOTIFY HIS friends

A FISHERMAN'S CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS STORE

## Next to G. W. Hume's grocery store. F. HOUSEMAN, Agent THE DEW DROP INN!

Oh, fishermen, all hear the good news A fine saloon is started with best of

Liquors, Wines and Beer. AND FINE FREE LUNCH UNGUARDED, The Grandest Caviar and Cheese. IN SANDWICH THICK AND THIN