

The Daily Astorian.

Vol. XIV.

Astoria, Oregon, Wednesday Morning, March 23, 1881.

No. 69.

COLD IN THE HEAD.

How to Cure a Common Distressing Complaint.

Hall's Journal of Health.

A cold in the head can usually be cured in a few hours, if, as soon as it is discovered, the person will snuff the fumes of ammonia or spirits of camphor every few minutes as strong as they can be borne. When a severe cold attacks the throat and lungs, there is no safety in neglecting it for an hour, for there is more or less inflammation of the lungs which interferes with their action, rendering them liable at any moment to take serious and, possibly uncontrollable disease. Go home and remain there. In the evening take a warm foot bath, and at bed time take three or four liver pills. These will stimulate the liver to healthy action, and promptly relieve the lung trouble; but it renders the system sensitive to renewed attacks; and therefore, the greatest care should be observed for several days not to take fresh colds. Ordinarily no other treatment is necessary; but should the cough continue, have your druggist make the following mixture, and take one or two teaspoonful every hour until cured: Glycerine, four ounces; whiskey, four ounces; morphine, one grain. Sore throat can be promptly relieved by applying a mustard plaster, or "mustard leaves," on the front of the neck, over the sore spot. In addition the throat and mouth may be frequently gargled with the following mixture: A teaspoonful of salt, a pinch of red pepper and a tablespoonful of vinegar. A portion of the gargle will be swallowed or sipped, little at a time. Sweating has been quite generally recommended in the cure of colds. I think, however, that the risk of taking cold afterward will more than counterbalance the good that may be expected, and except in cases of unusual severity, I would not recommend it. The "Turkish bath" has been highly recommended as a cure for colds. With proper care afterward, there is no better or more effectual plan of cutting short a severe cold. It is not however necessary to go to a regular establishment to take such a bath. Any small, comfortable room, will answer the purpose. In the early evening make a good fire in the stove and close the doors and windows, leaving only small openings for ventilation. Then let the patient put on his night clothes and lie down on a bed or sofa, or sit in an easy chair for an hour or more, with the temperature of the room from ninety degrees to 100 degrees Fahrenheit. Afterward the room should be gradually cooled to about seventy degrees, and the patient should go to bed and remain there till morning.

—By a recent postal decision men can actually make money by getting their bills and statements of accounts printed. Statements of accounts and bills of sale when made out on paper having printed headings, can be sent by mail for one cent, if the envelope is left unsealed; whereas, if it is made out on unprinted paper, it will cost three cents. Thus by patronizing THE ASTORIAN two cents can be saved on every bill or statement that is sent out through the mail.

—Amongst the new goods just opening at Adler's is a splendid assortment of Japanese ware, now so much used for ornamenting, which he is selling very reasonable.

—Gray's wood yard is now fitted up on the wharf foot of Benton street, and prepared to deliver wood to any part of the city sawed to any length, and full measure.

—Fresh vegetables, parsley, greens, etc., for table use, fresh from the gardens, can be had cheaply at Mrs. Gallon's, Squemoque street.

—329 sparrows on horses all cured by Kendall's Spavin Cure. Read their advertisement.

LOST IN THE SNOW.

A Brave Struggle for Life by three Men in Wyoming.

Belmont, Montana Territory, Herald.

A story of almost incredible endurance and fortitude comes from the far west with the report of floods and snow storms. Three men, including E. D. N. Cooke, superintendent of the stage line, started from Fort Fetterman on the upper North Platt river, for Rock creek station on the Union Pacific railroad, on a buckboard drawn by two powerful horses. The snow was falling fast and drifting badly, and before they had reached the twenty-two-mile station they had completely lost the trail and the horses were suffered to wander about guided only by their own instinct. After a time they left the buckboard behind them and endeavored to push forward on horseback. At one point Mr. Foote was nearly killed by his horse, which fell backward into a snowdrift eight feet deep. After this the horses were abandoned and the men struggled along on foot, hands, faces and feet being badly frozen. The three men had three sacks of mail and a canvas overcoat. The first man would stand on his mail-sack and throw the coat ahead of him, allowing him to take one step. Then each man would follow on, step by step, and the last man, picking up the fourth bag, would leave it ahead for the first one to step on. In this way they made something like three miles, and when the third night set in they began calling for help, and in half an hour or so were answered. Other calls were made, and they were again answered by the firing of a gun, but the wind was so strong that they could not for any idea of the direction it came from. Again and again they called, and finally a light was seen; and in an hour and a half they made the last quarter of a mile, finding themselves at the stage station, twenty-five miles from the starting point. The driver had to be dragged the last quarter of a mile, and Mr. Foote says: "When I knew that I was safe it seemed impossible for me to walk. I fell down twice in making the last few yards from the stable. I had no strength to walk, and after entering the barn I could not eat."

A New Mammoth Steamer.

The new Anchor Line steamship, Farnessia, which is the largest steamer that ever came to New York, with the exception of the Great Eastern, arrived on Wednesday of last week. She attracted considerable attention as she steamed to her berth at pier No. 20, North river. She is commanded by Captain Small, the fleet captain of the line. She is an iron screw vessel of 9,960 tons displacement when drawing 26 feet of water, 445 feet in length, 44½ feet beam, and 34½ feet depth of hold. She is fitted throughout with the latest appliances for comfort, extinguishing fire and saving life. The state-rooms are on the main and upper decks. The lower saloon, on the main deck, is used as a dining hall. The upper saloon is furnished with a piano. There are accommodations for 241 first cabin, 30 second cabin and 1,000 steerage passengers. The engines are of the direct-acting compound system, of 3800-horse power, and the estimated speed is 16 knots an hour, the propelling power being exerted by a screw 20½ feet in diameter.

—Since the Chinese started to brew "cheap San Francisco beer" there is little or no demand for that article any more. Call for the Columbia brewery beer, if you want something good.

JUSTICE IN CONNECTICUT.

A Town that is Governed by Unwritten Laws—How They are Enforced.

From the Boston Globe.

There is a town in Connecticut called Beacon Falls, consisting principally of the Home Woolen mill and its operatives, where there is but an indifferent system of constabulary, but nothing like a lockup. It is the custom among the weavers of the mill to right their own wrongs without appealing to any legal jurisdiction, and the course has been approved by the old settlers who pay taxes, on the ground that it is a cheaper system than to have prosecutions regularly brought for cases of violation of law. Pay-day at the mill comes once a month, and the hands take the opportunity, as regularly as the day comes around, to meet somewhere over a social glass, and redress all private or personal grievances which remained unsettled at the preceding pay-day. A gang of friends, who may deem it proper to punish anybody for anything, get together in one of the few saloons of the place and agree upon what course of action to take. Woe be to the unfortunate person who happens to have offended the principal parties in this kind of suburban management. To a practice inaugurated, heaven only knows how or how long ago, all matters in which during the month bad blood had been engendered are reserved for adjustment until after pay-day, and the fights and assaults which then take place are apt to leave a beligerent flotsam and jetsam for the readjusters at the next pay-day. The strange part of the business is that the authorities appear to like this method of preserving the public peace. As the workmen in the mill are a changeable set, coming and going according to their fancies or interests, and rarely having a vote in the town, the public functionaries are elected by the very few votes of the "old residents," as they are denominated, and the old residents are for the most part payers of taxes, who like to save the public money, thereby saving their own.

A State Dinner in Washington's Administration.

The first public dinner given by President George Washington, in New York, is thus described in "Washington's Annals" of that city: "The guests consisted of the vice president, the foreign ministers, the heads of the departments, the speaker of the house of representatives, and the senators from New Hampshire and Georgia, then the most northern and southern states. It was the least showy dinner that I ever saw at the president's table, and the company was not large. The president made his whole dinner on a boiled leg of mutton. It was his usual practice to eat of but one dish. As there was no chaplain present, the president himself said a very short grace as he was sitting down. After the dinner and desert were finished one glass of wine was passed round the table, and no toast. The president arose, and all the company, of course, and retired to the drawing-room, from which the guests departed as every one chose, without ceremony.

—Never go shopping without consulting the advertising columns of THE ASTORIAN. They will tell you where the best bargains are to be had, and just what merchants are alive and doing business.

—Lawyer's briefs printed in fine style, at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

—Warrantee deeds at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

—Get your legal blanks at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE. A full line of over two hundred styles.

MISCELLANEOUS.

For Sale.

THE SLOOP "GRACE HUME," Inquiry to A. M. Johnson, Astoria, 23rd St., or T. J. Dillon on board saw industry. 65-66 W. 1st

Notice. JOHN HENTON, FORMERLY OF LIVERPOOL, is requested to communicate with the undersigned, JAMES LAIDLAW, 65-66 British Vice Consul, Portland, Oreg.

For Sale. THE SLOOP "MATTIE" WILL BE SOLD on reasonable terms. For particulars apply to JAMES BELL, Upper Astoria.

Notice. TAXPAYERS OF CLATSOP COUNTY will take notice that this is the last call for taxes due Clatsop county for the year 1880, and additional costs will be added after first of April, 1881. A. M. TWOMBLY, Sheriff and Tax Collector.

Notice of Administratrix Appointment. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned has been duly appointed administratrix of the estate of Lyman P. Hall, deceased, by the Hon. County Court of the State of Oregon, for the county of Clatsop. All persons having claims against said estate are required to present the same to me daily verified within six months from this date. MARY ANN HALL, Administratrix of the estate of Lyman P. Hall, deceased.

\$80 Reward. TWENTY DOLLARS WILL BE PAID for the recovery of each of the bodies of four Chinamen drowned in Columbia river near Brookfield, on Wednesday last, while going from Pillar rock to Brookfield. One was twenty-one years of age, and had on his person at the time a check of \$200 and seven dollars in silver. The second was twenty-three years old and had a pistol and seven dollars in silver. The third was twenty-four years old and had three twenty-dollar gold pieces, a twenty-five-cent piece, and a silver watch. The fourth was twenty-eight years old and had \$75 in gold. The above rewards will be paid by the undersigned, CHIN LUNG, At West Coast Packing Co., Astoria, Oregon. 25-26 W. 1st

THE LARGEST Printing Office in the World!! HISTORY OF THE Government Printing Office. AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Embracing many interesting incidents and events in the workings of this great establishment, with numerous illustrations. 800 pages, 8vo.—about 125 to 150 pages. Prices:—In Paper Covers, 25 cts. per copy; in Cloth, \$1 00.

SYNOPSIS OF CONTENTS: CHAPTER I.—Brief History of Public Printing from 1790 to 1881; 2. Superintendents of Public Printing from 1802 to 1881; 3. Classification of Public Printing from 1802 to 1881; 4. Foremen and Assistant Foremen of Printing and Binding from 1802 to 1881; 5. Present Organization of the Office; 6. Duties of the Public Printer, etc. CHAPTER II.—The Printing Department: 1. The Document Room; 2. The Job Room; 3. The Press Room; 4. The Patent Office Specification Room; 5. The Folding Room; 6. The Congressional Rooms; 7. The Book Room; 8. The Binding Department, etc. CHAPTER III.—The Stereotyping and Electrotyping Department. CHAPTER IV.—The Binding Department: 1. The Binding Room; 2. The Sewing Room; 3. The Forwarding Room; 4. The Finishing Room; 5. Branch Binderies. CHAPTER V.—The Machine and Carpenter Shop; 2. The Vault for Stereotype Plates; 3. Paper Warehouse; 4. Warehouse for Binders Materials, etc., etc. APPENDIX: 1. Alphabetical List of Employees at date of Publication; 2. All Laws relating to Public Printing up to the close of the 46th Congress. The above work is now ready for the printer, and will be published in a few weeks, and will be SOLD BY SUBSCRIPTION ONLY. The manuscript has been prepared with great care, by the very best sources of information consulted; the most interesting features of the establishment described, and everything possible done to make the book readable and reliable. Parties desiring copies of this work should address, without delay, R. W. KERB, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 67-68 W. 1st

THE ASTORIA Photograph Gallery

CARD SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS, \$2 50 Per Dozen. CABINET SIZE PHOTOGRAPHS \$4 00 Per Dozen. Special rates for families.

DRESS MAKING.

MRS. F. W. HILLSLEY, - MAIN STREET, In Massie building, next door to Mrs. Derby's. Is now prepared to do

FIRST CLASS DRESS MAKING AND PLAIN SEWING OF ALL KINDS.

Ladies of Astoria are respectfully solicited for a share of their patronage. Agency for Butterick's Patterns.

GERMANIA BEER HALL - AND - BOTTLE BEER DEPOT

CHESTER STREET, ASTORIA. The Best of Lager 5 Cts. a Glass. Orders for the Celebrated Columbia Brewery BEER. Left at this place will be promptly attended to. No cheap San Francisco Beer sold at this place. WM. BOCK, Proprietor.

Have You a Horse? If so, YOU MUST NOT FAIL TO GET KENDALL'S TREATISE ON THE HORSE.

It is worth ten times its cost to every one having a horse or a team. Its cost is but 25 cents and will be sent postpaid on receipt of price, and the money will be refunded to any who do not think it worth its price. Address: THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

SHIPPING TAGS

THE BEST QUALITY, WILL BE SUPPLIED by the hundred, or by the box, printed or plain, to suit customers, at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

BANKING AND INSURANCE. I. W. CASE, BROKER, BANKER, AND INSURANCE AGENT.

ASTORIA, OREGON. OFFICE HOURS: FROM 8 O'CLOCK A. M. UNTIL 4 O'CLOCK P. M.

Home Mutual Insurance Co., OF CALIFORNIA.

J. F. HOUGHTON, President. CHAS. E. STORY, Secretary. GEO. L. STORY, Agent for Oregon.

Capital paid up in U. S. gold \$200,000 00. I. W. CASE, Agent, Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

\$67,000,000 CAPITAL.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE, NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH, OLD CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD, AND COMMERCIAL OF CALIFORNIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES. Representing a capital of \$67,000,000. A. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

A. J. MEGLER, C. S. WRIGHT. OCCIDENT HOTEL. MEGLER & WRIGHT, Proprietors. Astoria, Oregon.

THE PROPRIETORS ARE HAPPY TO announce that the above hotel has been repaired and refurnished, adding greatly to the comfort of its guests and is now the best hotel north of San Francisco.

C. W. KNOWLES, AL. ZIEBER. CLARENDON HOTEL. PORTLAND, OREGON. ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors. Free coach to and from the house. THE DAILY ASTORIAN is on file at the Clarendon Hotel reading room.

Pioneer Restaurant Hotel.

MAIN STREET, ASTORIA. Mrs. S. N. Arrigoni, Proprietor. THE TRAVELING PUBLIC WILL FIND the Pioneer first class in all respects, and a share of their patronage is respectfully solicited. Board and lodging by the day or week.

The New York Oyster Saloon

Will serve to their customers from this date as follows: TEA, COFFEE, CHOCOLATE. Eastern Oysters Always on Hand. And will be kept as a first class Oyster Saloon of first class style. DANIEL GRANT, Manager.

Fair Wind Coffee Saloon

—AND— CHOP HOUSE. WATER STREET, ASTORIA. Next door to Dr. Kinsey's. Coffee, Tea and Chocolate, with Cake, 10 Cents. Chops Cooked to Order. Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars of the best brands.

Having just opened the above establishment we cordially invite our friends and the public generally to give us a trial. 56-57 FOARD & EVANSON.

ROSCOE'S FIRST CLASS Oyster Saloon.

MAIN STREET, ASTORIA. THE UNDERSIGNED IS PLEASED TO announce to the Ladies' and Gentlemen of this City that he is now prepared to furnish for them, in first class style, and every style, OYSTERS, HOT COFFEE, TEA, ETC. AT THE Ladies' and Gent's Oyster Saloon, MAIN STREET. Please give me a call. ROSCOE DIXON, Proprietor.

C. H. STOCKTON.

HOUSE, SIGN, -AND- CARRIAGE PAINTER, PAPER HANGING AND WALL COLORING -A SPECIALTY- GLAZING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. Shop next door to Astorian Office, in Shuster's building.

TIN PLATE. BLOCK TIN

For sale ex Warehouse at Astoria or Portland by BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & Co., 56-57 Portland, Oregon.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. Q. A. BOWLBY, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Chenamus Street. - ASTORIA, OREGON.

C. W. FULTON, ATTORNEY AT LAW, ASTORIA, OREGON. Office over Page & Allen's store, Cass street.

J. W. ROBB, ATTORNEY AT LAW, ASTORIA, OREGON. Office over Warren & Eaton's Astoria Market, opposite the Occident Hotel.

E. C. HOLDEN, NOTARY PUBLIC; AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND INSURANCE AGENT.

A. VAN DUSEN, NOTARY PUBLIC. Chenamus Street, near Occident Hotel, ASTORIA, OREGON. Agent Wells, Fargo & Co.

F. P. HICKS, DENTIST, ASTORIA, OREGON. Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner of Cass and Squemoque streets.

DR. M. D. JENNINGS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. Graduate University of Virginia, 1828. Physician to Bay View hospital, Baltimore City, 1860-70. OFFICE—In Page & Allen's building, up stairs, Astoria.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. OFFICE—Over the White House Store. RESIDENCE—Next door to Mrs. Munson's boarding house, Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

J. C. ORCHARD, DENTIST, Dental Rooms, SHUSTER'S Photograph Building.

D. A. MCINTOSH, MERCHANT TAILOR, Occident Hotel Building, ASTORIA, OREGON.

C. H. BAIN & CO., DEALER IN Doors, Windows, Blinds, Transoms, Lumber, Etc. All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, Boat Material, etc. Steam Mill near Weston hotel, Cor. Cass and Astor streets.

J. G. FAIRFOWL & SON, STEVEDORES AND RIGGERS. Portland and Astoria, Oregon. Refer by permission to—Rogers, Meyers & Co., Allen & Lewis, Corbett & Macleay, Portland, Oregon.

W. M. UHLENHART, Occident Hotel Hair Dressing Saloon ASTORIA, OREGON. Hot, Cold, Shower, Steam and Sulphur BATHS. Special attention given to ladies' and children's hair cutting. Private Entrance for Ladies.

WILLIAM FRY, PRACTICAL BOOT AND SHOE MAKER. CHENAMUS STREET, opposite Adler's Book Store, - ASTORIA, OREGON. Perfect fits guaranteed. All work warranted. Give me a trial. All orders promptly filled.

Music Lessons. T. F. CULLEN and C. E. BARNES, TEACHERS OF VIOLIN, PIANO, GUITAR, CORNET AND BANJO. Would like a few pupils on either of the above instruments. Terms—Eight lessons for five dollars. Orders left at Stevens & Sons book store will be promptly attended to.

J. T. BORGHERS, MANUFACTURER AND PACKER OF CAVIAR, SMOKED SALMON. Cash paid for fresh BLACK STURGEON SPAWN. Smoked Sturgeon, and smoked Salmon put up in tins to ship to any part of the world. Also, trout bait (salmon eggs) put up in cans and warranted to keep any length of time. Depot at Rogers Central Market, corner Cass and Chenamus streets, Astoria.

To-Night, To-Night, GRAND BALL, AT MUSIC HALL, THIS EVENING.

E. A. QUINN, dealer in FAMILY GROCERIES, NAILS, MILL FEED AND HAY. Cash paid for country produce. Small profits on cash sales. Astoria, Oregon, corner of Main and Squemoque streets.

SPILES. The undersigned is prepared to furnish a large number of Spiles and Spars at his place on short notice, at reasonable rates. Apply to C. G. CAPLES, Columbia City.