# Dailn

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#### GENERAL EASTERN NEWS.

BY MAIL AND TELESPAPH.

The New Steamship Willamette

NEW YORK, March 12.-The new steamer Willamette, the pioneer ressel of the Oregon Improvement company, arrived from Roach & Son's ship-building yards at Chester vesterday, and is now lying at Roach & Son's works, East river. She is built of iron, with five water tight compartments, and is a water-ballast vessel, 340 feet long, 38 feet beam and 26 feet depth of hold. She is to carry coal only. Her carrying capacity is 300,000 tons. She is the first vessel of four now under course of construction at Chester, and will run between Seattle, Washington territory, and San Francisco. She will sail for Portland, Oregon, by way of the straits full cargo of railway material for tion company.

#### ASSASSINATED.

St. Petersburg, March 13.-As the emperor was returning from a parade in Michel Manege at about 2 o'clock Sunday afternoon, a bomb was thrown which exploded under the czar's carriage, which was considerably damaged. The czar alighted unhurt, but a shattering both legs below the knees, and inflicting other terrible were injured.

Kinross, 1397 tens, which arrived here on the 1st from Liverpool nature, the longer it will take you with a cargo of coal. It cleared to retrace your steps. for Cork for orders to any part of the United Kingdom or continent. She is to receive £4, but if cleared Oregon for Liverpool at 50s.

to advertise, that they have been in the piace in business all their fives, and everybody knows them. Such people ruplex wire, used for New York Mr. Gray now says, though Dr. seem to forget to take in consideration that our country is increasing in popu-Intioh nearly 40 per cent, every ten years, and no matter how old the place may be, there are constant changes taking place: lack called up the operator there, man, his influence in "one to be some move to other parts, and strangers fill their places. In this age of the world, unless the name of a business firm is kept constantly before the public, some new firm may start up, and, by liberal advertising, in a very short time take the place of the older ones, and the latter rust out as it were, and be forgot-ten. No man ever lost money by judiclons advertising.

145 What pleasure it is to pay one debts! In the first place, it removes that uneasiness which a person feels from dependence and obligation. It affords pleasure to the creditor, and therefore gratifies our social affection. It pro moles that future confidence which is so interesting to an honest mind. It opens a prospect of being readily supplied with what you want on future occasions. It leaves a consciousness of our virtue; and it is a measure we know to be right and it is a measure we know to be right, both in point of justice and sound econ-omy. Finally, it is the main support of simple reputation. Pay us, that we may pay others.

All subscribers to THE ASTORIAN tend to it. are very respectfully invited to act as agents for the paper. We know that

The Poison Habit.

Popular Science Monthly

But, under all circumstances, make a firm stand against the poi- found in The Dana Astorias of the son habit. It is best to call things 6th of March, that the writer, giving by their right names. The effect the name F. F. Victor, concludes she upon the animal economy of every has all the facts and all the "iruth," son, and every poison may become a stimulant. There is no bune in the South American swamps, no virulent compound in the North think, as she does, that a love of truth American drug stores-chemistry is above a devotion to an idea, knows no deadliest poison-whose whether it is religion or politics. gradual and persistent obtrusion She continues to inform us that: on the human organism will not Controversey is disagreeable create an unnatural craving after a might enter upon a joust, now and repetition of the lethal dose, a then, with a knight clad in such mail morbid appetency in every way as is worn by W. H. Gray, who has analogous to the hankering of the of September 10th. Mr. Gray, in his toper after his favorite tipple. History of Oregon, has asserted that That on the west side relating to San Swallwa tablespoonful of laudanum or a few grains of arsenious acid my article that he did not, of Magellan, and will carry out a every night. At first your physical conscience protests by every mila me to review her proofs of asserthe Oregon Railway and Naviga- means in its power; nausea, grapes, gastic spasms, and nervous headache warn you again and again; the struggles of the digestive organs The Czar of Russin Murdered by Nihi-lists in the Streets of St. Peterburg. your whole system. But you continue the dose, and nature, true to Marcus Whitman arrived in Washingher highest law to preserve life at ton after the "Ashburton Treaty" had any price, finally adapts herself to little the services of a patriot and to an abnormal condition—adapts convey the impression that this government to the poison at whatyour system to the poison at whatever cost of health, strength and treaty, when, as a matter of fact, the happiness. Your body becomes "Ashburton Treaty" avoided all referan opium machine, an arsenic mill, ences to the Oregon boundary by fixing the frontier line from the Atsecond bomb exploded at his feet, a physiological engine moved by lantic to lake of the Woods. To say, poison, and performing its vital therefore, that Dr. Whitman accomfunctions only under the spur of plished nothing while in Washington is tar from the truth, as he was eninjuries. The czar was immedi- the unnatural stimulus. But by abled to enlist the services of many ately conveyed in an unconscious and by the jaded system fails to uninent men in the Oregon cause, and state to the Winter palace, where respond to the spur, your strength Missouri, who made a specialty of the he died at 4:30 o'clock this r. M. gives way, and, alarmed at the subject and whose fracas with Senator Two persons were concerned in symptoms of rapid difiquium, you last, is historical. In spite of all that the treaty of 1846, or some other with the crime, one of whom was seized resolve to remedy the evil by remany be said or written to the contrary, immediately. The explosion also moving the cause. You try to the fact remains as Mr. Clarke stated as neither Webster nor Tyler were killed as officer and two Cossacks. renounce stimulation, and rely sult would have been different. The Many policemen and other persons once more on the unsided strength British flag would still float over of the vis vitie. But that strength fort Vancouver and over many a bread league of land besides, which shelters A San Francisco dispatch of the is almost exhausted. The oil that under the American flag. 11th inst. says: The last spot should have fed the flame of life Mrs. Victor holds on to the Ash charter for wheat was made at 80s. has been wasted on a health con- burton treaty as her only hope, ignor, the treaty of 1846," but hope she will This is the first time this year that suming fire. Before you can re- ing every other historical fact and her allow me to say that her attempt at that figure has been paid, though gain strength and happiness, your own former quotations, and makes a histothe rate has been within a fraction system nust readapt itself to the personal attack upon positive know- captions flavored with dogmatism, as of it once or twice before during normal condition, and the difficulthe current cereal year. The ty of that rearrangement will be the current cereal year. The ty of that rearrangement will be nothing about. In my former answer that the thirty-seventh chapter of to her (as she thinks manswerable Gray's History of Oregon is a tissue the present disarrangement; the further you have strayed from

She Couldn't Climb a Pole. wind had detached the trunk quad- says: business, and the testing instru- Ashburton treaty.

"Can't go out to-night; sterm is says: too bad," was the reply.

has to be fixed."

"Well, I've got no ladder."

"Go out and climb the pole." This somewhat testily.

"I can't climb the pole."

"What's the reason you can't."

Manager's temper going fast. "I'm a woman."

Mr. Wallack had forgotten, in the press of business, that Lewisville had a female operator, but when reminded of it he gave up the job and hired two boys to at-

Did Dr. Whitman Save Oregon?

It appears from the number of quotations and the length of the article stimulant is strictly that of a poi- and knows all about that question, and has convinced herself, and she, in fact, "was rather glad Mr. Clark had furnished her an occasion for pointing out the truth to those who

her, though for the sake of truth she answered my article in THE ASTORIAN Dr. Whitman did save Oregon to the United States. I clearly showed in

This statement of Mrs. Victor pertion. There is a difference of opinion about Mrs. Victor's article to which she refers. The Walla-walla Statesman of September 15 says of her:

Like all persons who start out with a weak case, Mrs. Victor attempts to and proves too much, for in laying Oregon country by the terms of that

of the persons whom she quotes knew. But what I now propose to show, argument about the signing of that sents that the Red river emigration Ashburton treaty to which she re- brought out by Governor Simpson, ferred, supposing it reasonable and Sir George Sunpson's Narrative, Vol. proper to do so if she had correctly 1, page 89.) The other day John F. Wallack, quoted her authority; but from the H this statement and reference does Coffee, Ten and Chocolate, with direct, the rate is to be 2s 6d less. superintendent of the Western quotations she makes from my history not show the dogmatist, arrogance, The charterer is Wm. Dreshach, Union Telegraph in the Indian-The charterer is Wm. Dresbach. Union Telegraph in the Indian-last year the Kinross loaded at apolis district, related a bit of his and correct conclusions. Mrs. Victor, me to quote what I did say in chapter experience. It occurred during in her attempt to correct me, makes 37, page 288. one of the night storms so frequent quite a mistake in the use of one word, "Whitman learned that the com-18 Some say that it is no use for them last summer. The violence of the and added one I did not use. She pany had accounted for these Red river

Whitman may not have influenced the

pole west of Lewisville. Mr. Wal- already made. Referring to Dr. Whit- permanent settlement in the country.' and ordered that the break be made," "had the desired effect." Mrs. Victor in another article, as this is Victor now comes to my history and quite enough for an introduction.

But in his history he plainly imputes the influence to the Ashburton "Storm or no storm, the thing treaty, which was concluded before Dr. Whitman set out for the states, and which did not relate to the Oregon boundary. What he says is this: "Besides, he had about traded it off with Governor Simpson, to go into the Ashburton treaty, for a cod fishery on New Foundland.

I wish to call the attention of Mrs. Victor, and all who read my history, to a fact and the exact words I used in the 37th chapter, 289th page; "Thus far in this narrative I give Dr. Whitman's, Mr. Lovejoy's, and my own knowledge. I find an article in the Pacific of November 9th from Mr. consist of bad marks, reprimand, GLAZING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. Spalding, which gives us the result." partial privation of recreation, Rev. Mr. Spelding was alive when the detention after school hours and agents for the paper. We know that there must be many people who would take the paper "at sight," if asked by some friend to do so. We need your assistance, and will cheerfully pay for it. We will send the paper one full year to any six persons you may name for the saum of \$10 00. Thus you can act as agent for us and make a profit for yourself.

A petition from the chizens to the limitory was the large of the paper. His attention was called to that statement on lumsim is of home manufacture, and if a cure, would be effected, make parents responsible for the bad before a sum of \$10 00. Thus you can act as agent for us and make a profit for yourself.

A petition from the chizens to the limitory was the large of the 290th page, which Mrs. Victor attributes to me and which I did not shipping Blanks, Miscellaneous Blanks, agent for us and make a profit for yourself. A petition from the citizens to the history was written and published in temporary exclusion, not exceed-

Dr. Whitesan to Mr. Spalding as information received through the con-Dr. Whitman, and that such a propoation had been made to disprove of the entire boundary question. At the time they had only agreed to the line to the Stony or Rocky mountains, leaving the tishery and extended boundary question to future negotia-

There was at that time, and the whole of it not yet settled, what we O'CLOCK P. M. may call a three cornered squabble between Great Britain and the United HODE States, kept in controversy on our eastern boundary by the cod fishers J. F. Hocorros. of America, Canada and England, and GEO. L. STORY. by the fur traders on our western coast.

That on the east relating to the cod fisheries scarcely settled yet, though a large sum of money has been paid. Juan island but recently. But a short time before Dr. Whitman was in LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE. Washington, the Maine boundary and the cod fishery question was prominent. The Oregon question was least hinted at in America, in fact, it was OLD the vast unknown wilderness of America. But American citizens, and fur trappers and traders were being driven from it. British traders were increasing in wealth and power and influence

over the natives. The Ashburton treaty quieted the east, and if he had not been deceived by representatives of the Hudsons bay company, and made to believe that they were securing Oregon er New Albion to the British crown, he would have unquestionably secured Oregon at the same time, through the gnorance of our national representatives of its real value. "It is said delays are dangerous." It was peculialy so in the attempt of the British government to hold New Albion or Oregon through the influence of the Hudsons bay company. Mrs. Victor says:

When it is shown that this was a which the doctor had nothing to do,

I do not wish to return Mrs. Victors compliment even when she considers she has entirely vanquished me by

English settlers to come on and settle in Oregon, and at the same time Gov erner Simpson was to go to Washing ton and scenre the settlement of the ment located the break at the first | I said it could not influence a treaty ground of the most numerous and question as to the boundaries, on the

I will continue the review of Mrs.

The new regulations for primary education in France forbid corporal puishment and provide that the wish of the family shall always be consulted as to participation in religious instruction; that children shall not be seat to church for catechism or service except out of class hours; that the teacher shall not be bound to take them or watch over them there; that Sundays and Thursdays shall be holidays; and that punishment shall

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