

The Daily Astorian.

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Astoria, Oregon, Saturday Morning, February 26, 1881.

No. 48.

GENERAL EASTERN NEWS.

The New Bishop for Washington Territory.
New York, Feb. 24.—Bishop Paddock, of Washington territory, was ordained at Clinton, Staten island, Monday. John Fair as deacon, with E. F. Wood, will leave for Washington territory in April, to assist Bishop Paddock in his missionary work.

Gold Discovery Near Buffalo, New York.
New York, Feb. 24.—A Buffalo special to the Times relates the discovery of a gold and silver quartz ledge in the town of Hamburg, nine miles from Buffalo, which appears well authenticated. The names of several prominent men of that station are given in connection with it. The ledge was discovered last August. Pieces of rock subjected to careful assay, yielded \$1,150 to the ton.

Death.
New York, Feb. 24.—London papers announce the death of Richard Bache, son of Richard B. Irwin of San Francisco.

WASHINGTON CITY NEWS.

Death of Senator Carpenter.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 24.—Senator Matthew Carpenter, of Wisconsin, died at his residence in this city at 8:30 this morning. The funeral takes place at 3 P. M., Sunday, and after the inauguration will be taken by a congressional committee to Wisconsin.

Pacific Coast Appropriation.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 24.—Farley has obtained the approval of the senate committee for Slater's amendment to insert an appropriation of \$25,000 for the improvement of Coos bay, Oregon.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

Smallpox at the Sandwich Islands.
SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 24.—Smallpox is prevalent at the Hawaiian islands, and vessels from that quarter are rigidly examined. One very light case of varioloid was found on one ship, which will cause her detention in quarantine for a few days.

The Killoch Trial.
SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 24.—In the Killoch case to-day the prosecution introduced witnesses to prove the pistol produced in court to be the one Killoch shot DeYoung with. A new witness, Gilson, by name, testified that he saw Killoch shoot at DeYoung. He was looking in a window at the time, but could only swear to five shots. The prosecution will probably close to-morrow.

Agrarian Outrages in Ireland.

The London Times of January 4th last gives the following statistics about Ireland: On January 1st there were 1,302 persons under police protection; the evictions during the year numbered 2,110; the total number of persons turned out of their homes was 10,557. A large number of these, however, were readmitted as tenants or care-takers, and the number actually ejected was reduced to 4,640. During eleven months of the year 1,718 agrarian outrages occurred, of which eight were murders, 18 were attempts at murder, 176 were incendiary fires and arson, 70 maiming cattle, 851 cases were threatening letters, and the others were divided under the heads of resistance to legal processes, administering unlawful oaths and various forms of intimidation. For all these breaches of the law only 73 offenders were convicted, 117 were acquitted, and in 1,481 cases no arrests were made.

Blanks, Promissory notes, bonds for deed, quit claim deeds, mortgages and warranty deeds, at this office.

A HARD FATE.

That of the Oppressed Mussel Slough Settlers.
New York, Feb. 24.—The settlers in the Mussel slough district of California who were arraigned for attempted resistance to writs of the United States Circuit-court, ejecting them from their farms along the line of the Southern Pacific railroad company, have been adjudged guilty of contempt of court, and sentenced to pay a fine of \$300 each and to eight months imprisonment. Application will probably be made to Mr. Hayes for a pardon for these men, whose case presents strong claims to executive interference; but it is idle to expect the effort will be successful.

The fate of the Mussel slough settlers has been particularly hard. Under the belief, confirmed by the opinions of competent lawyers, that the railroad corporation had forfeited its title to certain arid lands through which it was required, but had failed, to lay a track they settled upon it, and with crude and deficient implements, but sturdy spirits and brawny hands, they dug irrigating canals to the distant foothills, and bringing water to the unbroken waste, turned it into fertile farm land. After years of labor had thus transformed the district ejection suits were brought by the railroad company, and a decision by the United States circuit court adverse to the settlers was followed by the corporation's offer of the alternative of giving up possession or paying from \$20 to \$50 an acre for their lands, which when entered upon could not have been sold for \$2.50 an acre. Unable to pay the price demanded, and in desperation at the thought of surrendering the homes they had created, and with public sentiment in sympathy with them, they sought by threats of forcible resistance to prevent the entry of the agents and tenants of the company, thus leading to the deplorable affray in which six or seven of the number and an agent of the railroad were killed. That affray resembled a massacre of the settlers more than a fight, and it was followed by the eviction of all who refused the railroad's terms. The sentence imposed upon the five men now adjudged guilty of contempt will prove disastrous to most if not all of them. Many of the farmers of the Mussel slough district have families dependent upon them for support, and none have waxed rich in their task of making the wilderness bloom. It would, however, be very strange if their case received attention at the hands of the administration against the opposition of so powerful a corporation.

Magnus C. Crosby has a first-class workman, and is prepared to do all kinds of jobbing in tin, sheet iron and copper, plumbing and steam fitting. Full satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

The new improved Franconia range, kept by Magnus C. Crosby, stands at the top of the market.

By a recent postal decision men can actually make money by getting their bills and statements of accounts printed. Statements of accounts and bills of sale when made out on paper having printed headings, can be sent by mail for one cent, if the envelope is left unsealed; whereas, if it is made out on unprinted paper, it will cost three-cents. Thus by patronizing THE ASTORIAN two cents can be saved on every bill or statement that is sent out through the mail.

Cannerymen would gain much by leaving us their orders for incidental printing now to be done leisurely during the winter months—saving time and money, and avoiding the risks of a spring rush of work.

Circuit Court Blanks, County Court Blanks, Justice Court Blanks, Shipping Blanks, Miscellaneous Blanks, Deeds, Mortgages, etc., for Sale at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

What a Volcano Can Do

Cotopaxi, in 1738, threw its fiery rockets 3,000 feet above its crater, while in 1754 the blazing mass, struggling for an outlet, roared so that its awful voice was heard at a distance of more than 600 miles. In 1793 the crater of Tunguragua, one of the great peaks of the Andes, flung out torrents of mud, which dammed up the rivers, opened new lakes, and, in valleys 1,000 feet wide, made deposits 600 feet deep. The stream from Vesuvius, which, in 1837, passing through Torre del Greco, contained 33,000,000 cubic feet of solid matter, and in 1793, when Torre del Greco was destroyed a second time, the mass of lava amounted to 45,000,000 cubic feet. In 1760 Etna poured forth a flood which covered eighty-four square miles of surface, and measured nearly 1,000,000,000 cubic feet. On this occasion the sand and scoria formed the Monte Rosina, near Nicolosa, a cone of two miles in circumference, and 4,000 feet high. The stream thrown out by Etna in 1810 was in motion at the rate of a yard a day for nine months after the eruption; and it is on record that the lava of the same mountain, after a terrible eruption, was not thoroughly cool and consolidated for ten years after the event. In the eruption of Vesuvius, A. D. 79 the scoria and ashes vomited forth far exceeded the entire bulk of the mountain; while in 1660, Etna disgorged more than twenty times its own mass. Vesuvius has sent its ashes as far as Constantinople, Syria and Egypt; it hurled stones eight pounds in weight to Pompeii, a distance of six miles, while similar masses were tossed up 2,000 feet above the summit. Cotopaxi has projected a block of 100 cubic yards in volume a distance of nine miles, and Sumbawa, in 1815, during the most terrible eruption on record, sent its ashes as far as Java, a distance of 300 miles of surface, and out of a 12,000 souls only twenty escaped.

A Diamond Sold for Ten Cents.

From the Gainesville (Ga.) Eagle.
In 1841, Godfrey Luther and his son were engaged in gold mining on Wilson's branch, in what is now Wilson's district, in this county. Their appliances were of the rudest kind, consisting of sluice and riffle-boxes, and the traditional miner's pan. On one occasion Colonel John E. Redwine, then a lad of about sixteen, was sent by his father to Mr. Luther's works to see him about some business matter. While there the elder Luther and another gentleman walked off some little distance, and he continued in conversation with the young man, who was "panning out" some earth, and showing young Redwine the gold. In one pan he noticed an exceedingly beautiful pebble, and called Mr. Redwine's attention to it, and while they were admiring it, the other gentlemen returned, and they also noticed its beauty. The gentleman, without any idea of its value, remarked to the boy, "I'll give you a dime for it." "All right," said he, and accepted it gladly. Some time afterward the gentleman was in Gainesville and showed the stone to Dr. Daniel. That gentleman believed it to be a diamond, but was not certain, and finally paid the gentleman \$30 for it and took the risk. He sent it to London, there being at that time no diamond-cutters in the United States, where experts pronounced it a diamond of the first water, and he received for it \$300. It was afterward rumored that it sold for a much larger sum than this, but nothing is known positively of its history beyond its sale in London.

PERSEVERANCE.

One step and then another,
And the longest walk is ended;
One inch and then another,
And the largest feat is merited.
One brick upon another,
And the highest wall is made;
One flake upon another,
And the deepest snow is laid.
So the little coral-workers,
By their slow and constant motion,
Have built those pretty islands.
In the distant dark-blue ocean;
And the modest undertakings,
Man's wisdom hath conceived,
By oft-repeated effort,
Have been joyfully achieved.
Then, do not look disheartened
On the work you have to do,
And say that such a toilsome task
You never can get through;
But just endeavor day by day,
Another point to gain,
And soon the mountain which you feared
Will prove to be a plain!
Eternity was not built in a day,
The mariner prescribes lectures,
And nature by her trees and flowers
The same sweet sermon preaches.
Think not of far-off duties,
But of duties which are near;
And, having once begun to work,
Resolve to persevere.

—Exchange.
—For a first-class oyster stew, fry, pan-roast or fancy roast, go to Roseman on Main street, opposite N. Loeb's. Families supplied by the hundred or the sack, opened or in the shell.
—When you want a dish of nice Eastern Oysters done up a la mode, or a good steak, or a fragrant cup of coffee, call at Frank Fabras on the roadway, and he will accommodate you. Open at all hours.
—P. J. Goodman, on Chenamus street, has just received the latest and most fashionable style of gents and ladies boots, shoes, etc.

—Salmon bellies, at retail, at Warren & Eaton's.
Have Wistar's balsam of wild cherry always at hand. It cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, whooping cough, croup, influenza, consumption, and all throat and lung complaints. 50 cents and \$1 a bottle.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Notice.
ALL PARTIES ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED to attend any parties ordering in the name of the steamer Quicksnip, unless accompanied by an order from the undersigned. All accounts due steamer Quicksnip must be paid to Geo. W. Hunt or paid to A. Grider, who is authorized to collect said bills.
J. JOSEPH HUME

School Taxes.
ALL TAXES DUE SCHOOL DISTRICT No. 18, Clatsop county, (the new district) must be paid before February 25th, to avoid expense.
A. G. SPEAKMITH,
44-45
Clerk District No. 18.

Dissolution Notice.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned in this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due the firm will be paid to A. Grider, who is authorized to collect and receipt for the same.
A. GINDER,
J. J. RILEY,
Astoria, Feb. 18th, 1881.

\$80 Reward.
TWENTY DOLLARS WILL BE PAID for the recovery of each of the bodies of four Chinamen drowned in Columbia river near Brookfield on Wednesday last, while going from Pillar rock to Brookfield. The men being over years of age, and had on his person at the time a check of \$200 and seven dollars in silver. The second was twenty-three years old and had a gold and seven dollars in silver. The third was twenty-four years old and had three twenty dollars gold pieces, a twenty-five cent piece, and a silver watch. The fourth was twenty-eight years old and had \$25 in gold. The above rewards will be paid by the undersigned.
LYN CHING & CO.,
Proprietors, 27-28 Main St., Astoria, Oregon.

WAR IS DECLARED WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE
And no terms of peace until every man in Astoria has a new suit of clothes
MADE BY MEANY.
Look at the prices:
Suits from \$10 to \$25
Pants, Gentile French Cassimere - 75
Suits from 25 to 35
The finest line of samples on the coast to select from.
P. J. MEANY,
Merchant Tailor, Parket House, Astoria.

SODA WATER, Mineral Water, Ginger Ale,
Sparkling Wines and Carbonated Beverages.
Apparatus for Making, Bottling and Dispensing.
Complete Outfits, Materials and Supplies. Established 15 years. Illustrated and proved Catalogue sent to any address on application. Send your orders direct to
JOHN MATTHEWS,
First Avenue, 20th & 21st Sts., New York.

WILSON & FISHEE
DEALERS IN
HARDWARE.
LUBRICATING OILS, COAL OIL, PAINTS AND OILS.
Sheet, Round, and Square Prepared Rubber Packing.
PROVISIONS, MILL FEED, GARDEN SEED, GRASS SEED,
Which will be exchanged for country produce or sold at lowest prices.
Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets
ASTORIA, OREGON.
To-Night. To-Night.
GRAND HALL,
AT MUSIC HALL,
THIS EVENING.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.
I. W. CASE,
BROKER, BANKER
—AND—
INSURANCE AGENT.
ASTORIA, OREGON

OFFICE HOURS:
FROM 8 O'CLOCK A. M. UNTIL 4 O'CLOCK P. M.
Home Mutual Insurance Co.,
OF CALIFORNIA.
J. F. HOUGHTON, President
CHAS. H. STORY, Secretary
Geo. L. STORY, Agent for Oregon

Capital paid up in U. S. gold
\$1,000,000
I. W. CASE, Agent,
Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

\$67,000,000 CAPITAL.
LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE.
NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

OLD CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD, AND
COMMERCIAL OF CALIFORNIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.
Representing a capital of \$67,000,000.
A. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.
A. J. MCGEE, C. S. WRIGHT
OCCIDENT HOTEL.
MEGLER & WRIGHT, Proprietors.
Astoria, Oregon.

THE PROPRIETORS ARE HAPPY TO announce that the above hotel has been repaired and refurnished, adding greatly to the comfort of its guests and is now the best hotel north of San Francisco.

C. W. KNOWLES, AL. ZIEBER,
CLARENDON HOTEL.
PORTLAND, OREGON
ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Free coach to and from the house.
THE DAILY ASTORIAN is on file at the Clarendon Hotel reading room.

Pioneer Restaurant Hotel.
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA
Mrs. S. N. Arrigoni, Proprietor

THE TRAVELING PUBLIC WILL FIND the Pioneer first class in all respects, and a share of their patronage is respectfully solicited.
Board and lodging by the day or week.

Post-office Restaurant.
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA.
JOSEPH MATTHEWS, PROP.

THIS IS A FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT kept on the European plan. Fresh oysters in every style. Main street, between Chenamus and Sturneque streets.

ROSCOE'S FIRST CLASS Oyster Saloon.
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PLEASED TO announce to the
Ladies' and Gentlemen of this City
That he is now prepared to furnish for them, in first class style, and every style,
OYSTERS, HOT COFFEE, TEA, ETC.
AT THE
Ladies' and Gent's Oyster Saloon,
MAIN STREET,
Please give us a call.
ROSCOE DIXON, Proprietor.

The New York Oyster Saloon
Will serve to their customers from this date as follows:
TEA, COFFEE, CHOCOLATE.
Eastern Oysters Always on Hand.
And will be kept as a first class Oyster Saloon, in first class style.
DANIEL GRANT, Manager.

PIKE & STOCKTON.
—AND—
HOUSE, SIGN
—AND—
CARRIAGE PAINTERS.

PAPER HANGING AND WALL COLORING
—A SPECIALTY—
GLAZING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Shop next door to Astorian Office, in Shuster's building.

First Class Saloon.
CHICAGO BREWERY DEPOT,
On the Roadway, opposite the Oregon Railway and Navigation Co's wharf.
New Bagatelle Table,
(The Chinese must go.)
The choicest brands of foreign and domestic
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.
Best Chicago Beer.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. Q. A. BOWLBY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Chenamus Street, - ASTORIA, OREGON

C. W. FULTON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ASTORIA, OREGON
Office over Page & Allen's store, Cass street

J. W. ROBB,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ASTORIA, OREGON
Office over Warren & Eaton's Astoria Market, opposite the Occident Hotel.

E. C. HOLDEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND INSURANCE AGENT.

A. VAN DUSEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Chenamus Street, near Occident Hotel,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Agent Wells, Fargo & Co.

F. P. RICKS,
DENTIST,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner of Cass and Sturneque streets.

DR. H. D. JENNINGS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Graduate University of Virginia, 1868.
Physician to Bay View Hospital, Baltimore City, 1869-70.
OFFICE—In Page & Allen's building, up stairs, Astoria.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE—Over the White House Store.
RESIDENCE—Next door to Mrs. Munson's boarding house, Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

J. C. ORCHARD,
DENTIST,
Dental Rooms,
SHUSTER'S
Photograph Building.

D. A. McINTOSH,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Occident Hotel Building,
ASTORIA, OREGON

C. H. BAIN & CO.,
DEALER IN
Doors, Windows, Blinds, Transoms, Lumber, Etc.
All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, Etc. Material.
Saw Mill near Weston hotel, Cor. Genevieve and Astor streets.

J. G. FAIRFOWL & SON,
STEVEDORES AND RIGGERS
Portland and Astoria, Oregon.
Refer by permission to—Hogers, Meyers & Co., Allen & Lewis, Corbett & Macleay, Portland, Oregon.

Wm. Uhlenhart,
Occident Hotel Hair Dressing Saloon
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Hot, Cold, Shower, Steam and Sulphur BATHS.
Special attention given to ladies' and children's hair cutting.
Private Entrance for Ladies.

WILLIAM FRY,
PRACTICAL
BOOT AND SHOE
MAKER.
CHENAMUS STREET, opposite Adler's Book store, - ASTORIA, OREGON.
Perfect fits guaranteed. All work warranted. Give me a trial. All orders promptly filled.

J. T. BORCHERS,
CONCOMLY STREET, ASTORIA,
Manufacturer and Packer of
CAVIAR, SMOKED SALMON.
Cash paid for fresh
BLACK STURGEON SPAWN.
Smoked Sturgeon, and smoked Salmon put up in tins to ship to any part of the world. Also, trout balls (salmon eggs) put up in cans and warranted to keep any length of time. Depot at Eugene Central Market, corner Cass and Chenamus streets, Astoria.

Music Lessons.
T. F. CULLEN and C. E. BARNES'
TEACHERS OF
VIOLIN, PIANO, GUITAR, CORNET AND BANJO.
Would like a few pupils on either of the above instruments.
Terms—Eight lessons for five dollars.
Orders left at Stevens & Sons book store will be promptly attended to.

E. A. QUINN,
Dealer in
FAMILY GROCERIES.
NAILS, MILL FEED AND HAY
Cash paid for country produce. Small profits on cash sales. Astoria, Oregon, corner of Main and Sturneque streets.

SPICES.
The undersigned is prepared to furnish a large number of Spices and Spices at his place on short notice, at reasonable rates.
Apply to
C. G. CAPLES,
Columbia City

BLANK BOOKS
PRINTED AND BOUND TO AN ORDER,
and ruled to any order, at
THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.