

The Daily Astorian.

Vol. XIV.

Astoria, Oregon, Tuesday Morning, February 22, 1881.

No. 44.

GENERAL EASTERN NEWS.

By Mail and Telegram.
Willard and the Northern Pacific.
New York, Feb. 18.—The Post says: In part confirmation of the report yesterday that the \$8,000,000 raised by the chief organizer of the Oregon Railway and Navigation company were to be used in obtaining control of the Northern Pacific railroad we have to-day the authority of a leading banker for the statement that the chief promoter of the Oregon Railway and Navigation company told him that he had already secured a majority of the Northern Pacific stock.

Steamboat Burned.
MONROE, Feb. 19.—The steamer Fairplay, with 800 bales of cotton, and the wharf boat Katie, 500 bales of cotton and a large lot of merchandise, were destroyed by fire this morning; supposed incendiary; loss \$80,000, insurance \$40,000. The officers of the Fairplay barely escaped with their lives, and in night clothes. Capt. Rabun and Thomas Aber, clerk, had their faces and hands badly burned. Eddy Hancock, a printer, perished in the flames.

Increase of Western Union Capital Stock.
New York, Feb. 19.—The stockholders of the Western Union to-day, voted to increase the stock to 800,000 shares at \$100 each. Twenty-one hundred shares voted against the increase and 325,973 for it.

WASHINGTON CITY NEWS.

Additional Appropriations Asked.
WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Slater introduced amendments to the river and harbor bill, proposing to increase the house appropriations as follows: For the canal at the Cascades of the Columbia river, from \$100,000 to \$300,000; for the lower Willamette and Columbia, from \$45,000 to \$70,000; for Yaquina bay, from \$10,000 to \$25,000 and new items as follows: For Coos bay, \$40,000; for Coquille river, \$100,000; for protection of the beach at point Adams at the mouth of the Columbia, \$20,000.

No Prospect for an Extra Session.
There is no further apprehension of an extra session. The only appropriation item which will cause delay in conference is an amendment by the senate to the legislation on the bill authorizing additional pension clerks. The house opposes and the senate favors the increase as necessary. Each will insist on its view. The house will concur in senate amendments to the funding bill, as became evident in the republican caucus last night. The failure of the apportionment bill will not cause an extra session.

—Two cargoes of spruce timbers just received at Gray's wood yard. Send in your orders in time.

—Attention every one! Have you heard of Kendall's Spavin Cure? See advertisement.

—Pianos and organs for sale on monthly installment plan or for rent at Adler's.

—Fresh smelt at Warren & Eatons.

—P. J. Goodman, on Chenamus street, has just received the latest and most fashionable style of gents and ladies boots, shoes, etc.

—For a first-class oyster stew, fry, pan-roast or fancy roast, go to Roscoe's on Main street, opposite N. Loeb's. Families supplied by the hundred or the sack, opened or in the shell.

—Since the Chinese started to brew "cheap San Francisco beer" there is little or no demand for that article any more. Call for the Columbia brewery beer, if you want something good.

—When you want a dish of nice Eastern Oysters done up in a la mode, or a good steak, or a fragrant cup of coffee, call at Frank Fabra on the roadway, and he will accommodate you. Open at all hours.

Hawaii and the Chinese.

The very intelligent views expressed by Attorney-General Armstrong of the Hawaiian kingdom, as reported recently, in relation to the class of immigration which the islands needed, and to the deleterious effect the Chinese have upon the country, will commend themselves to the people of this coast, and cannot fail to have a good effect at the east. Mr. Armstrong is peculiarly fitted to speak intelligently and in a manner to command attention on the subject, for he shows no prejudice in such matters. His father, thirty years ago, was minister of education under Kamehameha III, with Dr. Judd as the head of the ministry, and though of American parentage, he is a native of Hawaii. Still he has lived many years in the United States, chiefly on the Atlantic side, and his ancestors are of northern, free state stock. In fact, his father emigrated to the Sandwich Islands as a missionary, and was strongly impregnated with the popular northern sentiment in race distinction and slavery.

The Hawaiians are naturally a peaceful, guileless, manageable race. Their wants are simple and their ambition rarely rise above ease and contentment. Yet they are fairly industrious, and, as a rule, scrupulously honest. They readily submit to the moderate mastery of the white race, and uncomplainingly yield their minds as well as their services to the Americans, whom they prefer to any other enlightened nation. They treat all colored or inferior races with more kindness and consideration than almost any other islanders are known to do. The race is wasting away from causes that are easily comprehended by any intelligent observer who visits the islands. The government is maintained as a native limited monarchy, in which the actual authority of the king is less than that of any known ruler who wears a crown. Toward his own race the monarch stands in a paternal relation. Whatever his white or foreign subjects think of him, he is the father and friend of his own people, their ruler and protector.

To introduce and fuse with such a simple-minded race as the Hawaiians, a race so crafty, so pious, so unemotional, so frugal and at the same time so rapacious as the Chinese, is in ultimate effect to turn into a colony of red ants upon a hill of the species which that devouring kind soon make away with. And, it seems from what Mr. Armstrong states, that the amalgamation of the two races is even a greater evil. Now, if the intermingling of the Chinese with a race like the Hawaiians is attended with such debasing effects as Mr. Armstrong recites, what must be the class at the east, who seems to be obstinately resolved to adopt the views of impracticable humanitarians like the Rev. Joseph Cook, think of the ultimate consequence of inviting and bringing to the United States and unlimited immigration of this race. Let them consider how it would result in the south, especially in the event of amalgamation of the Chinese with the African race. It would impair the colored race, and possibly also the white race in greater or less degree, in every portion of the country. If the Sandwich islanders cannot get along with the Chinese the people of the United States certainly do not want to be overrun with them. California has already declared her position. And as this can be effectively prevented, upon the

ratification of the new treaty, by the bill prepared by Mr. Davis to restrict Chinese immigration, he ought to have the support of his party in congress and the public sentiment of the east on that bill.

Special Form of Charity.

London Times.
There is one special form of charity for which just now there is even more than the usual scope. In spite of the marked improvement which has taken place in trade, and of the greater consequent facilities there are for obtaining work, the state of many of the poorer classes in the country is one way still far from satisfactory. The long trade depression which we have gone through is visible among them in its effects. It has done much to exhaust the resources of the poor. Winter with many of them is always a time of struggle and hardship. The summer's wages do little more than clear away the last winter's arrears. When rent has been paid up, when shop debts have been settled, and when goods out at pawn have been redeemed, there is not much remaining over to begin the next winter with. It is thought enough if the two seasons of the year can be made to balance. At the return of each winter the same round will be recommenced, and the season will be tied over by the same arts as before, and by the same sacrifice of the future to the demands of the immediate present. It is a hand-to-mouth method of existence; there is no progress, no approach to independence. Its close is in the winter of old age, with no summer to follow it, with failing powers, exhausted means, no further possibility of self-help. We fear that in very many cases the present winter has come down upon this class of people, and has found them less well prepared for it than they usually are. The debts of the previous winter have not yet been cleared away. A year of plenty may lie before us, but with many of our countrymen the past years' leanness have their unsatisfied clamor upon it, and are waiting to devour what it will yield. Here, then, for once in a way, and under very exceptional circumstances, there is a call for charitable help. It would be a kind and surely not an unwise thing to give some of these poor fellows a fair start, and to put them back into a position in which they can exert themselves with some hope.

—Magnus C. Crosby has a first-class workman, and is prepared to do all kinds of jobbing in tin, sheet iron and copper, plumbing and steam fitting. Full satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

—The new improved Franconia range, kept by Magnus C. Crosby, stands at the top of the market.

—If you want a good big oyster stew in style, call around to Tom Smith, next door to P. H. Fox, Main street Astoria, Oregon. Open at all hours.

—Kendall's Spavin Cure is used from the Atlantic to Pacific coast. Advertisement in another column.

—For the Genuine J. H. Cutter old Bourbon, and the best of wines, liquors, and San Francisco beer call at the Gem opposite the bell tower, and see Campbell.

Marvel not that I say unto you, ye must pay the printer. Whosoever neglecteth to pay the printer, hath not eternal life abiding in him. Who hath sorrow, who hath wise, who hath the nightmare! They who forget to render unto the printer his just dues. If a man live many years and payeth not for THE ASTORIAN, behold he shall not die in peace till he hath rendered to the printer that which he hath withheld.

—Cannerymen would gain much by leaving us their orders for incidental printing now, to be done leisurely during the winter months—saving time and money, and avoiding the risks of a spring rush of work.

Clocks! Clocks!! Clocks!!!

Go ahead, is the word with Carl Adler. He is now the agent for the American Clock company and has just received a fine assortment of clocks and watches, prices very moderate on the same, with a full guarantee. Merchants and dealers supplied at wholesale list prices.

To Let.

Several furnished or unfurnished rooms at Mrs. Munson's lodging house. Also, a few persons can have board if required, either ladies or gentlemen.

Mallets, Gaff and Copper Handles.

Cannerymen work will be done in good style by Henry Gallon, Astoria, Oregon. If you will give him your orders now he can be doing the work in dull times, making it advantageous to all parties.

Something New and Choice.

Have you already tasted the delicious smoked sardines, excellently adapted for luncheon or supper? If not, try them at once. Ask your grocer for them; they are put up expressly for family use.

J. W. Munson

Is getting impatient waiting for some of those promises to pay balances due on account of steamer Magnet. He don't want to make costs, but is liable to do so.

—John Rogers has just received at the Central market a large invoice of coal oil, assorted brands, and for sale at reduced rates. He also keeps a general assortment of groceries, liquors, tobacco, cigars, fruits and vegetables of best quality, which he offers at small profit for cash.

—Max Wagner's San Francisco National brewery beer can't be beat.

—Ashland, Pa., June 3d, 1880. A case of spavin that came under my observation was entirely cured by one bottle of your Kendall's Spavin Cure and the horse sold afterwards for two hundred dollars. Yours truly, C. H. Barnard.

—Salmon bellies, at retail, at Warren & Eaton's.

Have Wistar's balsam of wild cherry always at hand. It cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, whooping cough, croup, influenza, consumption, and all throat and lung complaints. 50 cents and \$1 a bottle.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Machinist Wanted.

APPLY AT THIS OFFICE.

Dissolution Notice.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due the late firm will be paid by A. Gindler, who is authorized to collect and receive for the same.

A. GINDLER,
J. J. RILEY.

Astoria, Feb. 19th, 1881.

\$80 Reward.

TWENTY DOLLARS WILL BE PAID for the recovery of each of the bodies of four Chinamen drowned in Columbia river near Broadfield on Wednesday last, while going from Pinar to Broadfield. One was twelve years of age and had on his person at the time a check of \$20 and seven dollars in silver. The third was twenty-four years old and had three twenty-dollar gold pieces, a twenty-five-cent piece, and a silver scale. The fourth was twenty-eight years old and had \$25 in gold. The above rewards will be paid by the undersigned.

LEN CHING & CO.,
Gee Hin Lung, Portland, Oregon.
Astoria, Oregon.

WAR IS DECLARED WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE

And no terms of peace until every man in Astoria has a new suit of clothes.

MADE BY HEAVY.
Look at the prices:
Suits to order from \$35.00
Pants, Genuine French Cassimere 25.00
Suits to order 22.00
The finest line of samples on the coast to select from.
P. J. MEANY,
Merchant Tailor, Parker House, Astoria.

SODA WATER, Mineral Water, Ginger Ale, Sparkling Wines and Carbonated Beverages.
Apparatus for Making, Bottling and Dispensing.
Complete Outfits, Materials and Supplies. Established 18 years. Illustrated and Priced Catalogue sent to any address on application. Send your orders direct to
JOHN MATTHEWS,
First Avenue, 24th & 25th Sts., New York.
29-4th St.

WILSON & FISHEE
DEALERS IN
HARDWARE.
LUBRICATING OILS, COAL OIL, PAINTS AND OILS.
Sheet, Round, and Square Prepared Rubber Packing.
PROVISIONS, MILL FEED, GARDEN SEED, GRASS SEED.
Which will be exchanged for country produce or sold at lowest prices.
Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets
ASTORIA, OREGON.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

I. W. CASE,
BROKER, BANKER,
—AND—
INSURANCE AGENT.
ASTORIA, OREGON.

OFFICE HOURS:
FROM 8 O'CLOCK A. M. UNTIL 4 O'CLOCK P. M.

Home Mutual Insurance Co., OF CALIFORNIA,

J. F. HOUGHTON, President
CHAS. R. STORY, Secretary
Geo. L. STORY, Agent for Oregon
Capital paid up in U. S. gold coin \$200,000
I. W. CASE, Agent,
Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

\$67,000,000 CAPITAL.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE.
NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
OLD CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD, AND
COMMERCIAL OF CALIFORNIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.
Representing a capital of \$67,000,000.
A. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

A. J. MEGLER. C. S. WRIGHT
OCCIDENT HOTEL.
MEGLER & WRIGHT, Proprietors.
Astoria, Oregon.

THE PROPRIETORS ARE HAPPY TO announce that the above hotel has been repaired and refurbished, adding greatly to the comfort of its guests and is now the best hotel north of San Francisco.

C. W. KNOWLES. AL. ZIEBER.
CLARENDON HOTEL.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.
Free coach to and from the house.
THE DAILY ASTORIAN is of file at the Clarendon Hotel reading room.

Pioneer Restaurant Hotel.
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA
Mrs. S. N. Arrigoni, Proprietor

THE TRAVELING PUBLIC WILL FIND the Pioneer first class in all respects, and a share of their patronage is respectfully solicited.
Board and lodging by the day or week.

Post-office Restaurant.
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA.
JOSEPH MATTHEWS, PROP.

THIS IS A FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT kept on the European plan. Fresh viands in every style. Main street, between Chenamus and Squemoque.

ROSCOE'S FIRST CLASS Oyster Saloon.
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS PLEASED TO announce to the Ladies and Gentlemen of this City that he is now prepared to furnish for them, in first class style, and every style:
WESTERN, HOT COFFEE, TEA, ETC.
AT 704

Ladies' and Gent's Oyster Saloon.
MAIN STREET.
Please give me a call.
ROSCOE DIXON, Proprietor

The New York Oyster Saloon
Will serve to their customers from this date as follows:
TEA, COFFEE, CHOCOLATE.
Eastern Oysters Always on Hand.
And will be kept as a first class Oyster Saloon, in first class style.
DANIEL GRANT, Manager.

PIKE & STOCKTON.
—AND—
HOUSE SIGN

CARRIAGE PAINTERS.

PAPER HANGING AND WALL COLORING
—A SPECIALTY.
GLAZING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Shop next door to Astorian Office, in Shuster's building.

First Class Saloon.
CHICAGO BREWERY DEPOT.
On the roadway, opposite the Oregon Railway and Navigation Co's wharf.

New Bagatelle Table.
The Chinese must go.

The choicest brands of foreign and domestic **WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.**
Best Chicago Beer.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. Q. A. BOWLEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Chenamus Street, - ASTORIA, OREGON.

C. W. FELTON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Office over Page & Allen's store, Cass street

J. W. ROBB,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Office over Warren & Eaton's Astoria Market, opposite the Occident Hotel.

E. C. HOLDEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND INSURANCE AGENT.

A. VAN DUSEN,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
Chenamus Street, near Occident Hotel,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Agent Wells, Fargo & Co.

F. P. HICKS,
DENTIST,
ASTORIA, OREGON.
Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, corner of Cass and Squemoque streets.

DR. M. D. JENNINGS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Graduate University of Virginia, 1868.
Physician to Bay View hospital, Baltimore City, 1869-70.
OFFICE—In Page & Allen's building, up stairs, Astoria.

JAY TUTTLE, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE—Over the White House Store.
RESIDENCE—Next door to Mrs. Munson's boarding house, Chenamus street, Astoria, Oregon.

J. C. ORCHARD,
DENTIST.
Dental Rooms, MEYER'S Photograph Building.

D. A. McINTOSH,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Occident Hotel Building.
ASTORIA, OREGON

C. H. BAIN & CO.,
DEALER IN
Doors, Windows, Blinds, Transoms, Lumber, Etc.
All kinds of Oak Lumber, Glass, Boat Material, etc.
Steam Mill near Weston hotel, Cor. Geneva and Astor streets.

J. G. FAIRFOWL & SON,
STEVEDORES AND RIGGERS
Portland and Astoria, Oregon.
Refer by permission to—Rogers, Meyers & Co., Allen & Lewis, Corbit & Macleay, Portland, Oregon.

W. M. UELENHART,
Occident Hotel Hair Dressing Saloon
ASTORIA, OREGON.

Hot, Cold, Shower, Steam and sulphur BATHS.
Special attention given to ladies and children's hair cutting.
Private Entrance for Ladies.

WILLIAM FRY,
PRACTICAL BOOT AND SHOE MAKER.
CHENAMUS STREET, opposite Adler's Book store, - ASTORIA, OREGON.
Best work, fits guaranteed. All work warranted. Give me a trial. All orders promptly filled.

J. T. BORCHERS,
CONCOMLY STREET, ASTORIA,
Manufacturer and Packer of
CAVIAR, SMOKED SALMON.
Cash paid for fresh.
Smoked Sturgeon, and smoked Salmon put up in this to ship to any part of the world. Also, trout and salmon put up in cans and warranted to keep any length of time. Depot at Rogers Central Market, corner of Cass and Chenamus streets, Astoria.

Music Lessons.
T. F. CULLEN and C. E. BARNES
TEACHERS OF
VIOLIN, PIANO, GUITAR, CORNET AND BANJO.
Would like a few pupils on either of the above instruments.
Terms—Eight lessons for five dollars.
Orders left at Stevens & Sons bookstore will be promptly attended to.

E. A. QUINN,
dealer in
FAMILY GROCERIES,
NAILS, MILL FEED AND HAY
Cash paid for country produce. Small profits on cash sales. Astoria, Oregon, corner of Main and Squemoque streets.

SPILES.
The undersigned is prepared to furnish a large number of Spiles and Stairs at his place on street, near, at reasonable rates.
Apply to
C. A. CAPLES,
Columbia City

BLANK BOOKS
PRINTED AND BOUND TO ORDER, at
and sent to any order, at
Tax Assessor's office.