

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:

D. C. IRELAND, Editor.

THURSDAY, MAY 8, 1879.

Harbor of Refuge Again.

The absurdity of locating the harbor of refuge so far south as Port Orford where there are no storms, is well shown by studying the war department weather map for the month of March of this year. By this map it is shown that eleven storms arose on the Pacific coast during the month and passed eastwardly. Of that number only one touched the coast so far south as Port Orford and that one first appeared south of San Francisco. This corresponds with the experience of our pilots who have been traveling up and down the coast for the past fifteen years.

Negro Exodus.

Senator Windom, who has studied the race problem more than any other public man, in an interview with a Tribune correspondent said that the negro exodus originated wholly among the negroes themselves and was not inspired or stimulated by outside influences. It was a touching and powerful protest against oppression and wrong, a spontaneous outburst of despair from a down-trodden people, whose condition has become intolerable. For years in some parts of the south they have been under a despotism more relentless and cruel than was ever endured by any free people, while they were entitled to the right and privileges of American citizens they had been persecuted, flogged, murdered, driven from their homes and subjected to the most inhuman treatment. Under such circumstances it was not strange that they left homes which afforded them no present security or hope. Political oppression alone did not, perhaps accomplish this, but after they had been defrauded of the results of their labor, deprived of the chance to earn a living, and threatened with practical slavery, the untried plains of the great west could have few terrors they would not prefer to their condition in the cotton states. The desire as expressed in many letters to the senator from all parts of the south was to get away to some place where their lives, liberty and property will be secure and their constitutional rights respected. The feeling, though more intense in those localities where the persecutions and oppressions had been greatest, was wide-spread and was daily becoming stronger and more determined. The exodus might prove detrimental to the industrial interests of the south, but its ultimate results will be advantageous, and it would lessen the southern nightmare of negro rule. With a removal of this fear the color line would disappear, the negro would become an important factor in southern politics, and there would be a restoration of peace and order. In conclusion, the senator thought the exodus would do more towards removing sectionalism from national politics than any other means ever proposed. He regarded it as a providential solution of the problem which had baffled the wisest of American statesmen.

England's Trade With China.

A special cable dispatch from London states that England is becoming as anxious about the decrease of her foreign trade as she is about the depression existing in her home manufacturing industries. Indeed, the one is the result of the other, for her prosperity has been built up entirely on her trade with her colonies and with foreign countries. China, before the advent of Americans there, was one of England's best markets for her cotton and woolen goods, but now British manufacturers admit that American enterprise and opposition have almost driven them "out of that part of the world." That our merchants and manufacturers have beaten the English in China is the result not only of a commercial morality, proved to have been so lamentably deficient among the Manchester manufacturers, but of England's politico-commercial policy, which has ever been offensive to the Chinese.

—For the sake of making a point against the proposed California constitution, the San Francisco Alta, in a few words, tells more truth about this country than it has published before during all its career of thirty years. It says: "Oregon has the capacity to accommodate ten times as many inhabitants as she receives, if they are only able and willing to hew a fortune out of her fertile valleys, her inexhaustible forests, her incomparable fisheries, or her unexplored mineral deposits. Oregon has a constitution. Her laws are equitable, stable and constant. She is not to be brow-beaten by the threats of an uninformed, irresponsible rabble. California's extremity appears to be Oregon's opportunity at this moment. Oregon has placed herself on record as a conservative, peace-preserving, property-protecting community; and, while we deplore California's present loss, we rejoice that it is our nearest neighbor's gain." The adoption of that new constitution will drive millions of money, etc., into Oregon, besides thousands of splendid business men such as we need.

—Lt. Garvey with eighteen men left Camp Bidwell, California, on the 18th for the purpose of escorting fourteen Indian prisoners to Yainax and Ft. Klamath reservation. Eight of these prisoners are of the band that escaped from Harney, and six are of Ocheho's band, and are of the number that committed depredations in Warner Valley last summer. These last will be left as prisoners.

—Mr. D. Hamburger while in San Francisco purchased a fine stock of merchandise, in fact the largest ever carried by any firm in this city. They are going to sell off at extremely low prices.

—Miss Carolina Kahlhauff was the first white child born in Walla Walla.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

For Sale or Rent.

A GOOD "SCOW" with sleeping accommodation for 22 men, suitable for a fishing station can be rented for the season or bought on reasonable terms. Apply to COLUMBIA CANNING CO., Fisherton, W. T.

T. F. VOSS, BRICK LAYER, Cement, Plasterer and Builder of any kind of Brick Furnaces.

Please leave orders at Wilson & Fisher's store, Chenamus street, Astoria. 7-10*

G. W. PARKER, DEALER IN GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS. WHITE LEAD, PAINTS and COAL OILS. Brooms, Brushes and Wooden-ware. Tobacco, Cigars and Stationery, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Etc. Near the Corner Main and Concomly Sts., Astoria.

THE ASTORIA BREWERY DEPOT. RUDOLPH BARTH & MICHAEL MEYER, PROPRIETORS. Corner of Olney and Water streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

Best quality of LAGER BEERS etc. per glass. Choice Wines, Liquors, and Cigars always on hand. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited. Orders for Lager or Bottled Beer in any quantity promptly filled. The best lunch the season will afford furnished day and night FREE.

CELEBRATED NEW ENGLAND ROOT BEER. Sold Everywhere.

WILSON & FISHER DEALERS IN HARDWARE. LUBRICATING OILS, COAL OIL, PAINTS AND OILS. Sheet, Round, and Square Prepared Rubber Packing. PROVISIONS, MILL FEED, GARDEN SEED, GRASS SEED. Which will be exchanged for country produce or sold at lowest prices. Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets ASTORIA, OREGON.

GEORGE ROSS' Billiard Room. The only Billiard Room in the city where no liquors are sold. NEW TABLE JUST PUT UP. GEORGE has a cosy place and keeps on hand the best brand of Cigars. Also, soda, canny, nuts, etc. Opposite Altona Chop House. 95-11 GEO. ROSS, Proprietor.

MISCELLANEOUS

E. S. Larsen, ASTORIA, OREGON, AND TILLAMOOK BAY.

Jobber and Dealer in FIRST CLASS

Groceries, Crockery, TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

Key West—Havana Domestic Cigars.

All the Leading Brands of TOBACCOS.

California and Oregon Fruits & Vegetables

Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors.

I make Vegetables one of my Specialties!

Cannery and Mess House men supplied—and will profit by sending orders direct to me. Having the only complete and first-class stock of goods in Astoria, and not surpassed by any north of San Francisco. We also have pleasure in saying, that with our facilities of buying goods, we CAN NOT nor WILL NOT be undersold, taking the quality of goods into consideration.

All goods guaranteed as represented, and delivered FREE GRATS, for NOTHING, to any purchaser in the city that will come, order, and pay for the same.

E. S. LARSEN, ASTORIA, OREGON.

PURE CIDER VINEGAR!

250 Gallons Pure Cider Vinegar, in 10, 25 and 45 Gallon Packages.

For sale by E. S. LARSEN.

Another consignment just received. WARRANTED to be PURE CIDER VINEGAR. E. S. LARSEN, Cor. Squemoque and Cass streets, Astoria.

Ladies Attention! 1874. SPRING SEASON! 1879. HAS OPENED AT

HAMBURGER'S

The best selected stock ever before carried in this city. DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS. CROCKERY, GLASS WARE, CARPETS, MATTINGS, A FULL LINE IN EACH DEPARTMENT. We call especial attention to our extra large invoice of

EMBROIDERIES, PRICES WAY DOWN. WE SELL ONLY FOR CASH. NO CREDIT. NO HOUSE SHALL UNDERSELL M. B. HAMBURGER, MAIN STREET, ASTORIA, OREGON. Sole Agent for the New American Sewing Machine.

NEW SPRING and SUMMER STOCK JUST OPENED. A. VAN DUSEN & CO.

Have just received a full line of Spring and Summer goods of the very finest quality, which were bought during the recent tumble in stocks, when cash commands a premium, and are therefore prepared to sell the same at less rates than the same quality of goods can be purchased elsewhere. These goods consist in part of Clothing, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Ladies Dress Goods, Muslins, Prints, Hosiery, Boots and Shoes, Rubber Boots, Oil Clothing. In addition to the above have had in a full stock of BUILDERS MATERIALS, NAILS, PAINTS, OILS, ETC. The quality of our CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE, LAMPS, ETC., Cannot be excelled and our prices defy competition. Family Groceries and Provision a Specialty. Oregon City Imperial Extra Flour at 85 50 per barrel. WARDS CLATSOP BUTTER ALWAYS IN STORE. Agency for Singer and White Sewing Machines. Wells, Fargo & Co's Express office, corner of Cass and Jefferson street.

GREAT SACRIFICE OF GOODS! AT THE GREAT

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COHEN & COOPER LARGE LINE OF LINEN DRESSES

Latest styles. Sold at prices lower than the material can be bought for. ALSO: A LARGE LINE OF CLOTH AND BEAVER CLOAKS.

(A SPECIALTY.) Black Cloth Cloaks - \$4 50 Black Cloth Cloaks - \$7 50 " " " - 5 00 " " " - 9 00 " " " - 6 00 " " " - 10 00

Black Fleece Lined Beaver Dalmans, SOMETHING NEW. \$14 00.

Special attention is called to our Clothing Department.

Full suits for \$7 00 and upwards. The public will do well to give us a trial before going elsewhere, for we DEFY COMPETITION. COHEN & COOPER.

BUSINESS CARDS.

DR. I. M. SEVERN, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. LARSEN'S BUILDING, - ASTORIA, OREGON. Office Hours.—From 9 to 12 A. M., and from 3 to 8 P. M.

R. F. DENNISON, F. J. TAYLOR DENNISON & TAYLOR, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. ASTORIA, OREGON. OFFICE.—Up stairs in Parker's building, corner Chenamus and Benton streets.

C. W. FULTON, ATTORNEY AT LAW. OFFICE.—Pages new building, Squemoque street, Astoria, Oregon.

DR. J. W. OLIVER, HOMEOPATHIST. OFFICE.—In Shuster's Daguerrean building. Entrance—second door above that of the DAILY ASTORIAN, Cass street. Residence on Jefferson street, corner of Main.

DOCTOR HATCH, Successfully treats all Chronic Diseases, AND DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. Cancer cured by a new and painless method. Office—Chenamus street, corner of Main street, Astoria.

DR. J. O'BRIEN, CURES BILLIOUS AND INTERMITTENT FEVERS. With from one to three doses of his harmless medicine. Also, Private diseases successfully treated. OFFICE—O'Brien's hotel, Astoria, Oregon.

OTTO DUFNER, WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER. HAS REMOVED TO Main street, Parker's building, ASTORIA, OREGON.

WM. BECK, Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes. All kinds of repairing neatly and promptly attended to. MAIN ST., - ASTORIA, OREGON.

AUCTION SALES.

E. C. HOLDEN, Notary Public for the State of Oregon. Real Estate Agent and Conveyancer. Agent for the FIREMEN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY of San Francisco. COMMISSION AGENT and AUCTIONEER. Rents and Accounts Collected, and returns promptly made. Regular sales day, SATURDAYS at 2 P. M. N. B. Parties having real estate, furniture or any other goods to dispose of either at auction or private sale should notify me soon as convenient before the day of sale. No storage charged on goods sold at Auction. E. C. HOLDEN, Auctioneer.

MISCELLANEOUS. WILLIAM EDGAR, Corner Main and Chenamus Streets, ASTORIA, OREGON. DEALER IN CIGARS AND TOBACCO, AND THE GENUINE WOSTENHOLM and other English Cutlery. STATIONERY! FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS Genuine Meershaum Pipes, etc. A fine stock of Watches and Jewelry, Muzzle and Breech Loading Shot Guns, Revolvers, Pistols, Parlor Rifles, and Ammunition.

G. T. REID, CALEDONIA SALOON, Corner of Front and A streets, PORTLAND, OREGON. Late butcher in the Central Market.

BATHS, BATHS, Hot, Cold, Shower, Steam and SULPHUR BATHS Occident Hotel Shaving Saloon. NIEDERAUER & UHLENHART, PROPRIETORS. Special attention given to ladies' and children's hair cutting. Private Entrance for Ladies.