

ASTORIA, OREGON:

D. C. IRELAND Editor.

SUNDAY, MAY 4, 1879.

**Imprisoned by Thousands.**

A Berlin dispatch says that thousands of political prisoners, most of them arrested only on suspicion, are being sent from St. Petersburg to jails and penitentiaries in the centre and eastern Empire. These are the measures which despotisms usually resort to when discontent appears among the people. Russian history is full of incidents of persons, in official life and otherwise, being hurried off to Siberia with no other knowledge of the fate awaiting them than surmises based upon the fate of those who had gone before. It has been said that the doors of the Bastille opened in two directions—one for ingress toward the city, and one for egress toward the scaffold. The penal colony of Siberia has but one door—that of ingress, which faces toward the Empire. Its door of exit is into the earth. A government exists and asks the support of the people, who send political prisoners to jail by the thousand, on the barest suspicion, with Siberia in the dim distance. It is quite natural that a dynasty which has exercised despotic power so long as the Romanoffs should seek to penetrate itself by such desperate measures, but the world will breathe freer when its power over the lives of millions of human beings is limited. The Czar of Russia is said to be a well-meaning monarch, but he is hampered by tradition he has not the courage to defy. His methods answered a good purpose a century ago, but within the last hundred years there has been signs visible of a growing disinclination on the part of the people to hold life, liberty, and property, subject to the will or the caprice of one man, or of one woman.

**A Singular Case at Law.**

That has always been considered a wise provision of the constitution of the United States which declares that the life of no man shall be put twice in jeopardy for the same offense, but the application of the law, in a recent case, produced a singular result. One Orfield was tried in Livingston county, Ill., on a charge of murder in the first degree, and the jury found him guilty of murder in the second degree. A new trial was granted, for some reason or other, and when this came on the court instructed the jury that, as the defendant had already been tried once for murder in the first degree and not found guilty, if they believed him guilty of that crime they must acquit him. The jury did believe him guilty of murder in the first degree, and therefore, under instructions, returned a verdict of not guilty. Thus, by a strict construction of law, one man, twice found guilty of taking away the life of another, escaped punishment entirely.

**A View of Competition.**

As our readers generally know, the improvements which are being made in the use of the electric light have caused the price of gas stock to decline all over the Union. In view of the competition, many companies have reduced the price of gas, some of which a contemporary enumerates as follows:

In Boston the price has been reduced to \$2 per thousand. Lowell has the article furnished at \$1.80. At Hartford, Connecticut, the price has been reduced from \$2.75 to \$2. Vicksburg has put down the price from \$4.50 to \$4. Cleveland citizens get their light at \$2, and public lamps and buildings are furnished at \$1.25. St. Paul has reduced the rate to \$4, with liberal discounts, according to size of bill. Montreal has come down from \$2.50 to \$2.

Of course, reducing the price of gas tends to keep out the electric light.

—Dr. Phillips, a London physician who was in lucrative practice in the West End, has just recovered a verdict of \$35,000 against the Southwestern railway company for injuries to his spine received in a collision in December, 1877. He will never be able to resume his practice, as partial paralysis is coming on. For three years previous to the accident his professional income averaged \$32,500 a year.

**English Paper Failures.**

Twelve paper making establishments in England have become bankrupt since the beginning of last December. Scarcely any American paper factories have been reported insolvent within that period. Much paper for writing, for books, and for newspapers has of late been exported from this country to South America, and there is a growing demand from Germany for coarse American paper.

The Scotch have a reputation for gravity, yet Punch received more jokes from Scotland than from any other part of the United Kingdom. The Scotch also do more laughing at theatres than either the English or the Irish.

The cattle plague is becoming more and more formidable in Bohemia. Several hundred places have been attacked by the disease. They are surrounded by a military cordon, and as far as possible prevented from carrying on intercourse beyond its boundaries. The loss to the inhabitants of the district is very considerable, and is not totally represented by that of the cattle slaughtered. Agriculture in many places is at a standstill, the cattle which serve as beasts of burden being locked up wherever the disease appears. The plague is believed to have been introduced by several head of Russian cattle imported by a Galician dealer.

—Eastern trout do not thrive in the waters of California. All the coast streams have been stocked with them, but they soon died out. This is ascribed to the sandstone formations through which the streams run, and which make the waters muddy. In some of the clear mountain streams which run through slate and granite formations, the fish do well. The California fish commission corroborates this theory by its experience with eastern trout in San Leandro lake. They had just distributed 20,000 of the fish, about three weeks old, when heavy rains came and made the waters muddy. The result was that three-fourths of the trout died, and the rest were saved only by being removed to clear water.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**

**G. W. PARKER,**  
DEALER IN  
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.  
WHITE LEAD, PAINTS and COAL OILS,  
Brooms, Brushes and Wooden-ware.  
Tobacco, Cigars and Stationery,  
Gent's Furnishing Goods, Etc.  
Near the Corner  
Main and Concomly Sts., Astoria.

**GEO. LOVETT,**  
**TAILOR.**  
CLEANING and REPAIRING PROMPTLY  
ATTENDED TO.  
Benton street, opposite Post-office, Astoria.

**GUNS, LOCKS, AND SEWING  
MACHINES REPAIRED.**  
KEYS FITTED and LOCKS REPAIRED,  
SAWS FILED, ETC. BY

**F. W. WASS,**  
Main street, next door to Geo. Ross'.

**CELEBRATED  
NEW ENGLAND  
ROOT BEER.**  
Sold Everywhere.

**WILSON & FISHER**  
DEALERS IN  
**HARDWARE.**  
LUBRICATING OILS, COAL OIL,  
PAINTS AND OILS.  
Sheet, Round, and Square Prepared  
Rubber Packing.  
PROVISIONS, MILL FEED,  
GARDEN SEED, GRASS SEED.  
Which will be exchanged for country produce or sold at lowest prices.  
Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

**DON ROSS,**  
**HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER.**  
Shop on Cass street, Astoria, Oregon.

—Paper hanging and Kalsomining a specialty.  
—All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

**E. S. Larsen,**  
ASTORIA, OREGON,  
AND  
TILLAMOOK BAY.

Jobber and Dealer in

FIRST CLASS

Groceries,

Crockery,

TABLE AND POCKET

CUTLERY,

Key West—Havana

Domestic Cigars.

All the Leading Brands of  
TOBACCOS.

California and Oregon

Fruits & Vegetables

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors.

I make Vegetables one of my Specialties!

—Cannery and Mess House men supplied—and will profit by sending orders direct to me. Having the only complete and first-class stock of goods in Astoria, and not surpassed by any north of San Francisco. We also have pleasure in saying, that with our facilities of buying goods, we CAN NOT nor WILL NOT be undersold, taking the quality of goods into consideration.

—All goods guaranteed as represented, and delivered FREE GRATS, for NOTHING, to any purchaser in the city that will come, order, pay for the same.

**E. S. LARSEN,**  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

**PURE CIDER  
VINEGAR!**

250 Gallons Pure Cider Vinegar,  
in 10, 25 and 45 Gallon Packages.  
For sale by

**E. S. LARSEN.**

Another consignment just received.  
**WARRANTED**  
to be  
**PURE CIDER VINEGAR.**  
E. S. LARSEN,  
Cor. Squemoque and Cass streets, Astoria.

**Ladies Attention!**  
1874. SPRING SEASON! 1879.  
HAS OPENED AT  
**HAMBURGER'S**

The best selected stock ever before carried in this city.  
**DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS,  
CROCKERY, GLASS WARE, CARPETS, MATTINGS,**  
A FULL LINE IN EACH DEPARTMENT.  
We call especial attention to our extra large invoice of  
**EMBROIDERIES,**  
PRICES WAY DOWN.  
WE SELL ONLY FOR CASH, NO CREDIT, NO HOUSE SHALL UNDERSSELL ME.  
**B. HAMBURGER,**  
MAIN STREET, ASTORIA, OREGON.  
Sole Agent for the New American Sewing Machine.

**NEW SPRING and SUMMER STOCK  
JUST OPENED.**

**A. VAN DUSEN & CO.**  
Have just received a full line of Spring and Summer goods of the very finest quality, which were bought during the recent trouble in stocks, when cash commands a premium, and are therefore prepared to sell the same at less rates than the same quality of goods can be purchased elsewhere. These goods consist in part of  
**Clothing; Gent's Furnishing Goods,  
Hats and Caps, Ladies Dress Goods, Muslins, Prints, Hosiery,  
Boots and Shoes, Rubber Boots, Oil Clothing.**  
In addition to the above have laid in a full stock of  
**BUILDERS MATERIALS, NAILS, PAINTS, OILS, ETC.**  
The quality of our  
**CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE, LAMPS, ETC.,**  
Cannot be excelled and our prices defy competition.  
**Family Groceries and Provision a Specialty. Oregon City Imperial Extra Flour at \$5.50 per Barrel.**  
**WARDS CLATSOP BUTTER ALWAYS IN STORE.**  
Agency for Singer and White Sewing Machines. Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office, corner of Cass and Jefferson street.

**GREAT SACRIFICE  
OF GOODS!**

AT THE GREAT  
**I X L**

**COHEN & COOPER**  
**LARGE LINE OF LINEN DRESSES**

Latest styles. Sold at prices lower than the material can be bought for.  
**ALSO: A LARGE LINE OF CLOTH AND BEAVER  
CLOAKS.**

(A SPECIALTY.)  
Black Cloth Cloaks - \$4 50 | Black Cloth Cloaks - \$7 50  
" " " - 5 00 | " " " - 9 00  
" " " - 6 00 | " " " - 10 00

**Black Fleece Lined Beaver Dalms,**  
**SOMETHING NEW, \$14 00.**

Special attention is called to our  
**Clothing Department.**  
Full suits for \$7 00 and upwards.  
The public will do well to give us a trial before going elsewhere, for we  
**DEFY COMPETITION.**  
**COHEN & COOPER.**

**BUSINESS CARDS.**

**DR. I. M. SEVERN,**  
**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.**  
LARSEN'S BUILDING, - ASTORIA, OREGON.  
Office Hours.—From 9 to 12 A. M., and from 3 to 5 P. M.

**B. F. DENNISON, F. J. TAYLOR,  
DENNISON & TAYLOR,  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.**  
ASTORIA, OREGON.  
OFFICE—Up stairs in Parker's building, corner Chenamus and Benton streets.

**C. W. FULTON,**  
**ATTORNEY AT LAW.**  
OFFICE.—Pages new building, Squemoque street, Astoria, Oregon.

**DR. J. W. OLIVER,**  
**HOMEOPATHIST.**  
OFFICE.—In Shuster's Drugstore building, Entrance—Second door above that of the DAILY ASTORIAN, Cass street.  
Residence on Jefferson street, corner of Main.

**DOCTOR HATCH.**  
Successfully treats all Chronic Diseases, AND DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.  
Cancer cured by a new and painless method.  
Office—Chenamus street, corner of Main street, Astoria.

**DR. J. O'BRIEN.**  
CURES BILLIOUS and INTERMITTENT FEVERS  
With from one to three doses of his harmless medicine.  
Also, Private diseases successfully treated.  
OFFICE—O'Brien's hotel, Astoria, Oregon.

**OTTO DUFNER,**  
**WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.**  
HAS REMOVED TO  
Main street, Parker's building,  
ASTORIA, OREGON.

**W. L. BECK,**  
Manufacturer of  
**Boots and Shoes.**  
All kinds of repairing neatly and promptly attended to  
MAIN ST., - ASTORIA, OREGON.

**AUCTION SALES.**

**E. C. HOLDEN,**  
Notary Public for the State of Oregon.  
Real Estate Agent and Conveyancer.  
Agent for the FIREMEN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY of San Francisco.  
**COMMISSION AGENT and AUCTIONEER.**  
Rents and Accounts Collected, and returns promptly made.  
Regular sales day,  
**SATURDAYS at 2 P. M.**  
N. B. Parties having real estate, furniture or any other goods to dispose of either at auction or private sale should notify me soon as convenient before the day of sale. No storage charged on goods sold at Auction.  
E. C. HOLDEN,  
Auctioneer.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
**WILLIAM EDGAR,**  
Corner Main and Chenamus Streets,  
ASTORIA, OREGON.  
DEALER IN  
**CIGARS AND TOBACCO,  
AND THE GENUINE WOSTENHOLM**  
and other English Cutlery.  
**STATIONERY!**  
FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS  
Genuine Meershaum Pipes, etc.  
A fine stock of  
Watches and Jewelry, Muzzle and Breech Loading Shot Guns,  
Revolvers, Pistols, Parlor Rifles,  
and Ammunition.

**G. T. REID,**  
**CALEDONIA SALOON.**  
Corner of Front and A streets,  
PORTLAND, OREGON  
Late butcher in the Central Market.

**BATHS, BATHS,**  
Hot, Cold, Shower,  
Steam and SULPHUR BATHS  
**Occident Hotel Shaving Saloon.**  
NIEDERAUER & UHLENHART,  
PROPRIETORS.  
Special attention given to ladies' and children's hair cutting.  
Private Entrance for Ladies.

**BATHS,**  
Hot, Cold, Shower,  
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