

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:

B. C. IRELAND, Editor.

SATURDAY, APRIL 19, 1879

The Polar Expedition.

Lieut. George W. DeLong, of the United States navy, who has been detailed by the government to command the Jeannette on the Arctic expedition, the entire expense of which is defrayed by James Gordon Bennett, will return from the east to San Francisco the first week in May. Articles of outfit and travel, such as sledges, tents, ice-anchors and ice tows, were bought in London. Sailing June 15th, 1879, the Jeannette will touch at St. Paul's island, in the Behring sea, and at St. Michael's, a trading post in Alaska, where dogs and dried fish for their food, fur clothing and more sledges, will be taken on board. Then she will touch at St. Lawrence bay, on the Siberian coast. At the two last places Esquimaux will be engaged to act as dog-drivers and interpreters. Lieutenant DeLong expects from that point to proceed northwesterly from the straits in search of Professor Nordenskjöld, the Swede, who sailed from Stockholm last July, to make the never-accomplished north-east passage through the Siberian seas. If the natives are to be believed, he has had wonderful success, having, they report, reached Kofutchia bay, not many hundred miles distant from Behring's straits, where he is frozen in, but probably perfectly safe. He can scarcely extricate himself before the Jeannette approaches that port in the middle of July. If he is found, and cannot get through, Lieut. DeLong expects to bring back tidings to Alaska. But if he can be his own herald, the Jeannette will steam as far north of Behring's straits as possible, and stay until the provisions nearly give out, or some worthy discovery is made. In this direction, probably, the seventy-first parallel has never been passed. A whaler, Captain Long, reported land to the westward about this latitude, which has been named Kellets land. Lieutenant DeLong hopes to winter in this inlet along this supposed continent like Greenland, and make a dash for the pole the following summer. He does not wish to express any opinion about an open sea, believing that polar conditions vary greatly according to marked climatic variations of the season in different years, and is satisfied to report what he finds after he gets back.

The Jeannette has become, for the time of the explorations, a part of the United States navy; the authorities at Washington have assigned naval officers to her, and hold these responsible to them for the following out of the Secretary's instructions, and the conduct of the expedition. The only difference between the cruise of the Jeannette and that of an American man-of-war will be, that the money to meet the expenses will be drawn as needed by order on a private gentleman.

The Jeannette, named after Mr. Bennett's sister, was originally H. M. S. Pandora, and went through the hands of two or three owners from the Queen, and, after having some experience in Arctic waters, to Mr. Bennett, who purchased her for this purpose. Lieutenant DeLong, who had been nominated for the command by Mr. Bennett, joined the newly-christened craft at Havre. She is a handsome, rakish-looking little ship. She lies low, the rail making graceful curves, is 420 tons burden, 143 feet long, 25 feet beam, and draws 13 feet of water when fully loaded. She has three masts, rakishly set, and in rig is what the English call a barkentine, with rolling topsails, and will be easy to manage. She is provided, besides, with boilers and screw, which will enable the navigators to make all possible speed, compatible with safety, during the advance, within the brief season of Arctic summer, on the thoracic North Pole. She has room only for a limited supply of coal. During the sail of 165 days, from London to San Francisco, she steamed 18 days during calms and through the Straits of Magellan. Lieutenant DeLong

will husband the coal for the ice regions, where he expects to use steam almost altogether. Very heavy gales were experienced in this last long voyage, the Jeannette behaving splendidly, and drawing from her commander the compliment of being the finest vessel he had ever been to sea in.

The Mexican Army.

It is difficult to credit the statement that the Mexican government has reorganized its army on a scale of expenditure which only a first-class nation can sustain. The Mexican government, however, has just published the names of seventeen generals of division, with a salary of \$6,000 each, and forty-five generals of brigade, with \$4,500—making a total of \$295,000 yearly, for general officers alone. We have not the details of the rank and file, but unless the army is organized on the principle which Offenbach satirized in his "Grand Duchess of Gerolstein," that is, with a general and staff to each twelve men, the army must absorb a large portion of the Mexican revenues. This extravagance is the more to be regretted as the present administration has shown some statesmanlike qualities and an intelligent comprehension of the measures by which the commerce and industries of Mexico may be fostered. Among the measures proposed is an exposition in the city of Mexico, which, if the country continues peaceful, will attract visitors in large numbers from Europe and the United States. This country is also on better terms with Mexico than we have been for years, and it is said that a better feeling exists among Mexicans toward the United States than has been manifested before since the war. It is certainly to be hoped that the government will not goad the people into another revolution.

BORN.

In Knappton, W. T. April 16th, to the wife of H. L. Jeffery, a daughter.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

To close consignments
20 Tons Salt, in lots to suit.
E. C. HOLDEN, Auctioneer.

Anniversary Festival.

BEAVER LODGE NO. 35, I. O. O. F.
We have decided to celebrate the 60th Anniversary of the introduction of
ODD FELLOWSHIP
In America by a Social Party to be given on
Friday Ev'g, April 25, 1879.

Odd Fellows in good standing, and members of the Lodge, are generally invited and need not expect special invitations. Special invitations will be issued to friends of the order only by the committee.
Tickets of admission will be One Dollar.
T. S. JEWETT,
Chairman of the Committee

NOTICE.

G. W. PARKER
HAS REMOVED
From 1 X L store to the diagonal corner, north side of Concomly street, two doors west of Main street, Astoria, Oregon.
GROCERIES, FLOUR, FEED, WOODEN ware, Coal Oils, Tobaccos, and Gents Furnishing Goods, which will be sold at lowest rates.

AUCTION SALE.

SATURDAY, APRIL 19TH,
At Holden's Auction Rooms, at 2 P. M.
CONSTABLE'S SALE.
PARKER VS. CHASE.
Crockery, and Glassware, Books, Feather Pillows, Bed Quilts, etc.
After which I will hold my
REGULAR SALE
Of Second-hand Furniture and a Variety of Other Goods.
ALSO:
One Taylor & Farley, 5 octave, FAMILY ORGAN.
E. C. HOLDEN, Auctioneer.

To Whom it May Concern.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE, I hereby appoint F. M. Bartholow as my duly authorized agent for the transaction of my business in Oregon and Washington territory.
R. D. HUME.
Astoria, April 17, 1879.

GEO. LOVETT.

TAILOR.

CLEANING and REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Benton street, opposite Post-office, Astoria.

Fish Commissioners Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned will be in readiness from and after this date, to issue licenses, at his office up stairs, corner of Cass and Squemoque streets, Astoria, Oregon.
H. B. FERGUSON,
Deputy Fish Commissioner.

Fish Commissioners Notice.
THE UNDERSIGNED FISH COMMISSIONER for Washington territory, hereby gives notice that he will be at Brookfield for the rest of the season.
ALBERT T. STREAN,
NORTH COVE, W. T., Feb. 17, 1879.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

E. S. Larsen,

ASTORIA, OREGON,

AND

TILLAMOOK BAY.

Jobber and Dealer in

FIRST CLASS

Groceries,

Crockery,

TABLE AND POCKET

CUTLERY,

Key West—Havana

Domestic Cigars.

All the Leading Brands of



TOBACCOS.

California and Oregon

Fruits & Vegetables

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors.

 I make Vegetables one of my Specialties! 

Caninery and Mess House men supplied—and will profit by sending orders direct to me. Having the only complete and first-class stock of goods in Astoria, and not surpassed by any north of San Francisco. We also have pleasure in saying, that with our facilities of buying goods, we CAN NOT nor WILL NOT be undersold, taking the quality of goods into consideration.

All goods guaranteed as represented, and delivered FREE GRATES, for NOTHING, to any purchaser in the city that will come, order, and pay for the same.

E. S. LARSEN,
ASTORIA, - - - OREGON.

PURE CIDER

VINEGAR!

250 Gallons Pure Cider Vinegar, in 25 Gallon Packages.

For sale by

E. S. LARSEN.

This is the best quality of vinegar that is made; it is warranted pure cider vinegar, put up by an Oregon factor, and persons in want of a good article, wholesale or retail, are invited to call on

E. S. LARSEN,

C., Squemoque and Cass streets, Astoria.

EASTER EGGS! EASTER EGGS!
SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW.
RECEIVED DIRECT FROM THE EAST PER STEAMER OREGON A BEAUTIFUL AND VARIED LOT, SOME CONTAINING NICELY COLORED PANORAMIC VIEWS.

OTHERS ORNAMENTED WITH
CUPIDS, VARIOUS DEVICES; Also: BRIDES AND GROOMS; GODDESS OF LIBERTY; CUPIDS AND WREATHS, And other large, handsome and newest style cake ornaments. Also: Nice fresh candies, cakes, and all kinds of confectionery

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE.

—AT—
SCHMEER'S CONFECTIONERY,
OPPOSITE THE BELL TOWER.

Ladies Attention!

1874. SPRING SEASON! 1879.

HAS OPENED AT

HAMBURGER'S

The best selected stock ever before carried in this city.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS. CROCKERY, GLASS WARE, CARPETS, MATTINGS,

A FULL LINE IN EACH DEPARTMENT.
We call especial attention to our extra large invoice of

EMBROIDERIES,

PRICES WAY DOWN.

WE SELL ONLY FOR CASH, NO CREDIT. NO HOUSE SHALL UNDERSSELL M. Z.

B. HAMBURGER,

MAIN STREET, - - - ASTORIA, OREGON.

Sole Agent for the New American Sewing Machine.

Grand Opening for 1879.

AT THE

Old Stand, Near the Walla Walla Restaurant.

—THE—

San Francisco Store

IS NOW OPEN AND READY TO SUPPLY FISHERMEN, AND MECHANICS GENERALLY WITH THE BEST QUALITY OF

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.

Gent's Furnishing Goods, Etc.

This is the only place in the city of Astoria where you can buy the Genuine

Carters Cape Ann Oil Skins, and all Kinds of Rubber Boots.

Goods will be sold at the very lowest market rates, but for CASH ONLY.

S. DANZIGER, Proprietor.

BUSINESS CARDS.

DR. I. M. SEVERN.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

LARSEN'S BUILDING, - ASTORIA, OREGON.

Office Hours.—From 9 to 12 A. M., and from 3 to 8 P. M.

B. F. DENNISON.

DENNISON & TAYLOR,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

ASTORIA, OREGON.

OFFICE.—Up stairs in Parker's building, corner Chenamus and Benton streets.

C. W. FULTON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

OFFICE.—Pages new building, Squemoque street, Astoria, Oregon.

DR. J. W. OLIVER,

HOMOEOPATHIST.

OFFICE.—In Shuster's Daguerrean building. Entrance—Second door above that of the DAILY ASTORIAN, Cass street.

Residence on Jefferson street, corner of Main.

DOCTOR HATCH.

Successfully treats all Chronic Diseases, AND DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

Cancer cured by a new and painless method. Office—Chenamus street, corner of Main street, Astoria.

DR. J. O'BRIEN.

CURES BILLIOUS AND INTERMITTENT FEVERS

With from one to three doses of his harmless medicine.

Also, Private diseases successfully treated. OFFICE—O'Brien's hotel, Astoria, Oregon.

OTTO DUFNER.

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.

HAS REMOVED TO

Main street, Parker's building, ASTORIA, - - - OREGON.

WM. BECK.

Manufacturer of

Boots and Shoes.

All kinds of repairing neatly and promptly attended to

MAIN ST., - ASTORIA, OREGON.

DON ROSS.

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER.

Shop on Cass street, Astoria, Oregon.

Paper hanging and Kalsomining a specialty.

All work guaranteed to give satisfaction.

GUNS, LOCKS, AND SEWING MACHINES REPAIRED.

KEYS FITTED AND LOCKS REPAIRED, SAWS FILED, ETC. BY

F. W. WASS.

Main street, next door to Geo. Ross.

Astoria Steam Laundry.

J. T. BORCHERS, Proprietor

Astoria, Oregon.

No rubbing or scrubbing, and no throwing your clothes too pieces. Buttons sewed on and clothes mended.

Neat work at reasonable prices. Give us a call.

AUCTION SALES.

E. C. HOLDEN,

Notary Public for the State of Oregon.

Real Estate Agent and Conveyancer.

Agent for the FIREMEN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY of San Francisco.

COMMISSION AGENT and AUCTIONEER.

Rents and Accounts Collected, and returns promptly made.

Regular sales day.

SATURDAYS at 2 P. M.

N. B. Parties having real estate, furniture or any other goods to dispose of either at auction or private sale should notify me soon as convenient before the day of sale. No storage charged on goods sold at Auction.

E. C. HOLDEN, Auctioneer.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIAM EDGAR.

Corner Main and Chenamus Streets, ASTORIA, - - - OREGON.

DEALER IN

CIGARS AND TOBACCO,

AND THE GENUINE WOSTENHOLM

and other English Cutlery.

STATIONERY!

FAIRCHILD'S GOLD PENS

Genuine Meershaum Pipes, etc.

A fine stock of

Watches and Jewelry, Huzzle and

Breech Loading Shot Guns,

Revolvers, Pistols, Parlor Rifles,

and Ammunition.

G. T. REID.

CALEDONIA SALOON.

Corner of Front and A streets.

PORTLAND - - - OREGON

Late butcher in the Central Market.

Astoria Liquor Store,

AUG. DANIELSON, Proprietor.

Water St. Roadway, - ASTORIA, OREGON.

Importer and dealer in

WINES, LIQUORS.

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC CIGARS.

Sole agent for the celebrated

STONEWALL WHISKEY.

GERMANIA BEER HALL

—AND—

BOTTLE BEER DEPOT.

CHENAMUS STREET, ASTORIA.

The public are invited to call and leave their orders. Splendid Lager 5 cents a glass. Free Lunch every night.

WM. BECK & Co., Proprietors.

BATHS, BATHS,

Hot, Cold, Shower, 

Steam and SULPHUR BATHS

Occident Hotel Shaving Saloon.

NIEDERAUER & UHLENHART,

PROPRIETORS.

Special attention given to ladies' and children's hair cutting.

Private Entrance for Ladies.