

The Daily Astorian.

Vol. VIII.

Astoria, Oregon, Saturday Morning, April 19, 1879.

No. 92.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

Eastern States.

A Washington special says: Southern men are beginning to get their eyes open to the fact that the negro emigration scheme on foot threatens serious injury to their section, but do not know how to work to prevent the negroes from moving west and north. There is plenty of evidence here that the movement is fostered by republican politicians, and that by inducing a large number of negroes to leave the southern states before the next census the republican managers hope to affect the representation of the states in the house of representatives in such a way as to overthrow the democratic majority in the house. All leading republican managers are interesting themselves in this business.

Pacific Coast Dispatches.

The war steamer Alaska has returned from Sitka. She brings absolutely no news from Alaska. Capt. Brown reports the Indians quiet, and does not anticipate any trouble. He attributes the excitement to a scare. This judgment is challenged by the residents of Sitka and the collector of the post, who still entertain great alarm.

Foreign News.

The Argentine confederation has ceded the city and district of Villa Occidental to Paraguay, in accordance with the award of President Hayes.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

Dispatches from New York state that the subscription for bonds and stock for the Missouri division of the Northern Pacific railroad, limited to two million dollars, has all been taken; also that General J. W. Sprague has been appointed General superintendent of the company's property and business on the Pacific side of the Rocky mountains. This appointment is a well deserved recognition of the worth and services of a gentleman whose residence in Oregon and Washington has secured for him the universal respect and good will of all with whom he has been associated.

Notes by the Way Side.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 9th.—I arrived safely here yesterday after a very fine and pleasant voyage of forty-seven hours. Many of the passengers who came on board for pleasure, greatly altered their minds about that imaginary state of the physical frame some people call hunger, I often heard it sighed, "I wish we were in Frisco."

Every thing here seems to be on the decline, the Mongolians parade and possess, almost every part of the city. In walking through some parts of the town I really thought I was in the center of Canton, China. Shipping business is flat, the only living people I see at business are vegetable men—they are mostly Chinese. The only thing we want in our country now to compete with San Francisco is railroad connection with the east. I am off to-day for Liverpool, and do not expect to see anything like happiness, until I return to the Columbia river.

With kind regards to all I remain yours truly,
REES WILLIAMS.

Pay as You Go.

New York Observer.

The best of all rules for successful housekeeping and making both ends of the year meet is, "Pay as you go." Beyond all countries in the world, ours is the one in which the credit system is most used and abused. Pass-books are the bane and pest of domestic economy, a perpetual plague, vexation and swindle. Abused by servants at the store and the house, disputed constantly by housekeepers and dealers, they are temptations to both parties to do wrong. "I never had that," "We neglected to enter this," "I forgot to bring the book," "Never mind, we'll make a note of it," and so it goes. But the worst of it is that housekeepers are tempted to order what they have not the means to pay for, and when the month or quarter comes for settlement they are straitened. A family can live respectably on a very moderate income, if they always take the cash in hand and buy where they can buy to the best advantage. Then they will be careful first to get what is necessary. Extra comforts will be had as they can afford them. But it is bad policy to buy on credit. No wise dealer sells so cheaply on credit as for cash.

The table is the place for economy. Good wholesome food costs little more compared with unwholesome luxuries.

The dress of a family is so much a matter of taste that it need hardly be said it is just as easy to be respectable in clothing that cost little, as in that which is expensive. To dress accordingly to one's means is the only respectable style.

One must have a home, and in every place there are dwellings suited to the ability of the tenant or purchaser. When the rent, the food and the clothing are kept within one's income, the margin for benevolence, for luxury and pleasure may be measured and used. In these as in other matters, "pay as you go."

Having made no debts to shops or stores, and especially having paid servants, workmen and workwomen promptly their dues, it is well also to carry out the same punctuality and caution in donations. If you would endow a professorship, and have the means, do so; but do not give your note for it, promising to pay interest. That is not an endowment; it is your promise to make it such. If your circumstances are changed by the force of events beyond your control, you cannot redeem your promise. We can point to many colleges, seminaries and other institutions falsely supposed to be endowed, and the basis proved to be promises worth no more than the scrap of paper on which they are written.

In all things, "pay as you go." Keep out of debt as you would out of prison. Try this plan through the year, and see how well it has worked when you review the subject in the beginning of another year.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE.

MRS. STEERS HAS LOANED the Chapel of the Holy Innocents an organ (during the repairs of its own), which she offers for sale at quite a low figure. The instrument is really a good one. Fine toned and in excellent order. It may be seen at the Chapel of the Holy Innocents, Upper Astoria.

HALL OF BEAVER LODGE No. 35, I. O. G. F., ASTORIA, Oregon, April 10, 1879. To the Officers and Members of Beaver Lodge No. 35, I. O. G. F.:

YOU ARE REQUESTED TO BE PRESENT at the regular meeting on the 24th inst., for the purpose of deciding upon a parade on the 30th day of April, the sixtieth anniversary of Odd Fellowship in America. JAS. W. WELCH, N. G.

Ed. D. CURTIS, R. S.

MAGNUS C. CROSBY.

DEALER IN

Stoves, Tinware, and House Furnishing Goods.

Hardware, Brass Goods,

Lead and Iron Pipe, Pipe Fittings, Engineers Supplies, Sheet Lead, Iron, Copper, Brass, and Zinc.

C. J. SMITH,

(IN THE ASTORIAN BUILDING)

HAS JUST RECEIVED A LOT OF NEW goods, consisting of

MEN'S AND BOYS

CALF AND KIP BOOTS,

Buckle and Congress Gaiters,

Women, Misses and Children's

BUTTON BOOTS.

Which will be sold at the very lowest prices.

J. STEWART.

Stone and Marble Cutter,

ASTORIA, OREGON.

All kinds of building work, and monumental work attended to promptly and to order. Satisfaction guaranteed.

JUST RECEIVED.

New Goods for the Season

OF 1879.

A FULL LINE OF

Oil Skins, Rubber Boots,

And everything needed for the

FISHING TRADE.

ALSO:

A Full and Complete Stock,

Consisting in part of

A FULL LINE OF CLOTHING FOR MEN AND BOYS.

Gen's Furnishing Goods;

ALSO:

Large Stock of Family Groceries;

Canned Fruits, Etc.;

ALSO:

Watches, Jewelry, Machine and Opera Glasses, etc.;

Besides a choice lot of

TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

Wholesale and Retail. Call and see.

N. LOEB.

MAIN ST. ASTORIA, OGN.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

I. W. CASE,

BROKER, BANKER,

—AND—

INSURANCE AGENT.

ASTORIA, OREGON.

Exchange bought and sold on all parts of the United States and Europe.

OFFICE HOURS—From 8 o'clock A. M. until 4 o'clock P. M.

Home Mutual Insurance Co., OF CALIFORNIA,

J. F. ROUGHTON, President
CHAS. R. STORY, Secretary
HAMILTON BOYD, Agents for Oregon
GEO. L. STORY.

OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First streets, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877.....\$335,511 04

Assets, Jan. 1, 1878.....\$578,065 85

Liabilities—
Losses unpaid.....\$3,638 27
Dividends.....1,207 00 5,595 27
Surplus for Property Holders.....\$572,470 47
Losses paid in Oregon in six years.....\$114,516 72

I. W. CASE, Agent, Astoria, Oregon.

\$67,000,000 CAPITAL.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE,

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

OLD CONNECTICUT OF HARTFORD, AND

COMMERCIAL OF CALIFORNIA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Representing a capital of \$67,000,000. A. VAN DUSEN, Agent.

COMMERCIAL UNION ASSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON. Capital \$12,500,000. MATT H. SIBSON, Agent, Astoria, Oregon.

FIREMEN'S FUND INSURANCE COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA. ORGANIZED IN 1863. Total Losses Paid Since Organization. \$3,330,435 95. E. C. HOLDEN, Agent, Astoria, Oregon.

C. H. BAIN & CO.

BEING NOW PREPARED WITH greatly increased facility to furnish the public with all kinds of

Seasoned A No. 1 Lumber,

Boat Lumber, Doors, Windows,

BLINDS, TRANSOMS:

And all kinds of hard wood at very low rates.

Asks an examination of their prices and large lot of goods which will be sold low for CASH.

Steam Mill near Weston Hotel, Cor. Genevieve and Astor streets.

TO LEASE.

TEN ACRES OF LAND.

On Youngs Bay, cleared, will be suitable for dairy, or a chicken ranch, or for gardening purposes. Within one mile of the Astoria Post-office by land.

ALSO:

FIVE ACRES.

Covered with Hemlock timber, suitable for tannery purposes. Leases will be made for a term of years as may be arranged.

Apply to J. H. D. GRAY, Astoria, Oregon.

E. S. JEWETT. B. S. KIMBALL.

Draying & Trucking.



ASTORIA TRUCK & DRAY CO., Squemoque st., between Cass and Main.

Contracts for draying made and satisfaction guaranteed. Orders left at the Occident Hotel or received by mail promptly filled. JEWETT & KIMBALL.

WHOLESALE TRADE.



G. W. HUME

Corner of Water and Olney Streets,

ASTORIA, OREGON.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES

—AND—

PROVISIONS

ETC., ETC.

AGENT FOR THE

Golden City Chemical Works.

B. W. PAYNE & SON'S

STEAM ENGINES,

Pay's Wood Working Machinery

RUBBER BOOTS.

The National, Hayward, and Pure Rubber.

LIVERPOOL SALT.

Fishermen's and Cannery Supplies,

A SPECIALTY.

COTTON SEINE TWINE

AND NET LINES SOLD AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

Cars, Cordage,

Blocks, Oakum, etc.

Special Notice.

Star of the Columbia,

150 Fire Test Kerosene.

Turpentine and Varnish,

Sail Cloth,

Made expressly for light sail boats.

For sale at

G. W. HUME'S,

ASTORIA, OREGON.



MISCELLANEOUS.

ECLIPSE MARKET.



West-Eighth Street, near the O. S. N. Co's Wharf.

JOHN W. WELCH, PROPRIETOR.

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF FAMILY Groceries, and the various kinds of first-class Meats and Fish, furnished in best of style at the market, or delivered to any part of the city. Orders given to the messengers, or left at the market, will be promptly filled. My endeavor will be, by prompt attention and fair dealing, to please my patrons. All kinds of country produce taken in exchange for goods, and delivered to patrons free. Give me a call.

WHAT

Is All This Blowing About!

I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM THE EAST AND WILL SELL MY GOODS AS

CHEAP

AS ANY HOUSE IN THE CITY And am not going to say anything about it

A Square Deal Guaranteed

At the corner of Main and Squemoque sts., ASTORIA, OREGON.

T. BAILEY

It is no Use of Talking,

J. K. WIRT'S is the cheapest place to buy

FRUITS OR VEGETABLES,

As he has direct from San Francisco by every steamer, all kinds of vegetables, such as is in the market.

Apples, Peas, Celery, Cauliflower, Asparagus, Parsnips, Beets, Carrots, Potatoes, Oranges,

And from Clatsop every day

EGGS, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND HONEY.

Also: keep the best of

CIGARS, TOBACCO, AND LIQUORS.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. J. K. WIRT.

Washington Market,

Main Street, - - Astoria Oregon,

BERGMAN & BERRY

RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION of the public to the fact that the above Market will always be supplied with a FULL VARIETY BEST QUALITY

FRESH AND CURED MEATS!

Which will be sold at lowest rates, wholesale and retail. Special attention given to supplying ships.

D. K. WARREN. C. A. MCGUIRE

Astoria Market!

Corner of Chenamus and Cass streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

WARREN & MCGUIRE, Proprietors. (Successors to Hubbs & Warren.)

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in all kinds of

Fresh and Cured Meats!

A full line of Family Groceries, CANNED FRUIT, VEGETABLES, ETC.

Butter, Eggs, Cheese, etc. constantly on hand.

Ships supplied at the lowest rates.

PFUNDER, PORTLAND,

Has just received direct from the manufacturers, the largest and best assortment of

Cannery Thermometers

Ever imported to this State. Send in your orders early. Address: WM. PFUNDER & CO., Lock box 218, Portland, Oregon.

J. STRAUSS,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

WINES AND LIQUORS.

CONSISTING OF

A A A OLD VALLEY WHISKY, CUTTER WHISKY,

OLD KENTUCKY BOURBON,

MARTEL BRANDY,

HENNESIE BRANDY,

GRAPE BRANDY,

HOLLAND GIN AND RUM,

ANGELICA, PORT, SHERRY AND CLARET WINES,

PORTER, ALE, AND ST. LOUIS BOTTLE BEER.

These goods will only be sold, at wholesale, and at lowest figures. Come and sample them before purchasing elsewhere.

J. STRAUSS,

ASTORIA, OREGON.