

The Daily Astorian.

ASTORIA, OREGON:

D. C. IRELAND, Editor.

TUESDAY, Oct. 16, 1877

NOTES AND COMMENTS.

An intoxicated passenger on a Virginia railroad showed his total abstinence pledge when asked for a ticket. The conductor punched the pledge, and wrote on it "one drunk."

A seven-year-old boy is missing in Philadelphia. A playmate says: "We went into an empty house, and played there a good long time, and when we came out some big boys came by and pulled the door shut, and Willie was inside;" but he has no idea where the house is. The police are to search every unoccupied house in the city.

Thomas Jefferson's house is in a ruined condition, and a long lawsuit prevents any improvement. The farm is worn out, and the house—described as "that marvellous conception of Jefferson's put into brick, mortar, and wood, with funny little rooms, novel-shaped large rooms, halls that go nowhere, and rotundas without purpose"—is unoccupied.

Mr. Hutchinson, a leading operator on the Chicago board of trade, wished to secure a certain estate for his son-in-law, and bid \$49,000. Then he discovered that there was a sealed bid in the competition, and induced the assignees to wait till he could put in a new bid at a higher figure. He subsequently learned that in his second he had raised on his son-in-law's offer just \$12,000.

The San Francisco Post has taken pains to collate press dispatches from the east for the period of two months past, and it does not hesitate to declare that, taken together, they present a false aspect to the current news. There is evidently method in them, and the person under whose direction they are made up either undertakes to run the news on the basis of his own opinions, or he is carefully following a policy that is laid down for him.

Dom Pedro and the Empress display great interest, during their travels in Europe, in benevolent institutions of all kinds, everywhere visiting asylums for the blind and the deaf and dumb, orphan homes, and hospitals. The deaf and dumb institutions in Rotterdam, Holland, was particularly admired by them. Queen Sophia had called their attention to it as an object of her pride and attachment, and made them promise to visit it. The asylum is partly supported by the state, but has also been made the object of large bequests.

A resident of Orange county, Va., belonged to a Florida regiment during the war. He was wounded in one of the numerous battles fought in that part of Virginia. The surgeon told him he could never recover the use of his leg. "Then," said he, "I shall never leave this battlefield." And he has kept his word. A traveler lately saw his crutch standing at his cabin door as the cars went by. His tobacco lot was pointed out, and the information given that he has a little factory where he makes chewing and smoking tobacco.

Vermont has a law, like in New York state, making rum-sellers liable for damages arising from drunkenness caused by their liquor, and under it a verdict of \$2,000 has just been secured by a Reedsboro woman. Her complaint was for the permanent injuries received by being thrown from a wagon in consequence of her husband, who was driving, being drunk on liquor bought of the defendants. This was the second trial of the case in the same court, the first having resulted in a verdict of \$1,820 for the plaintiff. It was carried before the Supreme court Judges, and by them sent back to the county court on some technical error. The defendants denied responsibility, on the ground that the man had only procured one drink of them, at which time he was sober.

Joseph Smith, son of the originator of Mormonism, is President of the monogamic sect of Latter Day Saints in Plano, Illinois. He claims to be the recipient of direct revelations from

God, and the divinely chosen successor of his father. He says of Brigham Young: "He has been permitted to amass vast wealth, sustaining himself in an almost regal splendor. Out of the monetary affairs of the church full one-half of all the distrust and want of confidence has grown; and it has been the abuse of monetary trust from first to last that has been the bane that has poisoned the springs of unity and peace. Not much else could have been expected where so flagrant an infringement of the law recognized as having been given of God was persisted in. It will now be seen whether the trust so reposed, where the interests were so important and so irresponsibly placed have been betrayed."

The Spiritualist newspapers express delight because the Czar of Russia consults with mediums. The Rev. Thomas Colley, a clergyman of the Established Church of England, is coming to America for the purpose of investigating Spiritualism. Performers are giving exhibitions in Utica, showing how materializations may be produced, and business with William Eddy, of the Eddy Brothers, who is living in that city, is dull. The Gazette, of Onawa, Iowa, tells of a house in that place wherein fires have been set by "invisibles." If put out in one part it breaks out in another. This has been going on at intervals for several months, and twice the family has moved out. A Spiritualist doctor in Philadelphia describes a death-bed scene, in which those assembled while singing a hymn, had their spiritual eyes opened and saw the "dead brother" issuing out of his mortal tenement, joining his wife and child and floating away.

King Kalakaua said to a correspondent of the San Francisco Chronicle: "The labor question of this kingdom is of serious import. Owing to the decrease of the native population, employers have been compelled to resort to such labor markets as were open to them. If it were possible to procure Polynesian laborers, they would be welcomed by the Hawaiian people, because they are of the same blood and race as ourselves. My government has been ceaselessly active in trying to procure a congenial emigration to the kingdom, and if the success has not been equal to the wishes, the efforts were laudable and noble. I wish my race to live and perpetuate themselves. I wish to see the old native legend about the children playing along the highway practically realized. I wish to see realized the old legend about the old men and the old women rejoicing over the pride of the young manhood and the young womanhood of the nation. If fate means to blot out of existence the Hawaiian race, I shall war against fate to the last hour. No, we must not perish."

Dr. J. C. Ayer remains in an asylum in Athol, Mass., an incurable maniac. A correspondent of the Rochester Democrat says he is at times very violent, and others quiet to a degree that indicates softening of the brain. The same writer gives the following as facts: Ayer came to Lowell a poor adventurer, and obtained employment in a factory, where his services as a chemist gave him good wages. He was economical and saved money. Then he became acquainted with a druggist who sold a cough medicine which was very popular. Ayer obtained the recipe and advertised the medicine freely. His agents spread rapidly through the country, and Ayer built up an immense traffic. He kept his profits secret, but his frequent investments indicated rapidly growing wealth. He became one of the largest cotton mill proprietors in Lowell, and the largest owner of bank stock. Investments were also made in other places, in order to avoid notice and prevent that rush for charity which so often follows the increase of wealth. This absorbed the entire energies of the proprietor until he was ordered by his physician to go to Europe. He escaped from domestic trouble by becoming absorbed in business to such an extent as to destroy the balance of his mind.

There is a good market in Oregon for agricultural products, owing to short transportation to the Pacific Ocean, and direct exportation to all parts of the world. Railroad facilities. Navigable rivers, including the great Columbia,

AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE AFFLICTED. Dr. J. M. Hinkle, of the National Surgical Institute, with a competent corps of assistants will visit Portland, Oregon Rooms at St. Charles Hotel, October 22d, to November 1st, 1877, inclusive. No other institution in the world has successfully treated so many cases of Spinal Curvature, Disease of the Joints, Paralysis, Club Feet, Piles, Fistula in ano, Scrofula, Masal Catarrh, etc. Patients from almost every county in the United States have applied to it for relief, either at the home Institute at Indianapolis, Indiana, or to one of its grand divisions at Philadelphia, Pa., Atlanta, Ga., or San Francisco, Cal. The afflicted cannot afford to miss this opportunity of being cured at home. The Doctor makes no charge for consultation and examination, and his terms for treatment are within the reach of every one.

Stearns' ideas are decidedly correct. In his Gazetteer he says: "The Willamette valley is that part of the country which has given the 'wet' currency circulating through the states concerning Oregon. The gentle showers of winter there are far more preferable to the freezing winds and chilling snows of the western states, while the temperate summer, warm enough for vegetation—cool enough for comfort, make it the paradise of the world. It is an old country, sparsely settled, to be sure, but the land is all owned by families who have held it for twenty-five years, or their successors. Every necessity and comfort of civilization is enjoyed by the people with the advantage of certain crops and large yields, longer seasons for cultivation and an equal price for produce."

Merchants wishing the popular "credit check" can purchase them at THE ASTORIAN office, at less than Chicago prices. The checks are rapidly growing in favor. No business man who has ever tried the system will ever abandon it. It saves book keeping, saves loss, to both customer and merchant, obviates any disputed claims, and in many ways makes it a most desirable mode of transacting a credit business. Try it.

EASTERN OREGON—The Astorian is doing more for the interests of Eastern Oregon than any other paper in the State. If you have a friend or a relative in that section of this country, send him the paper on trial. Only one dollar for four months.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY For San Francisco Direct. Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

Passage, Cabin, \$7 50 | Steerage, \$3 Freight per Ton, \$2

A Steamship Geo. W. Elder, Commander

Will leave W. T. & L. Co's dock Astoria for above port on MONDAY, October 15 1877. At 6 o'clock, P. M. For Freight or Passage, apply at the office of the W. T. & L. Co's company. C. P. UPSHUR, Agent.

Pacific Coast Steamship Co. For San Francisco Direct.

STEAMSHIP ORIZABA, Commander.

Will Leave Astoria for San Francisco, on TUESDAY, October 16. At 6 o'clock A. M. For freight or passage apply to J. G. HUSTLER, Agent Astoria.

NOTICE. We the undersigned Commissioners appointed by Ordinance No. 224 and 225 to assess the benefits and damages caused by the widening of the only and Chenamus streets, do hereby give public notice, that we shall proceed to view said proposed widening and to assess said damages and benefits on the 22nd day of October, A. D. 1877; and that we shall meet at the office of the City Attorney at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, when and where all parties interested will appear and be heard. JOHN HOBSON, C. A. MCGUIRE, ALMARIN MONTGOMERY. Astoria, Oct. 12, 1877.

LOUIS WILSON, J. A. FISHER. WILSON & FISHER

DEALERS IN HAY, FEED, GROCERIES, AND HARDWARE.

Wharfage and Warehouse Storage. Corner Chenamus and Hamilton Streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

BUILDING MATERIALS.

JUST ARRIVED: 40,000 BRICK; 100 WINDOWS; AND 200 DOORS; WHICH WILL BE SOLD AS LOW AS ANY HOUSE IN OREGON. BAIN & FERGUSON, Astoria, Oregon.

MISCELLANEOUS. PACIFIC MUTUAL Life Insurance Company OF CALIFORNIA. J. C. CARROLL, President. Geo. A. MOORE, Vice President. ASSETS GOLD COIN BASIS - \$1,300,000 Total Death claims paid, over - 700,000 HOME OFFICE, 41 SECOND STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA.

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Applications for Insurance may be made to any member of the Board. All receipts of this office loaned in Astoria. No provision for our heirs is adequate that is not immediate, for death may be immediate.

Life Insurance tends to reduce taxation by its reduction of pauperism and possibility of crime. It is a national blessing and will at no distant day be universally adopted.

The Life Insurance companies of the country disbursed over \$76,000,000 to their patrons in 1876. Death Claims, Dividends and Matured Endowments. Policies issued by the PACIFIC MUTUAL are free from the usual restrictions on travel. C. BROWN, Resident Agent. G. W. CAREY, General Agent, Salem, Ogn. A. B. COVALL, Portland, Oregon, General Manager Northwestern Department. Astoria, October 2, 1877. 3m*

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!! AT THE PIONEER BOOT & SHOE STORE. Corner of Cass and Squemoecqa streets, ASTORIA, OREGON.

FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS I WILL SELL ALL MY LARGE STOCK OF Mens', Boys', Ladies', Misses and Children's BOOTS AND SHOES At a considerable reduction from previous prices, many kinds AT COST! C. J. SMITH, Prop.

J. H. D. GRAY, Wholesale and retail dealer in FLOUR, FEED, OATS, HAY, STRAW, WOOD, etc., Also wholesale dealer in Shoalwater Bay OYSTERS,

Received fresh from the bed four times a week. On the wharf foot of Benton street, Astoria, Oregon.

ARNDT & FERCHEN, BLACKSMITHS AND MACHINISTS. Foot of Washington Street, near Kinno's Fishery, ASTORIA, OREGON.

HAVING SECURED AN ENGINE AND Lathes, and the best of workmanship, we are now prepared to do ALL KINDS OF CANNERY WORK, ENGINE AND STEAMBOAT WORK OF ANY DESCRIPTION.

Horse-shoeing, repairing, and all kinds of blacksmithing promptly attended to at reasonable rates.

E. S. MERRILL & CO., Blacksmiths and Machinists. Capt. ROGERS' OLD STAND Near Express Office, ASTORIA, OREGON.

All work in our line, heavy or light, done with neatness and dispatch. HORSESHOEING, WAGON, AND Farm Work a Specialty. HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF Mr. S. A. Glines of Ky., an experienced Farrier of 25 years in the business, and well known to Astoria horsemen, we are prepared to do shoeing in a manner to cure lameness or prevent it in horses entrusted to our care. All work warranted and at reasonable rates.

AUCTION SALES. E. C. HOLDEN, AUCTIONEER and COMMISSION AGENT CHENAMUS ST. ASTORIA, OREGON. Consignments respectfully solicited, bills collected and returns promptly made. Regular Sales Day, Saturday. Refer by permission to C. S. WRIGHT, WARREN & MCGUIRE Hon. J. Q. A. BOWLBY A. VAN DUSEN, J. W. GEARHART. E. C. HOLDEN, Auctioneer.

B. S. WORSLEY, AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANT. Office, on Main street opposite Washington Market. SALES DAILY From 7 to 9 o'clock P. M. Regular Sales Day, Saturday, at 10 o'clock A. M. Will purchase and sell real estate, merchandise, furniture, etc. Consignments respectfully solicited. Diagrams and terms to be had on application to the Auctioneer. B. S. WORSLEY.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS. R. H. CARDWELL, C. H. PERKINS Parker House Hotel, Corner Main and Concomly streets, ASTORIA, OREGON. Cardwell & Perkins, Proprietors. THIS IS THE LARGEST HOTEL IN Astoria, new and new furniture, furnished in first class style. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Accommodations to suit the times, from \$1.25 to \$2.50 per day. Steamers and sail boats leave the wharves and slips near the hotel, daily for Fort Stevens, Fort Canby, Skipanon, Fort Clatsop, Sea Side, Ocean Beach, Knappastron, Clifton, Unity, Oysterville and other places of resort in this vicinity. There are now five large salmon canneries in Astoria, which employ over 1200 persons in the various branches of the business, making Astoria as it now is, a point of interest to visitors, independent of its cool invigorating summer climate.

UNION HOUSE. Cor. Squemoecqa and Lafa, etc Streets, ASTORIA, OREGON. THIS HOUSE HAVING BEEN newly re-painted and furnished throughout is now open to the accommodation of the public. The house being in new hands now can guarantee satisfaction. Board and Lodging per Week, \$5 00 Board per Week, 4 00 MRS. M. E. TURNER, Proprietress.

OCCIDENT HOTEL, A. J. MEGLER, C. S. WRIGHT, Proprietors, Astoria, Oregon. The Proprietors are happy to announce that the above Hotel has been Repainted and Refurnished, Adding greatly to the comfort of its guests AND IS NOW THE BEST HOTEL NORTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS! SERVED IN EVERY STYLE AT SCHMEERS CONFECTIONERY AND REFRESHMENT SALOON. All kinds of French, German and American Candies constantly on hand, wholesale and retail at the lowest cash price. Wedding cakes made to order on short notice. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT. WATER STREET ROADWAY. Opposite Oregon Steam Navigation Company's Wharf ASTORIA, OREGON. The above new Restaurant will be open from and after to-morrow, Sunday, January 7th, 1878. D. BUSANICH & CO., Proprietors.

PRINTING—EQUAL TO THE BEST, AND Cheap as the Cheapest, at THE ASTORIAN OFFICE.

E. C. HOLDEN, L. LAUGHERY, HOLDEN & LAUGHERY, UPHOLSTERS AND FURNITURE DEALERS. At the old stand—HOLDEN'S AUCTION ROOMS Chenamus street. All kinds of upholstery and cabinet work done to order. Manufacturers of Lounges, Spring Beds, AND MATTRASSES. Of any size and quality.

Picture Frames and Furniture Manufactured or Repaired by Experienced Workmen. Second hand Furniture bought and sold.

OREGON BAKERY, Holladay's Wharf, Main Street, Astoria, Ogn. BREAD, CAKES, PIES, PASTRY, CRACKERS, ETC. WILL BE SERVED TO PATRONS of the Oregon Bakery of which C. Binder deceased, was proprietor, the same as usual, by Mrs. CHARLES BINDER. First Class Baker employed, and perfect satisfaction guaranteed. All orders, large or small, promptly filled on short notice. Patronage of the public is respectfully solicited. MRS. CHAS. BINDER.

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Occident Hotel Shaving Saloon. NIEDERAUER & UHLENHART, PROPRIETORS. Special attention paid to LADIES' and CHILDREN'S HAIR CUTTING. Private Entrance for Ladies.