COMMERCIAL STATISTICS.

Report on the Harbor and Shipping of the port of Astoria-Facts Important to the Public.

At a meeting of the Asteria Chamber of Commerce, held in May last, a committee was appointed to prepare statistics of the harbor and shipping of the port of Astoria, for use at the Farmer's Convention. Following is the report in full.

the matter of harbor, and shipping intelligence, beg leave to offer the following:

The water front of Astoria, varying from a quarter of a mile to a mile in wiath affords over six miles of secure anchorage for the largest classed vessels, in from six to twelve fathoms of water. No storms have

age may be cheaply constructed from the river bank to the edge of the channel, piling being necessary but a short dis-

tance at any given point.

The central pertion of the harbor is just twelve miles inside the Columbia river bar, on which there is twenty-four feet of water at extreme low tide, and thirty-four at ordinary high tide. After crossing the bar, the depth holds still greater all the way to Astoria, so that any vessel able to cross can safely venture to our docks. About six miles above Astoria, at the com-mencement of Cathlament bay is the hog's "back, a bar some quarter of a mile in length, with ten feet of water at low and eighteen feet at high tide. This is the most dangerous point on the river, and the most skillful pilots never attempt its passage in the night, either with sail or steam. It is formed of shifting sands, deposited by the meeting of the tide with the annual freshets of the river, as Cathlamet bay is ten miles long up and down the river, and from seven to fourteen in width. Thus the waters of the river are so spread out that they lose their force, and the incoming tide washes the loose sand into irregular bars that change their position from year to year, and make dredging useless. Steamers are nearly always detained at Astoria, for tide to cross this bar, and should one arrive here, say at 12 M. when high water occurred at 10 o'clock A. M. she would have to wait until 11 A. M. the next day, as she could not proceed on the high tide of the night. This bar has been known for years, but as the draft of steamers and vessels now coming into the river is greater than formerly, the difficulties are becoming more and more apparent.

There is the following named depths of

water at the points mentioned at high

Walker's Island, 19 ft. for ½ mile below Rainier Carr's Woodyard " above Kalama " 14" Kalama St. Helen...... 1 Mouth Wallamet 17 ft. for 1/4 Post Office......... 18 Swan Island... 17

The channel is often crooked, and difficult of navigation, and the bar at the mouth of the Willamette river is subject to annual deposts of sediment from back water of the Columbia.

We find that the carrying trade of Oregon is now chiefly done by vessels of

light draft and small capacity. That these are subject to a tax of \$8 per foot draft as pilotage; from four to ten days' delay, and \$300 to \$400 towage, over and above what they would have to pay, did they receive and take in cargo at Astoria. A fair average would be, say six hundred tons capacity. Expenses would

then be as follows: Pilotage 16 feet @ 84 up down Six days demurrage @ \$60..... 260 175 Towage up. \$788

Total.

Equivalent to over four cents per bushel on the cargo of 600 tons outward bound. This is but a fraction of the expense to the State growing out of present arrangement of the arrivals and depatures by sea.

By cureful inspection of the shipping registers, we find the average draft of all

vessels now in use, ranging between 1,000 and 1,200 tons, to be 20½ feet, and the average of all larger ones but 21½ feet.
While a thousand ton ship is full larger than can reach Portland, or any point above Astoria, loaded, on account of depth of water, a vessel of 3,000 tons can always come to Astoria, whatever the stage of water. Thus, with a point higher up on the river, the export trade must forever be carried on in small vessels, while from here the shipping of the world may com-pete for freights.

A ship of 3,000 tons can carry wheat from Astora to Liverpool for twenty cents a bushel less than a 1,000 ton vessel can do from Portland, as the following figures

fully demonstrate:	
A ship of 3,000 tons is worthSI	20.000
Interest, at 10 % cent, for four months	20100
(average passage)	4,000
Insurance at 12 @ cent	4,800
Depreciation at 10 7 cent	4,000
Captain, three mates, steward, and cook	E 10 2000
\$150, \$75, \$60, \$50, \$40, \$40 gl month	1,660
Twenty-four seamen @ \$25 P month	2,400
Stores for voyage, 30 men at 50c w day,	1,800
PORT CHARGES IN ASTOR'A.	ono
Pilotage and towage, 23 feet @ \$10 Stevedores' bill, 3,000 tons @ 40c	230
	1,200
Port stores, etc.	200
LIVERPOOL CHARGES.	200
Pllotage and towage, 23 feet @ \$10	230
Stevedore's bill, 8,000 tons @ 25c	730
Harbor fees, tonnage dues and dockage	800
Port stores	200
THE RESERVE TO A PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH	

Total expense

Py 3,000 tons or \$15...

\$ 22,490

Vessels marked thus (*) are known to have lightered more than the amount credited above. Market J. Part . alread.

A skip of 1,000 tons is worth..... Interest at 10 % cent., and Insurance @ Stores for 16 men at 50e 7 day ... Pilotage and towage, 19 feet @ \$10 Port stores and dunnage...... Stevedore's bill, 1,000 tons @ 50c..... Port stores ... Total expenses. Expenses deducted...... 11,780.

Balance Or, a dividend of 19 per cent. on cost of the larger ship as against 5 per cent. on Your committee to whom was referred that of the smaller. Or, to reduce both to 5 per cent., the 3,000 ton ship will carry wheat to Liverpeol for over a third less than the 1,000 ten yesel; that is 29 cents against 45 cents per bushel. Add to this the cost as above figured, incidental to delays and river expenses of 4 cents per bushel, and it gives a net gain of 20 cents per bushel in favor of Astoria as an exporting harbor, and the employment of yet visited the harbor that effected any damage to shipping riding at anchor in the bay, or lying at the wharf.

Should the demands of commerce require, about five consecutive miles of dockage may be cheaply constructed from the er should have for his labor. The above figures are all substantially correct, and

tell their own story.

It may be said that several large vessels have loaded at Portland, but the Custom House records show that of the twenty vessels named below, comprising all the vessels of any size that have sailed from the river with wheat, from a fourth to over one-half of the cargo was brought down to Astoria in steamboats and here put on board. And yet these records are more favorable to the city of Portland than the facts justify, for the reason that in a number of instances, two or three hundred tons was cleared from the Portland Custom House as being on board when in fact it was in lighters and steam-ers alongside of the ship, and towed down to Astoria before being placed on the ves-

List of vessels exporting wheat from Oregon, showing amount of bushels taken on at Astoria and Portland:

CROP OF 1872.			
1871	Ships.	No. Bush.	No. Bush.
July 11	Annie M. Smulle	7,971	42,462
Oct. 11	Manilla	15,229	
* 14	Navigator	7,339	20,622
" 14	Electra	7,784	22,177
" 14	Lock Deep	3,794	36,35
Nov. 7.	Siam	7.175	26,66
" 14	Forward, (bbls of fiour),	1,798	3,20
** 21	Red Deer	10,177	
** 30	Grasmere	20,052	23,57
Dec. 11.	Zouave	34,697	22,40
17	Naworth		17,17
1873.	Channel Light	8,495	21,75
	Victoria Nyanzao	9.625	44,80
Feb. 1.	Whittington	14,880	
** 8.	Felix Mendelsohno	11,573	
** 17	Sarah Scott		30,00
** 20.	Roswell Spragueo		35,68
March 8	Illione		30.03
10	Carribou		32,68
" 14	Victoria Cross		24,34

Again, deep sea vessels never like to leave the salt water. Coasters are willing to steamboat it, but large vessels avoid steamboat grounds. In fact, the under-writers do not allow deep sea vessels to venture from their natural element at

The striking of a vessel on any of the bars of the river, even if no immediate damage is discovered, is sufficient cause to render null and void the policy of insurance, should she take in cargo and proceed to sea without being put on the dry dock and having her bottom examined.

Should a ship be lost under such circum-stances, not a dollar of insurance could be collected on the vessel, and if the owners were responsible, the underwriters upon the cargo would hold them for the value thereof. Hence large vessels will never be induced to undertake the navigation of the bars of the Columbia above Astoria.

Now as to the safety of the Columbia river. Exact data is wanting of the whole number of vessels that have crossed the bar, but from certain periods during which the data is complete, we are enabled to approximate very closely, and set the number down at an average of five hundred a year for the last twenty-one years, or since 1852. The following is a complete list of all the losses or wrecks that have occurred on the bar since 1852, which year may be considered the beginning of wisdom as regards the channels, currents, &c., on or about the bar.

Barks Mendora, and Merrithew, lost January 12th, 1853, came in without pilots, wind failed after getting in, and they drifted ashore.

Bark Oriole, lost September 19th, 1853. Brig Detroit, lost Dec. 22, 1855, on outer spit. Going out at night.

Bark De-demona, lost Dec. 31st, 1856. Came in without a pilot, ran on sands six

Schooner Woodpecker lost May 10, 1861, four miles inside. Bark Industry, lost March 16, 1865, com-

ing in without a pilot.

Bark W. B. Scranton, lost May 5th,

Only eight vessels in twenty-one years. Eight out of 10,500. One out of 1,312, or one-thirteenth of one per cent. of the shipping coming into the river.

Of this number, four were coming in without pilots. It futher appears that nearly every loss during the time under reveiw, was the result, not of a rough bar, but of the wind failing after the vessel had crossed thus leaving her to drift on the sands. It also seems that each loss of vessels coming in occurred when they were sailing against the tide, instead of with it.

There being no tug to go to their relief,

safe to say that, had there been a tug at hand, every vessel thus far lost on the bar might have beed saved. Since the placing of the tug Astoria upon the bar, or pilot grounds in 1869, there has been no loss, and with proper care on the part of tug and pilots, there need be none for many years to come. These facts warrant us in making the bold assertion, that there is no barred harbor known to commerce, where the percentage of loss is so small; and few, if GENERAL MERCHANDISE, In Goods, Clothing, Groceries. Provisions, Motions, any, open harbors that can show so fair a record. The currents and prevailing winds are such, and the land marks so well defined, that at a time when it is unsafe to cross the bar, vessels outside can readily keep off, and wait a suitable time to enter. And there is good holding grounds but a few hundred rods inside for vessels bound out to anchor, and select from the sopt their own time to pass out. Less trouble is experienced from fogs at the Columbia, than either to the north or south, as they are not frequent, and are much less dense, owing, no doubt, to the presence of arial currents, resulting from peculiar physical conformations. The channel is distinctly bouyed out, and lighted by a first class light-house on Cape

of course there could be no rescue. It is

ernment has also made an appropriation for a light house at Point Adams, and preparations are going forward for com-mencing the work at once. The commerce of Oregon has heretofore been taxed by underwriters far above the proper and reasonable rate. But, as the rate of insuarance is made up from a knowledge of the actual pro rata of loss incident to a given harbor, when such data is to be had, or guessed at from general impressions, in the absence of reliable information, there seems no good reason why, if the above facts are laid before the various marine underwriters of the land, the discrimination against the Columbia river bar should not be removed, and our insurance had at a fair rate, much less

Disappointment, where is established a

life saving station by Government, with all the necessary facilities for rendering aid in case of accident on the bar. Gov-

than is now imposed. Another important point gained by making Astoria the exporting harbor, would be the employment of home capital in the river transportation, instead of foreign, or outside, as is now done. The question is now never raised about Sandy Hook bar, at the entrance of New York harbor, being too shallow and rough for the extensive and profitable employment of all classes of vessels, yet there is five feet more water on the Columbia river bar at high tide, than there is on Sandy Hook at a corresponding stage of water. But, to conclude, it is evident that the class of vessels required to carry the suplus products of Oregon to a foreign market, at a price consistent with the cost of production, must stop at the mouth of the Columbia river. Therefore, it is a simple problem of whether Oregon will build up and maintain a seaport town worthy of a great State, within her own borders, or whether such a place will be sustained on Pugut Sound, or California, at an annual cost of one-fourth the agricultural wealth of the

The committee are under obligations to Mr. VanDusen, Mr. Hare, Collector of FRESH AND CURED MEATS, Customs, and the Pilots, for valuable information. Respectfully submitted,

J. H. D. GRAY, A. S. MERCER, W. W. FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, ARKER, Committee, ASTORIA, May 31, 1873. PARKER, Committee. ASTORIA, May 31, 1873.

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