The Dity and County.

VOL. 21-NO. 5

Indications of Coming War.

It would seem that Europe was

ever more ripe for a struggle than at

tained ber desires, but the French na-

tion with wenderful vitality has com-

menced to train the masses for the

and are willing to use it to maintain

the national prestige. As the history

of the late war develops we learn that

act that England feels chagrined at

the loss of her former prestige, and

earmonize the interests of Russia,

power of the first named, we may ex-

pect that a much greater contest will

be initiated than that which terminated

Whenever that time comes we may

expect that the Austrian and German

Empires will have to battle together

against Eastern and Western Europe.

What part England will take will de-

pend upon the importance either side

will accord her. She wants to be the

casting voice in deciding the great

nestion of the balance of power and

will be statisfied with that position.

Russia wants Constantinople and will

eventually obtain it. France will no

onger object if she can command the

place she formarly held and be re-

venged on Prussis. Years may elapse

pefore the nations prepare for this

coming contest and are ready for it,

but it will surely come, unless in the

neantime true republican principles

shall obtain and empires topple down

before the popular will. Should

Europe ever become republican, and

the interests of the masses be con-

sulted, then we may hope for the era

of conquest to cease and for peace to

Correspondence.

CHAPTER OF ITEMS

ED. STATESHAN: Allow me, through

the columns of your paper, to make a

correction in regard to an article that

About four weeks ago I furnished

the Willsmette Farmer a chapter of

items, and in that paper I, or the type-

setter, made a mistake in reference to

the yield of Fall wheat this year in the

Willamette valley. Where such wheat

was well put in, in good ground, last

Pall, I said (or so it appeared) as at

18 bushels, when it should have been

work admirable; there are other ma-

others, but I must give names and

yields of Fall wheat to some extent on

Howell Prarie-the granary of old

Marion. And first in order comes that

indomitable, Oregon born Alexander

McKorcle-thirty acres plowed a foot

deep, well pulverized and sown the

first of October, yielded 45 bushels

per nore. Next comes David Shannon

land fun twen-five years, plowed

last senson twelve inches deep, sown in October; yield, 42j bushels per acre. John Newsom—land run twen-

ty-five years, plawed a foot deep well harrowed, and sown in October; yield,

il bushels per scre. Ass. Simmons-

June wheat, pastured long and late; yield, 25 bushels per sers. Col Frank

Shaw, 30 busbels per acre; Cap. Lyon, about 40; Greenwood, about

33 ; Woode, about 34; Sappingfield,

about 34; Spring wheat on Howell Prairie, say, 24 and oats 22.

There has been but little excessively

hot weather since harvesting com-

menced. Thear of no accidents among

the men, as old rum don't come ou

short for crops, but her gold will pro-

cure for her breadstuffs and feed at

fair prices." Crops in this State are a

thing to encourage us here-farmers,

HUBBAN FOR MONTANA!-Ever since

its organization, Montana Territory has been represented in Congress by a Democrat At the last election, Kava-

naugh, Democrat, was elected by 1,86 majority This year, however, ou friends have not only destroyed the Democratic majority, but have elected their candidate, W. H. Clagget, b.

NEXT CHOP.

appeared in the Former concerning

away the world. .

with the late siege of Paris.

France and England and extend the

DR. PAINE. HOME PATHIST .- THOSE PREFERS care of distribution at the office, owner of Liberty and Court streets, opposite Opera House on Tuestay and Friday mornings Medical advice and treatment will be given free of charge to all those who are unable to pay for the services of a Physician june27

DIL. A. BUDSON, A. M., Graduate of N Y. University in 1843. At the Medical University and Hospitals of on this coast since 1850 Late A A Surgeon U S. army. Office-Patton's Flook, Salam, Oregon

Residence, Chemekets Hotel may/2dawtt. WILLIAM WALDO. Attorney at Law.

REAL ESTATE AGENT. Office-In Patton's Block, SALEM, OREGON,

City Drug Store J. W. SOUTHER. Druggist and Apothecary Moores' Block, Salem, Cregon. nenced to reconstruct and improve April28tf. her whole war system. The complications increase with the

DR'S CARPENTER & CHASE Office on Liberty 84. SALEM : : : : OREGON Salem, Pec. 9th, 1870.

that Russia seems to have been on the oint of extending sid to the Empire hen it collapsed at Sedan. The pres-JAMES A. RICHARDSON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, ot action of Austria and Prussia manfest a jealousy of the institutions of ussia, and no doubt the Eastern Office in Moore's Brick, Salem, Ogn. question will be the cause of the next Residence--Commercial Hotel. great European war. If any combinatins can be made to

SIMPSON & WAY MIRE, Attorneys At Law, BALEM, ORWGON, Office-In Patton's Brick, up stairs, lest roo on the front. pow22dawtf

J. C. GRUBBS, M. D., hate at Salem. Physician and Surgeon, Offers his professional services to the citizens of Dallas and vicinity

Nov. Idwal L. F. CAPLES. J.C. MORELAND, CAPLES & MORELAND. Attorneys at Law

PORTLAND, OREGON Office, up stairs-S. E. corner Front and Wash

Office and residence corner Linion and BALEM ORKGON Orders can be left at Souther's Drug Store

POWELL & PLIEN. Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Soulcitors in Chancery, L. FLINN-NOTARY PUBLIC.

J. L. COLLINS. Attorney at Law. DALLAS, OHEGON. Prompt attention given o busices. Specials, flections and transactions in Real Setation up stairs in the Court House. decision

Notary Public.

HAMMER & TERRY SALEM, - - - OREGON BEAL ESTATE, INSUMANCE.

The and Collecting Agents. Real Estate to
the city and country for sale.

Abstract of all titles in Surion county.

Salem Dec. 4 1870. dawtf

Pannish & atkinson, C. W. BOYAL,
Portland. Patton's Block, Salen C. W. ROYAL. Real Estate Agent. City Property and Parms for sale. Houses to

Attorney & Counselor at Law agent Vists, Oregon. Will practice in Polk and adjoining counties
Collections attended to promptly.
febibit

W. LAIR HILL W. W. THAYER. R. WILLIAMS. HILL. THAYER & WILLIAMS Attorneys & Counselors-at-Law. Will practice in Federal and State Courts. Office-Ro. 106 First Bt., (over Post office), Portland, Oregon.

DR. J. C. BELT. Late of San Francisco, offers his services to the Office, at present. Cor. Church and Union Streets.

july2

HOTELS. Chemeketa House, SALEM, CREGOS.

modern convenience, is now open for B. P. EARHART, . . - Propriete

Capital House,

INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT I Single meals, from 6 a. m. to 10 p m..... 25 e's

there. Wages are \$1 50 per day-bands are plenty at these rates. Sao Francisco prices. In consequence of the great facili E H. ADLER. ties for transportation to and from the Proprietor States by the Union Pacific and by ships, no greater rates will be NOTTEE! paid for wheat here than relative

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES prices elsewhere. California is cut AT THE

St. Charles Hotel. Oregon. fair average this year. There is every-

From the first day of August the price of Board of Rooms will be reduced to the following rates:
reassient, room and board per day \$2.00 ransient, Suites rooms and board of the following rates:

ufacturers—all may look up here. ...\$2 to \$4 00 Past experience should teach us how to sow and prepare the soil for wheat. this being the only first-class Hotel in the y-bring built of brick, with Bar and Billiard soms on the premises. Table and attendance marpassed on the coast, and all the modern aprovements—the subscriber trusts, with the bows combination of advantages, to meet with a proportionate share of patrange from the citizens of Portland and the traveling public JOHN J. JACOBS, Propieter. But se this chapter should not be too lengthy, I will devote chapter three to Fall and Spring wheat; how to farm to insure a large yield.

WANTED: 20,000 STAVES. Delivered a J. M. COULTER.

## Gregon

SALEM, OREGON.

Corruption.

The last campaign in this State gave A fair estimate of the success of the Democratic erators and papers Grant's Administration and the prosabundant opportunities, which were perity of our country under it, may be he present time. Prassis bas atfreely improved, to charge unlimited gained from an understanding of our corruption upon the outgoing adminis- national finances and the state of the tration. The charges have fallen dead public credit. future struggle, and has shown that so far as they affected the honor of the From the time Grant succeeded Republican party, and the legislation Johnson a reduction of the public debt her citizens possess immense wealth enacted during the years when they has been effected to the amount of beld power. No acts were passed for about one hundred millions per annum, the benefit of speculators, no schemes or over eight millions per month, the were laid to plunder the Treasury or effect of which has been to give our France was outnumbered and outgenwaste the State bonds on swindling bonds a little market abroad. It has eraled. The German forces were unv pretenses, such as were enacted as been objected by many that the people rrated by the French, and the dissoon as Democrats obtained a majority. were unnecessarily taxed to procure cipline of German armies was much undervalued. So far as the courage The State Penitentiary was faithfully this reduction, and that a more pro of men was concerned the heroism of conducted and the accounts of the dent policy would be to ease the pub-Treasurer examined and re-examined lic burden and have the debt as a perthe French troops was never outdone, but they fought against greater discipto be found above suspicion.

line and greatly superior generalship. The facts are realized and France is in training to remedy defects and organize her war power with pertection. Prussia positively auticipates another struggle as soon as France can take the field and she maintains an immense army and has so soon com-

fraud on the party, and claim that the Ican people. premeditated defalcation let them do tinues steadily, and one of the most If they mean to insinuate that any successful financial efforts of our day continually made.

peoly and freely, and therefore we per cent, interest bearing, by dividing tion to proof : call to to your aid the only five per cent. The success of the law; prosecute Secretary May upon new loan is assured; the five per cent. his bond and exact of him and his se- bonds have been all taken, and in curities whatever sums he has used England and on the continent they are that belong to the State; and so end quoted at a small premium, and the Republicans as a party demand that the fact that the best American railthe rights of the State shall be pro- road bonds are selling in Europe at should you prove that an offense was lar, offering six and seven per cent. in-

opents, if they have any ground for consation, prefer to manipulate the what it dare not assert. We say again, and capable. it any Republican official owes the During the months that the national

stead of being assailants this plunder bidden to be called on change at ing borde will be thrown upon the de- Frankfort, the great money mart of ocracy can lay their hands on anything | honored. to steal. New York City and California will be held as examples, and it these facts, and asked to form a fair will be charged home upon them that judgment upon them. in their poor way they themselves ave pluodered and robbed the State f lands and money exactly to the ex-

28 bushels per acre. This last is the true and intended. As the STATESnd appropriate. MAN circulates generally where the Farmer does, this may serve as a correction. And now to the point : The farmers of this county are well forward in cutting and securing their wheat. Pitts' header and thresher chines that do well. The Fall wheat is yielding extra crops of superior quality. It may be invidious to name out certain farmers and keep silence of

wing extract from his salutatory in the issue of last Monday. We believe that editors may honestly differ as to great political issues, and yet preserve Oregon journalism will be improved if the sentiments set forth by Mr. Taylor and adopt them as his own. Alluding

to the duties be is assuming, he says: of modern science, that pestilence be-"The position, if properly filled, is one involving much arduous labor, great responsibility, and demands the very highest order of telent. We can and poisons the human system. It is not hope to be equal to all these de- terrible to recollect the ravages made mands; therefore we bespeak, at the by such diseases, but their appearance hands of all persons and parties, the we hope to concede. With our brethsil those amenities which add grace to journalism and dignify the editorial profession. For, journalism has come to be one of the learned professions. Rightly pursued, it equals in dignity other the Doctor of Divinity, the Doctor of Laws or the Doctor of Mediine; and in its immediate effects upon society, the welfare, the morals and the manners of the community, it is not one whit behind either; indeed, is, perhaps, more potent than either. Let us, brethren of the press, never

The New York Times keeps the fol-The New York Times keeps the following financial statements standing at posure, both by land and by sea. In the least possible space the difference between the Democratic administration.

The cities of Asia are filthy and un
Dished with more case and less exposure, both by land and by sea. Great changes can be marked, also, in the government of our large cities.

The cities of Asia are filthy and un
Douds over receipts during the time of constructing the road. The land grant alone, at the low average of \$2 50 per acre, is worth \$125,000,000, or \$22.

The cities of Asia are filthy and untration of the city of New York and clean beyond description, and affird the National Government at Washing- great opportunities for a plague to beon. We commend them to the atten- come dangerous. We cannot believe tion of all those who have been duped that the cholers can avoid the excelby the Tammany charges of Republican lent sanitary precautions our Governextravagance and corruption : DEST OF THE UNITED STATES.

.. \$2,525,457,259 its ravages need cause great apprehen-...\$242,128,405 ecrease in 29 months. Rate of decrease per month ..... 8,349,251 - DEST OF NEW YORK CITY. December 31st, 1868... July 31st, 1871..... Increase in 31 months.

National Finances.

manent investment The charges of fraud are being in- But it is a noticeable fact that the dustriously repeated at the present public burdens have been greatly retime by irresponsible agents, and so duced, the internal revenue has been far as they can be substantiated they taken off many staple articles and the amount to an accusation that one income tax decreased so that no comsingle individual made use of State plaint can be made that the present funds and is a defaulter. revenue system is in any sense a burden If our opponents intend to charge upon the toiling millions of the Amer-

individual has embezzled the State is this solution of the problem as to funds let them say that, or let them | the ability of our pation to handle a take the legal steps to prove the fact large public debt. The result is that and obtain redress. It is a little re- our government is enabled to place its markable that during the year since bonds in Europeon markets at a lower they have been in power they have not rate of interest. The usual rate has attempted to prove the vague charges been six per cent per annum. It was contemplated to reduce this debt to We propose to meet this matter practically become only four and a balf y to these men who prefer insinua- it into three classes, the highest to be whole matter. Understand dis applications far exceed the amount offactly, from this moment, that the fered. Take this in connection with ected, and claims no exemption from sixty to ninety cents on the dolcommitted by w man elected by our terest, and we can understand the high

States has lately gained abroad. We may expect that the whole national debt, two thousand millions, natter outside the courts, and to mag | will soon be placed at a rate of interest nify in the columns of the newspapers | not to exceed four and a half per cent. and on the stump what would dwin- per annum. This will effect an annual ray of facts and figures. We are not National Treasury, and will be entirely repared to say that no defalcation ex- due to the fact that our National Fiats, neither do we receive their state | nances are faithfully, honestly, and ments as published, for we know that economically administered ; that while they are false in part. It is a coward- raseally officials occasionally steal, as ly, contemptible, but characteristic they do in all countries and in all parhing for this Salem Ring to insinuate ties, the government itself is honest

appreciation the credit of the United

State prove the fact and collect the debt has been required two hundred and money, or else stop the accusation. fifty millions, under Republican Ad-Of course they will need such capital ministration, the debt of the city of to use in the next campaign which is New York has increased from forty not far off, and to show that they have to one handred million, as the New collected any deficiency by law would | York Times states, under Democratic not suit their thievish souls so well as rule. Now, when the united States to claim that one exists and place it at bonds bearing five per cent. interest figures large enough to fill the Demo. are eagerly taken abroad at a premium, the bonds of the city of New York,

When the next campaign comes, in- bearing six or seven per cent. are fornsive and driven to the wall. They Europe, as they consider the present will hear of corruption wherever Dem- rule of that city dishonest and dis-

Democrats are invited to ponder

Cholera.

ent they have had opportunity to grab | Aimost every journal we take up has articles on the cholera, and its threat-Then make your accusations in offi ening approach marks each day's telecial figures and prove them by course grame received from Europe. It was f law as soon as possible. Let us reported that a case occurred lately in ear as little as convenient from such | New York city, but there is no reason lobbering liars, and such natural born to believe that such was actually the falsiflers as the Mercury and Enterprise ca.e. It is true that each season cases out come up to the scratch like men, occur in all large cities identified, in to what is your duty in the premises, character, with Asiatic cholers, which or else own that your miserable organs | are generally colers morbus As its name indicates, the dreaded cholera comes from Asia. It is engendered THE BERALD'S NEW EDITOR,-We among the dense masses who popueel like appreciating and doing justice lated the regions of Persia or India, whatever tends to advance the char- originates from some unusual cause, acter of journalism in our State, for such as the passage of immense carathe press, as the popular educator of vans, the march and conflicts of great the people, has an important and re- armies, and possibly from the want of ponsible part to perform. The Herald cleanliness and proper sustenance in one a new editor, and we give the fol- densely populated districts.

At the present time we learn that a terrible famine prevails in Persia, by which thusands and tens of thousands are periabing, and Persia is so remote the amenities of life in their writings and so far inland that it is impossible and in their personal intercourse. to send relief. This state of things, in that hot climate, breeds pestilence, ever, euter in the State shall accept and this dreadful plague is directly to be traced to such causes. it seems to be the accepted theory

exercise of that charity which is so is usually confined to cities and to highly commended by the Great Apos-the of Christianity. And what we ack, fort to know that cleanliness proves to be the best safeguard from such danger It is an undoubted fact that cholers has lately apread from Asia into Europe, but we have no record that its track has been marked by the devastation known in former times. It is possible,

> ment is strictly enforcing to take forcible possession of our country, or that

the plain laws of health. "I do so envy Ere," said a married lady to a friend. "How so?" asked the friend. " Becouse her husband \$66,548,286 could never badger her about how his

sion in the minds of those who obey

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 30, 1871.

State News.

The Oregonian of Tuesday says the Congregational Church was crowded to hear the lecture of Miss Young, on resting place..... tumpike road is being

Steven Musset, the letturer, has arrived in Portland and will probably arrived by yesterday's treatment.

Murphy starts to the saired didn'ts It is reported that fifteen

Pass is to be surveyed with a view to the location of this road therein. From the Oregonian of the 23d. which paper is the only Portland daily that comes to us by the first train) we learn that the Portland H.

tion of new books.

Dredging will soon commence to im-

prove the navigation of the upper Witlamette as high up as above J Johns has been held to answer

charge of assaulting Geo. Coasens with a deadly weapon. A new boat is projected at Astoric by Capt. Gray and W. Warren, to accommodate the trade of Ulatsop and Young's river.

The Orifiamme had not Francisco at last accounts. We learn from the Bulletin, of the 23d, that Geo. Bowen, of Idaho, was making a short stay in that city.

Miss Minnie Pixley is said to be se riously ill at Boise City. A number of German citizens are forming a Turn Verein Association at Portland.

A fire is raging in the woods below

Portland, on the east side. Joseph Knott has returned from Bohemia, and reports that he has tessed twenty tons of quartz by crushing in bis mill, and that the yield was thirty dollars a ton.

Dr. A. M. Loryea is on his way, a book, on Oregon, which he has From the Oregonian of the 24th :

ble property yesterday. The steamer Constantine encoun-

on her last passage to this port.

reggive a dishonorable discharge at cle will call at "Baker's Brick Yard."

on the west side railroad. It is the chill on Sunday, probably a congestive intention to add a sufficient force to chill, and another followed the next day. complete the first section by the lat of He had been having the ague previously. November next.

confinement at the barracks in Vancourer, awaiting the result of a court to the community of which he was an active martiel, which is in session there. and respected member.

From the Bulletin of the 24th : We yesterday heard the particulars days before. The parents of the chil- else down to build houself up. The certifithe youthful couple took "French leave" for Vancouver. Learning of their whereabouts, the girl's father repaired to that city, and, after much persussion and many threats, succeeded in inducing her to return home.

The woods in the vicinity of East Portland, are on fire, and fears are apprehended that the flames will spread and do much damage,

THE WRONG BARY .- The Leavenwith which that 'blessed baby' was connected, which happened on the Haunibal and St. Joe railroad one day last week. Two ladies were seated in a car facing each other, nursing babies dressed exactly alike. Just after the dressed exactly alike. Just after the train was in motion, both ladies had occasion to get up and pass through the car, and each one deposited her baby carefully on the eseat. On returning, each mistook her seat, and singular to relate, made a mistake in the babies. No. 1 carefully lifted in her arms the baby of No. 2; No. 2 caresed most fondly the cherub of No. 1. For twenty-two miles the mothers I. For twenty-two miles the mothers rods on the train, each nursing the other's child for her own. On reach-ing Macon the Shelbina lady started out of the car, and was on the point of stepping on to the platform with the other lady's infant in her arms, when the conductor, who had noticed the involuntary exchange, called her attention to the fact. She was, of course, mistake was promptly rectified."

The St. Paul branch of this road is now finished 160 miles west, leaving for this valuable establishment is finished and ready to receive the foundation, which ships that are constantly coming hither as from Europe, but it is not likely that anywhere within the bounds of christendom, in Europe or America, its ravages will be as terrible as formerly, for the world is adopting better sanitary rules and travel is accomplished with more case and less expectations. The streshed are busy hauling the stone for that purpose, are may go from St. Paul to the Red river of the North in ten hours. The most careful estimates now figure up the total of building the Northern Pacture of the North in ten hours. The streshing machine working at the farm of Mr.I.N. Gilbert, threshed over one thousand bushels of wheat in him and a half hours. How is this for bonds over receipts during the time of bonds over receipts during the time of the North in ten hours. The salem Flouring Mills were

Cavitaziarios in Kantuckt. From 1860 to 1864, the Republican increase in Kentucky was over 26,000; from 1864 to 1868 it was over 11,000; from 1864 to 1868 it was over 11,000; from 1868 to 1870 it was over 17,000; and this year there is a gain over last, of 20,000. This exhibit is very encouraging to the friends of progress in Ken under, notwithstanding their late defeat by nearly 40,000 majority. Illinois was Pemocratic by almost as large a majority, and Pennsylvania by a larger. Time and free schools will work like changes in Kentucky.

Manning.—In Salem, August 2

The census of Great Britain shows that out of about 31,500,000 people,

\$2 50 per Annum in Advance-

From Thursday's Daily.

Locar Bugveries -The Methodist Church made near Parelah's Srift made near Pavelsh's bridge, which is a good idea...... Only one princes has been ledged in jail state source offensed...... Heavy freight and a large matcher of passengers to are angele' visite a sele

The Poisonned Case .- The circumstances in relation to Mrs. Field, mentioned yester-day, warrant the belief that she was robbed brary has lately received a large addi- and that polson was administered to her An appeal is made for relief for those left destitute by the late fire at Dalles City, as many are said to be eft in want. tsken iff. The boy made temarks during paules have reduced fare to half price the cause of her illness. She said she had for those, from abroad, who desire to been robbed and poisoned. Mr. Barker attend the annual parade of the Port. suspected the boy of having the money and land Fire Department on the 4th of got it away from him. When Dr. Shelton in the back yard, when her son had put it, having thrown the contents away. These made the subject of judiciol investigation in all probability.

NATHAN TROUPE.-This celebrated troups f theatricals arrived in town last evening, will be seen by their advertisement in another column. With what we have seen them render and the opinions of the press, we would recommend them to the Saleso extraordinay merit and undoubted talent This troupe gave a benefit to Mrs. Lavinia Beatty, at Portland, which netted ber over one hundred and fifty dollars. OPPOSITION STRAKER.-The steamer Con-

stantine will leave Portland about Thurs day next (to-morrow) for San Francisco The people of the upper country should freights and fares have been materially reduced by this means, and, of course, that auch is saved to the Oregon producer. By this means alone, the merchant of the upper alley can obtain goods at a rate to keep the trade of his neighborhood in his own

ARRIVALS .- The following names wers day : David H Watson, Byron, Pondulac Co., Wis.; E D Fondray, Jacksonville Frank Thompson, J & Weight, city ; W H Lewis, Aumsville ; I & Swearingen, Lan-The fire which has been raging in caster; P F Castleman, San Francisco; the woods east of the river for some W L Vance, Albany; John L. Mitchell time, came near destroying considera- and wife, P Marquam, E F Fox, G W Furry, Wm A Daly, G L DePrans, Judge W W Page, Portland ; Latt Day, Jr., Sacramento; B F Underwood, Boston; Mrs R tered a severe gale off Cape Mendocino, W Crawford and daughter, Olympia, W. T.

Two soldlers belonging to Com- Baker's brick yard, where they turn out panies C and D, were brought from the finest quality in this section. Baker Vancouver yesterday on the steamer has burned over 360,000 brick, 200,000 of Vancouver, in charge of the Provost which he sold to Mr. G. W. Gray, to be guard. Both have been court man used in the building now in course of contialed and sentenced to close confine struction. Mr. B. has another kill almost ment at Alestraz for one year, and to 'ready to fire, and those in need of this arti-

Suppus Dears .- We hear of the sudden A large force of men will be added death of Mr. A. C. Daniels, at his residence in a few days to those already engaged in Polk county, near Salem. He had a He died on Tuesday morning at five o'clock. Mr. Daniels was an estimable man and good citizen and his death is not only a great loss to his own family and friends but

DR. ABORN.-The extensive advertise ments of Dr. Aborn commence this morn of an elopement which occurred a few ing. He says his policy is to tear nobody dren objected to their marriage, and cates he publishes are of the best and most rather than forego matrimonial bijss reliable character, and all persons who are afflicted with chronic diseases should attentively read them.

New Excess.-The Pioneer Oil Company are having an engine set up a short distance above their mill for the purpose of breaking flax. This company keep making addition to their already extensive establishment which shows us that they intend to do a thorough flax breaking business.

has made its appearance on our streets in worth Commercial tells the following the day clubs can be seen congregated on for truth: "We hear of a mistake the street corners feasting upon this ague the day clubs can be seen congregated on

DEPARTURES .- Mr. R. D. Towl, A. L. Stinson and M. Meyer, will leave here today, Mr. Towl and Stinson are bound for

Swass Up .- A team belonging to Mr. W. F. Lawrence took fright last Monday, almost every joint in the wagon, and clearing themselves of all the harpess except

FIRE .- A fire occurred in Keisur's Prathe car and comparing notes, as well rie a few days since that destroyed considerables, with the other lady, the crable fencing on the farm of Keizur, but did not reach the barn, as we were previously informed. AGRICULTURAL WORKS.—The grading

this evening in the Irish play of Andy Blake, probably one of the best in which La Petite Marion appears. starts East this morning to represent Ore-gen in the Grand Lodge of the Odd Fel-

iws, which will meet next month. He Manning.-In Salem, August 22d, 1871, mated freight shipped to the front. A large our load passed through here yesterby Elder L. L. Rowland, Mr. Joseph G. Halpenny and Miss Lizzie Gilmore, all of day that looked like they had just arrived caused by the carelesspees of the person

about sixteen miles north of lace. The fire was communicated to the ms of W. Wansell and E. B. Robinson rom a pile of brush which had been fired Mr. Michall upon his farm. It spread ery rapidly, giving Mr. Wansell but little to save any of his furniture or goods bich were all new. His dwelling house, arn, smoke house, with all their contents, og implements and fencing were lost, at as to the extent of damage done to the hard, it cannot be given-it is feared hat it is entirely rained. The loss to Mr as estimated, amounts to over \$2,000. dint of hard work and courage, the ise of Mr. Robinson was saved by his rife, he being absent from home at the ime, although she was burned very severey, and it is feared the injeries will prove atal. Since writing the above we have been formed by Mr. David Newsom that the

arge orchard belonging to Mr. Wansell was tterly destroyed, bringing the amount of ors to almost \$3,000. Mr. Newsom also ells us that a fire broke out in a thicket on he same day, near Newsom's bridge, and half the grain belonging to W Sayles. Loss, about \$200. All this detruction of property has been brought bout by a careless person setting fire t his brush during a high wind. Such perone should be punished for thus destroying the farms of their neighbors and leaving hem almost destitute by their inexcusable

RUMORS AND REPORTS .- For the week ast there have been rumors current that the Peoples Transportation Company was shout to sell out. Some had it that Ben Holladay was to be the purchaser, while in he mouths of others it was Hutchinson Kohl & Co., owners of the steamer Contantine, who were to become the steambout nen of the Willamette. The rumor has stended from Portland, where one of the dailies gave it vague force, to the upper ountry, and it is perhaps significant that me wheat buyers lowered the offering price for wheat to 90 cts, from \$1 on acupt of the possibility that freights might e put up as a consequence of the talked of ransfer. As there is no confirmation of the eports and nothing is known at the office of the P. T. Co, here to warrant them, it is barely possible that they have been originated to give an excuse for lowering the price of wheat at points along the river.

OPERA House.-The Nathan Troupe nade their first appearance last evening to that they had not remembered to celebrate good house, which had an opportunity to at the time the important event referred to; appreciate La Petite Marion in the part of so they called together ever so many hacks Andy Blake, probably one of the most of. full of the faithful to give it a rather tardy fective characters the little prodigy at- meed of honor. Yesterday afternoon the odes which are dependent for effect upon There was champagne for those who could the rare talent displayed by the juvenile get it, and beer for common folks; cysters artiste. She fully met the expectations en- and dried apples, segars and mutton chop tertained. The programme for to-night is whiskers did abound, and appetite therefor also a good one and no doubt the success of was sharpened by listening to an oration the first appearance will draw out good from Mr. Grover, who brought blushes to

olumns, is a branch of a large concern in sometimes on a plea of guilty. The efforts an Francisco, Mr. Gray being a music of His Excellency, Gov. L. F. Watkinds, publisher and dealer in all sorts of musical and of Mr. Wm. H. Grover, served to make merchandise. By reading the advertisesent you will perceive that they keep a full take pleasure in doing justice to their amiaasortment of sheet music and books, ble exertions. pianes and organs. There are many lovers music among us, and as the art is being NEW BOOKS. -Mrs. Rosa Martin is about extensively cultivated, those interested will to canvass this it; inc sale of starge be pleased to learn that they can supply and beautifu. Jume entitled "Po themselves at a large establishment, and on Trocsical Worlds," by Dr. G. Hartwig. the most favorable terms.

SHASH UP .- While Mr. John F. Miller . orse was hitched in front of his residence. n State street, yesterday, he becam restscenes in the Arches and Tropies. The first the post upset the buggy, breaking it is Arctic life and the galeral history of the several places and piling it up as though . . . world, but contains much of the had no further use for it. an wn history of those regious, and ac-

Allen received a lot of very large watermal. The latter part consists of descriptions of ons yesterday from the mouth of Hood riv- 11 ... the Tropics and of art al life and er, on the Upper Columbia. They were the lacets of that region. The value of the finest lot that have been received here this | work will be apparent to all who examine season, and sold like hot cakes. it. Mrs. Martin is also agent for the poems of Mrs. Phebe Hanaford, which have ac-

tered their names at the Chemeketa Hotel esterday : J. Stranger, Plymouth ; A. Nolter, Major Magone, Oregon City; A. L. Stineen, E. D. Towl, for Chicago ; Wm. F. Lenon, J. M. Rice, Mrs. Rosa Martin, Portland ; G. Hartung, Konigsbury, Prossia ; John Lancaster, East Portland ; A. J. Hubler, Gervais.

CHANGE OF LOCATION.-We should have mentioned several days since that our friend | the new Pententiary. The item is too long W. R. Dunbar, employed until lately in to publish in full, but comprises a list of connection with the Grand Ronde Beservation, has removed to Warm Springs Reservation, east of the Cascades. We regret the probability that his visits bereafter will be few and far between.

Mr. A. Myers that a little more excavation of various sixes and values. Miss Annie will have to be made to prepare for the Durbin deposited her fan therein, and sevfoundations of his new shops, and that the eral gentlemen their business cards. The masons will immediately commence work, cavity must have been of considerable size and the building will be pushed to speedy to hold all that was offered. completion. The main building will be 166 feet long by 60 feet in width and three stories high. The toundry will be sixty by one performed at the Opera House last evening hundred, and the blacksmith shop sixty by to a large and fashiousble audience who forty, both of these, however, only on the appreciated their wonderful talents. The

SALEM FLOOR MILLS .- This establish- " Paddy Miles' Boy" in which LaPetite ment is doing a heavy business in wheat Marion assumed the leading characters and buying and flour shipping. They have succeeded in convincing the audience that bought 10,000 bushels of wheat delivered at the mill already this week, or between won by honest means. The cornet dust by 2,000 and 2,500 bushels per day. They also make shipments of four to Portland and San Francisco almost daily. The mill applause. The Costumes displayed by the runs regularly sixteen hours a day.

LUMBER CHEAP .- E. D. Towl intends to like appearance; The Irish Tutor and have lumber made and gold as usual during Prince Codeded will be given Seturday his absence on a short trip Bast. See his evening. notice this morning, and mark the fact that he offers lumber cheaper, by a considerable, than you can buy it elsewhere. gaged in excavating at the Agricultural Works yesterday, the embankment caved

works reservoir is completed and all that remains to be done is caulking. The engine and pump are still at Portland although telegraphed for several days ago. They are expected to arrive at any time.

evenings since, is getting along very well, upon their almost miraculous escape. although the injuries received are still very The corner stone of the new Peoitentiary will be laid at 2 o'clock to-day, and those wishing to witness this interesting performance can be there at the appointed time.

ance can be there at the appointed time. the depot or to any part of the city at a NEW HATE.—Murphy & Crossman have very cheep rate. It is an easy riding ve-just received a large lot of new style hats; hiele, built upon the latest and most imsmong which are the West Point and silk proved plan. The best way to test their new cab is to take a ride.

FIRE MURTING .- The Salem Fire Departousidered, all the members are requested CHIMANEN.—For the last few days a car water his horses, and they got beyond their load of Chinamen have been the only animated freight shipped to the front. A other team drowned there the same way

WALDO HILLS. - Ralph Geer informs u that the Walde Hills will probably be able curred last Monday evening near Publing to compete with any prarie land in Oregon for the premium on the best yield of when He speaks of the yield on Hiram Smith's farm as reported as over fifty bushels to the

Hotel Arrivals.—The billowing name were registered at the Chambleta pertenda 5, S, Green, Chicago: Jan. Campbell, De sware; G. L. DePrane, Miss Bell Megg 2, C. Smith, wife and 2 children, F.

islay, Portland : S. C. Billes and wife

H. McCarter and wife, Dallas ; Geo. Jeel

Palmer, Silets ; Jos. Mores, A. B. Mosch

m, J. A. Baker, City; G. H. Collins

ramento ; Maj. J. Magene, Oregon City

We would call the attention of our read

Van Den Bergh, late of San Prancisco, who

and by the testimonials given, it is impossi

ble to doubt his capacity to cure a great

many diseases that are generally supposed to be incurable. He will remain about tw

to be incurable. He will remain about two months, thus giving those desirous of re-ceiving the aid of this skillful physician a chance to receive relief. His office is in the

Almost a First.—At Mormouth the other day, some threshing bends made their heds out door on loose straw. They had some matches among their clothes and hedding, which became ignited the next day by the heat of the sun and soon all the town was

in putting it out or severe less might have

GONE TO PORTLAND .- J. K. GIll and

family, and Mrs. W. H. Wilson and family

emoved, yesterday, to Portland, where

they will reside in the feture, on account

of Mr. Gill's business in that city. Our

at work fighting fire. They were for

Deihe, San Francisco : 2 B. Jack

Parest Grove : Eatl Ko

ers to the new advertise

been in the office of the P. T. Co. here, is about to remove to Harrisburg to take a basiness position with the flouring house of Smith; Brassfield & Co.

From Friday's Daily LOCAL BREVITIES .- The meat wagon beonging to Mr. Thomas Cross broke down and assumed an injured appearance. The new Penitentiary will require two and a half million brick to finish it ..... There are ninety-two convicts in the Penitentiary the hoat last Wednesday evening. They were charged with stealing in Yambill county ..... The engine and pump for the water company arrived last evening ..... The make it very disagreeable......Dogs are get-ting to be an intelerable nuisance. Where is the dog killer ?..... Royal & Smith have a buggy and team for sale. See ad. Hon. B. F. Underwood, of Boston, will lecture at the Legislative Hall this evening. Subject : " Influence of Christianity upon

the proper amount of dirt being dug away

and disposed of, the gallant workmen em-

ployed at the new Penitentiary rushed

citizens will, many of them, regret the loss furiously and selected a proper stone to of such old residents, who have been iden-tified with Salem from the earliest days of plant as the corner of the grand edifice which, in future, is to become the bome of the retired criminals of our State. Shults stood by and wept tears of joy as he real-A VETERAN .- Mrs. Martin, to whom we llude elsewhere, is counted as one of the ized what a grand home the future had in store for him, and the rest of the bricketerans of the civil war, having seen yard gang looked serious as they joined in ervice as a purse in the hospitals at Washhis fervent contemplation. Very properly ngton. She is incapacitated for ordinary and naturally it was, two earnest Republilabor by reason of a paralysis caused by cans, Geo. Collins and Charley Bowker, njuries received last winter, and under who fashioned that stone, and who, when these circumstances our citiesus will be convict labor had borne it to its place, omewhat interested in her whirled their triumphant trowels high in ook canvasser. air and plastered the useful coment about it to bind it in a fast embrace. They doubt-Annest.-Last evening one of the guards less appreciated the mementous nature of f the Penitentiary, who had taken too many oysters and lager beer and smoked the event but they forgot to give us the too many cheroots at the colebration, same into town and spent his time dancing jigs item, and we are not to blame that it gained no greater notoriety. It suddenly occurred to the Building Committee, the other day, and declaring that he could whip any poceman in our virtuous city. He was put nto the calaboose to finish his jig at his VALUABLE LAND .- Mr. P. Earl offers for ale his farm of 208 seres, lying half a mile good piece of land that will be always of great value for residences as well as for MARRIED. -- At the residence of the

also a very useful book of practical knowl-

edge entitled the "Physical Life of Man

and Woman." With such valuable litera-

ture to dispose of she should meet with

ARTICLES DEPOSITED .- Mr. H. H. Giffrey

has favored us with a list of the articles

deposited yesterday in the corner stone of

the State Prison and a statement of facts

NATRAN TROUPE .- This excellent troupe

pieces rendered were " His Last Lege" and

all the praise that has been given her was

Masters Edward and Louis Nathan was

very beautiful and called forth founds of

with spangles which gave the scenes a fairy

ACCIDENT,-While the workmen were en-

in upon them completely burying one per-

son and leaving two others with the top of

their heads above the dirt. The one that

was nearest the bank was injured rather se-

verely, but the other two escaped uninjured

The bank in falling caught a wagen and

TRAN DROWNER.-From Mr. W. Water

house, of Mosmonth, we learn that on Wed-aceday Wm. Chase, of Independence, had o

team drowned in the steer. It means that the teameter drove into the Willemette to

several years ago, both times the loss was

carried it with it to the ground. Those tha

lady that was thrown from her horse a few escaped may well congratulate themselves

artistes were very gorgeous, respl

bride's father, near Sublimity. August 16th, by G. S. Downing, J. P., Mr. Charles Governor Watkinds' face and ears by alluding to the various offences for which Price and Miss Harriet J. King, both of offenders are usually put in State prisous-Marion county, Oregon. Figur. - A big man and a little fellow un. fertook to quarrel, out at the State Prison elebration, yesterday, but before they could do much damage to each other they were put out of the room. The lager been

was in the same room. -MONHOUTH COLLEGE.-We learn that the first brick of the Monmouth College were | build or Wednesias. The season will be | pushed through as fast as possible, and it is thought that it will be seasoned this This large volume is a combination of two edimirable works by that pathor, with adultions by the A recess editor It contains a maintade of fine enerstings, portraying

To the Coast .- Mr. L. S. Scott and family part or Selmon river to day to enjuy a ferr days recreation and sea water

NEW YORK BAKERY

CAKES AND PIES. CRACKERS. CONSTANTLY ON MAND.

Family Groceries. PLOUR. BUGAL CIGARS,

State officers, Supreme Judges, officers of And all kinds of relative to the different buildings used by Canned Fruits. the State for a Penitentiary Many news-Orders promptly filed and differend to papers of the day, including the DATLY STATESHAN, were placed therein; also, the R. W. SAYEE, State Str bystanders contributed coins and currency July 16, 1871

> ORECON BAKERY State Street, Salom, Gre (East of Mallory's Brick)

TORRESTANTEN ON MAND Fresh Bread, Cokes, Pies, German Rolls. PRESH YEAST BACK DAY.

Meddings and Private Partial supplied at hort notice. HENRY YOURG. TESBITT'S MEAT MARKET,

On Commercial Street, apposite the Dulouist Bere can always be from The Best of Fresh Ments. Carefully propaged for market, and high in ov-Sugnar Cured Hains and

Dried Meats.

Constantly on hand, NORTH SALEM STORE

W. L. WADE, Service or delicated by the property of

FULL ASSORTMENT

Hardware, Gen'al I

Cherries, Berries and Fruit