Otenun Unterprise,

DEVOTED TO NEWS, LITERATURE, AND THE BEST INTERESTS OF ORECON.

VOL. 10.

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NO. 10.

THE ENTERPRISE.

A LOCAL NEWSPAPER

Farmer, Business Man, & Family Circle.

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SOCIETY NOTICES.

OREGON LODGE NO. 3, I. I. O. F., Meets every Thursday evening at 74 o'clock, in the Odd Fellows' Hall, Main street. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order

REBECCA DEGREE LODG S NO. 3, I. O. O. F., Meets on the second and Fourth Tuesat 7% o'clock, in the Odd Fellows' Hall. Members of the Degree are invited to attend.

MULTNOMAH LODGE NO. 1, A. F. & A. M., Holds its regular communications on the First and , Third Saturdays in each month, at 7 o'clock from the 20th of Sep. tember to the 20th of March; and 7 to o'clock from the 20th of March to the 20th of September. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of

FALLS ENCAMPMENT NO. 1, L.O. O. F., Meets at Odd Fellows' Hall on the First and Third Tuesday of each month. Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend

RUSINESS CARDS.

A. J. HOVER, M. D. J. W. NORRIS, M. D. HOVER & NORRIS. PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, "Foffice Up-Stairs in Charman's Brick, Main Street, Dr. Hover's residence-Third street, at

DR. JOHN WELCH DENTIST, OFFICE IN

OREGON CITY, OREGON. Highest Cash Price Paid for County

HUELAT & EASTHAM, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

PORTLAND-La Opitz's new brick, 30 OREGON CITY-Charman's brick, up

M. C. ATHEY. APTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-17-LAW, Oregon City, Oregon. Special attention given to loaning Money.
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JOHNSON & McCOWN

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Oregon City, Oregon. State. Special attention given to cases in the U.S. Fand Office at Oregon City. 5apr1872-tf.

L. T. BARIN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, OREGON CITY, ; : OREGON.

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Nov. 1, 1875, tf H. E. CHAMBERLAIN.

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW OREGON CITY. Office in ENTERPRISE Rooms.

JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney-at-Law, Nov. 5, 1875 af

W. H. HIGHFIELD. Established since '49, at the old stand. Main Street, Oregon City, Oregon.

An assortment of Wathes, Jewel-ry, and Seth Thomas' Weight Clocks all of which are warranted to be as represented. Repairing done on short notice, and thankful for past patronage.

JOHN M. BACON, IMPORTER AND DEALER in Books, Stationery, Perfumery, etc., etc.

Oregon City, Oregon. by At the Post Office, Main stgeet, east

TO FRUIT-GROWERS. THE ALDEN FRUIT PRESERVING Company of Oregon City will pay the

HIGHEST MARKET PRICE for PLUMS, PEARS and APPLES. Mr. Thos. Charman is authorized to pur

chase for the Company.
L. D. C. LATOURETTE, THOS, CHARMAN, Secretary. Oregon City, July 28, 1875 af

News Column.

to a mutual council.

The Yale University Boat Club has challenged the Harvard Club for a four mile race.

has made an assignment for the benefit of its creditors.

On the 20th ult. Brig.-Gen. Morgan, soon be in working order.

Major 4th artilery, U. S. A., died of A Virginia City, Nev. d apoplexy at Alcatraz Island. He had been suffering for several days previous. Gen. Morgan was a son of Judge Morgan, of New York. He graduated at the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, July 1st, 1857, and entered the army as Brevet 2d Lieut, of artillery. He served with distinction during the war of the rebellion in the army of the Potomac. The funeral took place from Alcatraz

John S. Hoffman, Conrad Hoffman and Wm. Bowers, comprising the firm of Hoffman & Co., distillers of Butler, Penn., have been arrested and taken to Pittsburg, charged with California girl. illicit distilling.

A terrible explosion occurred in South Boston on the 22d inst. Several persons were killed and a large number more or less injured.

Wm. A. Bombey, secretary of the New York Rectifying Co., is up for

whisky frauds. Advices from Shanghai, of the 21st ult., say that Cheng Long Pin and Yung Hong have been appointed

ministers to the United States. for a Centennial display of fireworks.

The Cronista, a Spanish paper, announces that the government has decided to send important reinforce-

Captain General Valmaseda has refused the request of a number of the highest military officials in Cuba to sign an order allowing them to return with him to Spain.

The synodical convention of the Church of England met at Victoria on the 18th, the lord bishop of Columbia presiding. The delegates present numbered 24. After an address from the lord bishop, Mr. Holbrook, delegate from New Westminster, seconded by Dean Gilson, moved that convention do now declare itself a synod and proceed to form a constitution, and adopt bylaws, canons, etc., subject to the concurrent consent of the bishop.

Wm. Mortimer, the alleged robber of the auditor's office at Toledo, has been handed over to the officers

Earthquakes bave been shaking the Virginians about Richmond.

Secretary Bristow has decided that wool on the backs of sheep is not liable to duties, but if severed it York.

A Paris dispatch says that Prince Pierre Bonaparte has issued an address as candidate for the Chamber of Deputies from Corsica.

A San Francisco dispatch of the 11th of January. 22 inst. says John M. Keenan, accused of attempting to outrage a child six years old, was held to answer before the grand jury, in the police court, to-day. Bail, \$20,000. Keenan was mate on the steamer Continental. He took the child on board the steamer to accomplish his pur-

Henry Stiles, the first white person born at Cincinnati, has just died.

John Bragger & Son, of Boston, have failed. Liabilities \$100,000, assets \$30,000.

The Hingham Manufacturing Co., organized at Boston six months ago, has gone into bankruptcy with \$180,-000 liabilities, and no assets.

Speaker Kerr spends the Christmas holidays in Philadelphia.

Spain proposes, immediately, to suppress the Carlist insurrection, subdue the Cubans, and enter into a treaty of commerce with the United States. So says the Epoca.

The Khedive is trying to sell out Egypt's share in the Suez Canal. Probably France or England will be

In a late revolt in Turkestan, 300

insurgents were killed. The Chisum ranch in New Mexico has been sold by a St. Louis capital-

ist for \$219,000. The oldest Indian on this coast died at Cowlitz Prairie week before last, aged 114 years.

Miss Anna E. Dickinson's health | Pretty good pay. is such that she has been compelled to quit lecturing.

Pere Hyacinthe and family are goods. coming to the United States in the

Virginia Lee, who is to read the Declaration of Independence at the opening of the Centennial, is the grandson of Richard Henry Lee, of revolutionary fame.

Calentta on the 23d, and had a magnificent reception.

It is reported that Wm. M. Tweed is in Havana.

Fifteen hundred of the unemployseven cents an hour.

An Idaho grand jury has found an The National Grange is consider-Mrs. Emma C. Moulton has decid- alleged embezzlement of \$21,000 be- service for members of the order. ed to call an ex-parte council in her longing to the Government, when he case unless the church will consent was U.S. revenue collector for the district of Idaho, four or five years

The new office of the Nevada and | for ten years. Northern division of the Atlantic and Pacific telegraph line, in Port-The bank of Brandywine, Penn., land, is being fitted up in first class style. All the instruments are the latest and most improved, and will

> A Virginia City, Nev., dispatch of the 23d says: The rival factions of Hop Wo and Sam Sing had a terrific skirmish here to-day. Two weeks ago each imported fighters from California. They were both in buildings near by and fought with guns. The police and citizens interposed and stopped the fight. Two were killed and several wounded. The citizens threaten to hang some of the leaders. Another fight is expected to-morrow.

Speaker M. C. Kerr is said to be a "Tilden man."

Henri-Houssaye has married a rich The finances of Tennessee are in a

very bad way. The total bonded indebtedness of the District of Columbia amounts to

\$21,340,019. whether or not to have a new State | yet to go.

Asiatic cholera prevails in India. The Khedive of Egypt has abso-Mount Vesuvius is getting ready | lutely abolished the use of the Koran in the Administration.

The Grand Duke Nicholas, the diamond thief, has been exiled to Offenbach will charge \$60,000 for

his concerts at the Centennial. The subject of the "competition poem" this year at Cambridge is the 'Centenary of American Indepen-

The total receipts of internal revenue from New England for the last fiscal year were \$3,207,615. The net profits of the Western

Union Telegraph Company for the last six months have been \$1,752,781. W. B. Astor left \$10,000 to the

American Bible Society. The Khedive of Egypt was educated in Paris.

It cost Brazil \$20,000 for a French doctor when an heir to its throne was born the other day. Boucicault says Oakey Hall would

make a good actor. It is said that a daughter of the ex-Mayor is studying for the stage.

A company to insure against burglaries has been formed in New

Sankey's voice is getteng husky. The Granger cases, involving the ights of States to regulate the freight charges of railroads, will be argued before the Supreme Court on the

Rich strikes are reported in the Emma mine, in Utah.

The inhabitants of La Grande put in their leisure time listening to the passing telegraph dispatches, thus obviating the necessity of taking the local paper. We suggest to the Senfinel man that he have the wire run under ground.

The Legislature of California has enacted a law which allows every citizen who will plant trees and a remarkable fact that only four of Lane, Seelye, Page, Van Vorks and tree so planted.

The National Grange, Patrons of Husbandry, loaned last year \$21,860 the South and West, to aid them in

Commissioner Dufur has sent 2,000 pounds of Oregon botanical speci-

mens to the Centennial. The Salem Mills pay 90 cents per

bushel for wheat. S. A. Johns of Pendleton has a Sir Henry colt, 2 years old, 161/2 hands high, and of 1200 pounds weight.

The Grangers of Albany have a

The price of wheat is falling in

foreign markets. The hay crop of New Hampshire is estimated at \$10,000,000; the corn crop, 2,000,000 bn.; oats, 1,500,000; garden crops, \$1,000,000; butter, 6,-500,000 pounds; milk sold, \$3,000,000 It is said that the Boyton life-sav- gallons. Potatoes are so abundant ing suits are so dear that any one that they sell for forty cents a bushel, can save at least twenty per cent. by but there is not over one-third of being drowned. They are a slow a fruit crop. An unusually small amount of cheese has been manufac-The Prince of Wales landed at tured. Wool has decreased and the value of live stock increased. Wheat was nearly a failure and tobacco unusually good.

says the Grand Trunk railway depot | year. building at Milwaukee Junction, and ed men of Montreal have been fur- the Exchange hotel adjoining, burnnished with work about the city at ed this morning. Loss, \$112,000, man was knocked down and robbed partly insured.

indictment against J. C. Geer for | ing the question of a special marriage

Patrick Kanen of Cleveland, who as follows: was convicted of manslaughter for starving his idiot son to death, has Hancock, Thos. Hill, Chapin, Tuck-

The width of the Mississippi river at its debouchure from Lake Itaska is just 23 feet and 4 inches wide.

Two thousand oystermen, working | dron. 1,000 vessels of various kinds, are harvesting the crop near New York City. They estimate the crop at of \$600,000 or \$700,000.

Since the year 1866 the national debt has been reduced \$665,028,667, an average of \$77,000,000 a year. The debt is now only \$2,118,397,212.

The Supreme Court of Iowa has guilty of gambling and liable to in- son, Platte, O'Neill and Blair.

several thousand in population this Crary, Lawrence, Frye and Stark-

is expected to secure a compromise | Lane, Hathorne, McDill, Morey and favorable to him, and allow him to Crounse. return home at an early day.

Parties in the Puyallup Valley, W. I., have shipped to San Francisco Texans will vote in February 208 bales of hops and 200 bales are

> Liverpool in good condition. A fire at Red Oak, Iowa, on the

23d destroyed \$65,000 worth of prop found a verdict for plaintiff, and

fixed the damages at \$1,000.

Short-Lived Monarchs. If the English suppose that long- | Cason. evity inheres in the decendants of Geo, III., says the Watchman and quainted with the history of their rulers as they might be. That monarch was the father of fifteen children-of whom Prince Alfred died liams of Delaware, Robbins of Pa., home, go to work for the flag which after, or rather less within the reach tavius in his fifth year, The Prin- and Danford. father of Queen Victoria, died at the Oliver and Robinson. opening of his fifty-third year. cessor of George III., died some Cook, Boung, Williams, Plaisted. Frederick, Duke of Sussex, died just | er, Magoon of Wisconsin, Nast, La- | the hard times, and said the trouble | after the completion of his seven- mar, Cutter, Clark of Missouri, Hoar, is that the people flock too much to tieth year, and Prince Adolphus White. was, we think, Prince Ernest Augus- | Hinkle, Mirray, Hendie.

three or four reached to old age. In England no man is held to be George III., died at the close of her and Rainey. twenty-second year. At one time it | Revolutionary Pensions-Hunter, | the art of war before us, and we will

We should think the Prince of York. bad one to place in a lease, for it is Boone, Sparks, Hooker, Morgan, maintain them for three years, a de- the English Princes of Wales ever | Tuft. duction from his taxes of \$1 for each | reached to the age of sixty years. | ward III. and George IV., neither consin, Chitteden and Seelye. of whom lived to be sixty-eight, Edyear. The others were George II. son, Wigginton, Fort, Mackey, Free- freely to the poor sewing girl as to recovering from local pests. A total and George III. Of almost a score man, Bayley of New York, and Patpaying membership of 762,263 is re- of Princes of Wales, who had lived terson. Benton county assessment roll turies, a dozen or so were the most Louisiana, Marsh, Davis, Rea, An- womanly reputation; show us the through the halls. After the last foots up \$2,000,000, and the tax levy unfortunate of mortals, some of them derson, Smith, Goodin of Penn., man who never forgets for an instant being murdered, either before they Rusk, Van Vorks and Small. natural deaths. Yet others died at | Campbell, Evans, Woodburn, Casmiddle life, without having reigned, | well and Lynch. though the title is borne only by Private Land Claims-Gunter, heirsapparent. Take it altogether, it Buckner, Parsons, Powell, Candler,

is the most unlucky title that be- Levy, Ainsworth, Ketchum, Joyce, longs to history. cents per pound-\$204 per acre. XIII. of France, died in his forty- Kentucky, Stone, Savage, Meade, were Louis XIV., who died at seven-ty-seven; Louis XVIII., who died Hoge. Union Store with a \$20,000 stock of at sixty-nine; Charles X., who died in his eightieth year; Charles III., Walshire, Morey, Roberts, Young, of the Spains, who died at seventy- Sheakley, Darrell, Whiting and three; I., of the two Sicilies, who died at seventy-four; and Louis Philippe, King of the French, who died at seventy-seven. All longest reigns known to history, and Leavenworth. namely, Louis XIV. and Ferdinand example, who lived till his eighty- Hyman. second year was well advanced, was Militia—Cowan, Hereford, Bell, Douglas county, the other day had one rapt attention to the symptoms of the son of Frederick, Prince of Walch, Tarbox, Walch, Tarbox, of his hands badly mangled by the Walch, Torouse and Ross of Penn., Darrell, Crouse and accidental discharge of a gun, which and summons his faithful attendant) The Detroit dispatch of the 24th his mother died in her sixty-third King.

Near Albany last week, a China- Bagley, Pratt, and Townsend of New of \$14-thief escaped.

House Committees.

been sentenced to the penitentiary er, Blaine, Kelly, Garfield and Bur-Appropriations-Randall, Holman,

ton of New Jersey, Blount, Singleton, Wheeler, Hale, Foster and Wal-

City. They estimate the crop at DeBolt, Poppleton, Hoar, Wells of 2,000,000, which will return a profit Mississippi, Baker of Indiana, and Brown of Kansas. Payne, Goode, Gibson, Haymond,

attracted much attention by its de- Luttrell, Walker of Virginia, Linde, cision that when a loser in a game of | Throckmorton, Thomas of Missouri, billiards pays for the same, he is Phillips of Missouri, Garfield, Kas-

Judiciary-Knott, Huntoon, Ashe, Linde, Lord, Hurd, Canfield, Mc-

Public Lands-Sayler, Goodwin, Tweed's escape beyond jurisdiction | Fuller, McFarland, Walling, Gause,

Foreign Affairs-Swann, Faulkner, Banks, Barnum, Ely, Hamilton of Williams of Wisconsin, and Packer. Williams, Cook, Reilly, McDougall, The parties who lately shipped Thornburg, Hurlbut and Strait.

ment, have heard that it reached rand, Reagan, Piper, Kehr, Pierce, The jury in the Bowen libel suit Miller, Stowell, and Wallace of New England man, go where he will,

South Carolina, Claims-Bright, Neal, Brown of affect everything it comes in contact Kentucky, Robbins of North Caro- with. He is the embodiment of the lina, Tarbox, Cochrane, Phillips of English speaking people, who be-

ren, Cabell, Ellis, New, Caldwell, example of conquerors giving the Reporter, they are not so well ac- | Conger, Smith of Pennsylvania, Wilson of Iowa, and Haskins.

in his second year, and Prince Oc- Burleigh, Harris of Mass., Hayes is to be the common banner of our

Public Buildings and Grounds-Prince Frederick, Duke of York, Holman, Harrison, Hewitt of New died in his sixty-fourth year, and York, Kimball of Washington, Miller, their heads, ten times as heavy as George IV., the oldest son and suc- Woodworth, Wells of Missouri, the last one. I speak for the army weeks before the completion of his | Education and Labor-Walker of | muscle, the brain and sinew of the sixty-eighth year. Prince Augustus Virginia, Faulkner, Stenger, Spring- aggregate American. He referred to

tus, Duke of Cumberland and King Patents-Vance, Bagley, Jr., of land west of us. If the people of New York, Douglas, Danders, Heart-New York will learn a lesson of the eighty-first year. Three of George | sell, Clark of New York, Smith of | Pilgrim fathers, and go back to some-

old who has not completed his seventieth year. The celebrated Princess Charlotte, oldest grandchild of Yeates, Rush, Sinnickson, Thurman will give example of earning my own

of his sons and daughters had chil- Townsend of New York, Dobbin, Henderson, and Williams of New Wales' life would be considered a | Indian Affairs-Scales, Wilshire,

Two of these exceptions were the of Georgia, O'Brien, Potter, Sayler, always ready to pity and help the Princes who afterwards became Ed- Parsons of New York, Maist of Wisto subordinate granges throughout ward III. dying at his sixty-fifth Mutchler, Franklin, Mead, Culber-

Cannon and Lapham.

Wallace. Reforms in the Civil Service-Whitehouse, Brown of Kentucky,

possible to infer anything from the chard, Farwell, Bolton of Rhode deep wonder)-"Gosh!" ages of parents. George III., for Island, Williams of New York, and

> Expenditures on Public Buildings -Metcalf, Wilson of West Virginia,

Expenditures on Navy Department.

The committees in the House are

Ways and Means-Morey.S. Wood,

Wells of Mississippi, Atkins, Hamil-Elections-Harris of Virginia.

Thompson, Blackburn, Beebe, House, Banking and Currency-Cox,

sylvania, Kasson, Eames and Hub-Pacific Railroads-Lamar, Atkins,

Burchard, Wike, Townsend of Penn-

Indiana, Springer, Forney, Monroe, persons were present and responded patronized by the Royal Society, Military Affairs-Banning, Glover,

The Egyptian debt is \$350,000,000. fresh beef to Europe, as an experi- Commerce—Hereford, Ward, Du-Felton, Hunter, Ross and Dunnell. The black man is as free as I am. Postoffices and Post Roads- The Japanese are free to come here: Clark of Missouri, Maddell, Luttrell, so are the Chinese, but the civiliza-Ainsworth of Iowa, Walker of New | tion of New England will remain and | Jersey, McMahon, Slemons, Cannon, will govern this continent. The

Missuri, Pratt, Bass, Bradley and lieve in honesty, truth and patriotism.

cess Amelia died just after she had | Revision of Laws - Durham, completed her twenty-seventh year, Southard, Bell, Metcalf of Tenn., Prince Edward, Duke of Kent, and Douglass, Sparks, Crape, Denison,

Frederick, Duke of Cambridge, in | District of Columbia-Buckler, his seventy-seventh year. The long- | Phelps, Neal, Cate, Hartrange, Steest-lived of all George III.'s sons venson, Willard, Phillips of Kansas, drink. We will give you a hearty

III.'s children died young, and only three or four reached to old age.

Georgia, Conger, Dobbins, Sampson, debt will be paid in five years and Invalid Pensions—Jenks, Bagley,

seemed as if the line of George III. Bland of Missouri, Phelps, Clarke of not have the mortification of sending were about to become extinct, so few of his sons and daughters had chil- Townsend of New York, Dobbin, soldiers in the next war. [Great

Weights and Measures-Stephens of the old; show us a man who is

at various periods of the last six cen- Agriculture-Caldwell, Harris of mother's sex and the exposure of singing, whistling or noisy walking could reign or after having ascended | Mines and Mining-Bland, Turney, the throne. Others died young, of Durham, Potter, Odell, Gibson,

Private Land Claims-Gunter, George III. lived to be an old Public Expenditures-Milliken,

second year, yet of his descendants Schlecher, Mackey of Penn., Lan- the chagrined official tells him is Mississippi Levees--Allis, Hatcher.

Beebe, Mills, Sheakley, Burleigh and History of the Potato. Baker of New York.

Expenditures in State Department Springer, Thompson, Caldwell, Wallace and Leavenworth. Expenditures in the Treasury De-

partment—Ely, Bright, Hartsell, Williams of Mich., and Plaisted. Clymer, Robbins of North Caro- duced into the south of Europe lina, Blackburn, Bass and Danforth. before this period. In the "Chronicle ment-Stone, Reagan, Walker of

New York, Stowell and Adams. Expenditures in the Interior Department—Mutchler, Boon, Ander-son, Woodworth and Tufts. that root was then cultivated in Italy, where, in common with the truffle

of Justice-Caulfield, Candler, House and Starkweather. Select Committee on the Centennial Celebration .- Hopkins, Han- the potato, of which he gives a drawcock, Barnum, Banks, Harrison, ing. and calls it the Virginia potato. Hardenburgh, Kelley, Blaine, Law-

The Annual Dinner of the New

England Society.

At the seventieth annual dinner of the New England Society, which met in New York city on Dec. 22d, President Bailey presideu. At his ed to the table of the queen of James right, President Grant; on the left, | I. bore the high price of two shillings Gen. Sherman. Many distinguished per pound. Afterwards, though to the toasts. President Grant did leading men of the day, the culture not speak; but Gen. Sherman in re- of the potato was long of being genply to the "Army and Navy" said:

carries a center, which enlarging will Referring to the result of the war, War Claims-Eden, Milliken, War- he declared there never was such an conquered the same rights as they themselves possessed. From the Naval Affairs-Whitthorne, Lewis, moment the vanquished laid down Mills, J. Jones, N. H. Willis, Wil- their arms, we said to them, "Go homes." I say to all Southern men who will go with us heart and hand to help build up this land, they are welcome just as if born on the very surface of Plymouth Rock; but if they cherish any hopes for the old conflict, the storm will arise over and navy-the men of bone, of cities. I ask them to come West. [Laughter.] There is no trouble in St. Louis-plenty there to eat and welcome and God speed to the best land west of us. If the people of specie payment would come naturalliving; but in doing so let us keep

> cheering. THE TRUE GENTLEMAN. -Show us the young, man who can quit the society of the young and take pleasure in listening to the kindly voice deformed; show us a man that covers who abhors the ridiculer of his tirely alone. There should be no the delicacy ane respect due a woman, in any condition or class-and

you show us a true gentleman. THE BRITISH NAVY. - A recent squib of Punch represents Admiral Nelson as descending from his monument air cannot hurt a patient if well one morning and stepping into the covered with blankets, and a screen admiralty office, expressing a desire interposed if necessary. Much of to see a model ship of modern build. | the sleeplessness and restlessness of migh, and of 1200 pounds weight.

A yield of 1200 pounds of hops to

Tuolic Expenditures—Milikel, Hatcher, Perry, Cowan, Debbrill, From which to choose. He selects tality in the air, particularly in James, Reilly, Campbell of Illinois, or a skin which to choose. the acre is the way they do it up in scendants must be long-lived. One Whitney, Norton, Wood of Penn., ore ship which had unfortunately fevers. Something to eat in the Umatilla county, and the crop was all sold to local brewers for 164 of the shortest lived of kings has had some very aged descendants. Louis Railways and Canals—Jones of Whose boiler had burst. He finally frequently.—Husekeeper. been run ashore. He selects another | middle of the night will induce sleet settles down on the Vanguard, which sunk in the channel. "By God," roars the Admiral, turning on his dressed colored boy perched on the heel, "England has got a navy where footman's seat behind, was passing she never had one before, and that is through the streets, when it was at the bottom of the sea!"

31515 raising her hands as she spoke "Now," said the Professor, as he "Bress de Lord, I nebber 'spected grew animated in the discussion, "all matter constantly changes. I to see dat. Wonder what dat young who died at seventy-seven. All of these were reigning monarchs, and two of them had about the and two of them had about the and Leavenworth. body are tens of thousands of blood kno'd it'd come, but nebber 'spected Manufactures-Stone, Debbrill, corpuscles smashed to pieces and to lib to see it. Dis nigga's ready I.; and he had other descendants Ross of New Jersey, Williams of forever destroyed." Senior on the who lived to great ages. It is im- Alabama, Hopkins, Money, Burback seat (in a voice expressive of forever destroyed." Senior on the to go 'way now."

he was holding by the muzzle.

beef to touch the exact spot.'

It seems to be generally believed that the expedition sent by Sir Walter Raleigh to explore America in 1584 first brought the potato now so common as an article of food all over the world, to Britain; but then it Expenditures in War Department would appear that it had been intro-Expenditures in Postoffic Depart-nent—Stone, Reagan, Walker of stated that the inhabitants of Quito cultivated a tuberous root called papas, which they used as food, and where, in common with the truffle, Expenditures in the Department it was called tratouffli. Gerard, an English botanist, mentions in his "Herbal," which was published in 1597, that he cultivated in his garden O'Brien, Williams of North Carolina, to distinguish it from the potato. or batata, which was common to Europe. rence, Baker of New York, and Another curious circumstance in the history of this root is, that for over a century after its introduction into Britain, it was little known, and less prized. For some time it was confined to the gardens of botanists and the curious, and when used at all as food, only at the tables of the rich. as a rare vegetable rather than a standing dish. The potatoes furnishand recommended by some of the erally adopted. In 1687 Woolridge Upon the civilization of New En- thus writes of the tubers: "I do not gland is based that of North America. hear that it has been essayed whether they may not be propagated in great quantities for the use of swine and other cattle." In Mortimer's "Gardener's Calendar for 1708," the potato is directed to be planted in Febrnary; and it is added, "the root is very near the nature of the Jerusalem artichoke, although not so good and wholesome, but it may prove good for swine." Several reasons besides mere prejudice may be given for this neglect. Cultivation had not vet perhaps improved the wild stock to its present perfection; the proper mode of cooking, though simple enough had not perhaps yet been hit upon; and vegetable food of any kind, except bread, was less sought of the mass of the people than now. In time, however, the grand discovery began to be made, that this esculent was preeminently the poor man's

food and comfort.

Nursing. There is so much generalizing about nursing, at the same time a lack of detail in discussing the subject, that it might be well to suggest a few facts, beginning with the morning. As soon as the patient wakes, open the blinds enough to brighten the room, unless in diseases where the eyes are specially sensitive; bring a bowl of tepid water, soap, towel and tooth-brush, without being asked for each article; throw something light over the shoulders, and, unless the patient is fidgety, stay and hand the different articles, removing them as soon as used; straighten the bedclothes and pillows, and then let the patient rest a few minutes before eating. Put a clean napkin on a small waiter, with nice white crockery-no chipped or mended table ware-the food freshly cooked, hot and well-flavored. Oatmeal gruel or mutton broth may be palatable if rightly prepared. Let the patient have a towel, wet at one corner, to wipe off the fingers, as the smell of food, particularly toast or mutton broth, is very offensive. Remove the waiter out of the room immediately, letting the patient rest awhile before combing the hair. No woman invalid should be allowed to comb her hair in bed, raising the deformed; show us a man that covers the faults of others with a mantle but little and avoid squeaky shoes. Territories-Southard, Caldwell, of charity; show us a man that bows Be careful and speak on cheerful subas politely and gives the street as jects. Do not sit on the bed or jar it. During the day a sick person the millionaire; show us the man should be left quiet, but never en-

> meal there should be no disturbing influences; all preparations for retiring should be made before nine.at the latest, then perfect quiet. Avoid all rattling of furniture or fires. Great care should be taken to keep the air in a room fresh. The outer A drag driven by an elegantly attired lady, and with a trim and neatly

espied by an old negro woman.

"Bress de Lord!" she exclaimed,

SECUNDUM ARTEM.—The early bird catches the worm. Struggling young Mr. Seth Burch, of Cow creek, physician (who after listening with -"O-er-Roberts!" Roberts-"Yes, sir." Physician-"When Mr. Glad-"I kinder like poetry," said a Wis- stone comes take him into the breakconsin farmer as he waited for his fast room and ask him to be so kind

mail, "but there's nothing like corn- as to wait a little while. (To patient) Now, madam."- Punch.

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