

Western Weekly Leader.
 SATURDAY, JULY 24, 1880.
 PUBLISHED BY W. H. ENGLISH.
DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL
 TICKET!
 FOR PRESIDENT,
GEN. WINFIELD S. HANCOCK,
 OF PENNSYLVANIA.
 VICE-PRESIDENT,
W. H. ENGLISH,
 OF INDIANA.
 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS,
 T. G. OWEN, of Coos County.
 JAS. FULTON, of Wasco County.
 J. K. WEATHERFORD, of Linn County.

Last Saturday evening it seems, some of the people at Pendleton held another meeting on the subject of dividing the county. It would appear from their actions that the lines adopted by their County Convention, called by them, has not after all given good satisfaction. Now, if every precinct would pursue such a course, and go back on the line adopted by the majority, what would be the result? Simply throwing obstructions to the accomplishment of Division of any kind. As the people of Pendleton are anxious for Division, taking the initiative in the matter, they will do well to weigh this last action well. The line adopted by these seceders is about this:—Beginning at the Columbia River on Range line bet. R. 29 and 30, thence south to T. line bet. T. 4 and 5 N., thence East to the center of R. 34, thence South to the Umatilla River, thence up said river to Meachem Creek thence up Meachem Creek to county line. If we mistake not this line approaches within three miles of Centerville, and contains only about 17 townships! When we reflect that our county contains about 112 townships and that three is the greatest number of counties suggested by any one to be formed out of our present territory, it is obvious that unless the people of the said 17 townships ask to be cut off in such a small county, it would be a gross injustice to thus apportion them. We have territory enough for seven new counties the size of that set off by the Pendleton Secession Precinct meeting. It is therefore in this move a very evident attempt to obstruct Division, as these parties know well that such a line cannot meet the approval of the people of the 17 townships. We confess that if a line containing sufficient territory could be apportioned at this end, without approaching Pendleton so closely, we would be better pleased, as thereby that town would be better located to retain the future county seat. But the effect of such a move is of less concern to the county generally than is the securing of proper area to constitute at once a compact and self-sustaining county. If the matter is conducted honestly and judiciously, any arrangement effected by the majority will be satisfactory. We would like to see the people of Heppner and vicinity more to the front and have the benefit of their opinions and wishes in this matter. There are now considerably over 1000 signatures to the line adopted at the Pendleton Division Convention.

LITERATURE.
 As the various avenues of civilization are opened by time and progress, there are always accompanying evils exhibiting themselves. Of the latter, one of the greatest is the prevalence of pernicious literature. The enormity of this evil can scarcely be comprehended. The reading of boyhood is sowing seed for the growth and development of his turfed character. Bad books are simply bad companions, their power none the less decided because it appeals through only the sense. That "freedom of the press" is a deservedly extolled, like every other intrinsic good, is capable of prostitution. The vicious mind can use it as the weapon for gratifying malice, for circulating impure knowledge, for the desecration of things sacred. Too much care cannot be taken to exclude such dangerous, insidious evils from the family circle. We are in receipt of the "Home of this place, which we can cordially recommend in its highest moral and religious aspect to the community. In it will be found nothing vulgar nor degrading, but only that which is purely elevating.
 A new Presbyterian church building is being constructed at Goldendale.

HANCOCK'S VERBS.
 The great principles of American liberty are still the lawful inheritance of this people, and ever should be. The right of trial by jury, the habeas corpus, the liberty of the press, the freedom of speech, the natural rights of persons and the rights of property must be preserved.
 Eds. Weston LEADER:—The above short extract from an order issued by Gen. Hancock when he was commanding the Fifth Military Division, consisting of Louisiana and Texas, and which has been going the rounds of the democratic press since the nomination at Cincinnati, I would like to see inserted on every Democratic banner raised during this campaign, and thus emblazoned upon the dome of the nation's capitol in letters of gold ever the name of Hancock. The pronouncement contained in that little paragraph may be accepted to day as not only applicable to the then crushed and trampled people of the South, but in view of the centralizing tendencies of the hour and of the imperious assumptions of unwarrantable power by a party long heedless of the condition and unused to the restraints of just laws it is vitally applicable to the whole people of the whole American republic. It is an epitome of the "constitution," or rather a condensed interpretation of the spirit and intent of the very authors of the constitution. If I had read that order in the public prints before, I had forgotten it, and I doubt not there are thousands of others who have either never read it or have forgotten it. But it is so full of the sublime essence of Democracy and shows forth so explicitly and practically the relation of the two great powers of this government—the civil and military—and so clearly indicates the rights of the citizens and the duties of the soldiers that it must awaken enthusiasm in every bosom that has any of the instincts of the patriot left in it. Not only is the name of our candidate irrefragable in his record, but besides being a great military hero, he is already covered with glory as a statesman and patriot. Such a man ought to sweep the whole country as unanimously as he swept the convention at Cincinnati.
 CENTERVILLE, Or, July 22, 1880.

NEWS ITEMS.
 Judge Stephen L. Logan, once law partner of Lincoln, is dead.
 A severe storm tore down some unfinished buildings in Chester, Pa.
 I. F. Carr, at Nevada, was struck and killed by a mining windlass.
 At Colusa a steam threshing engine exploded and killed the fireman.
 The postmaster at Richmond, Va., is short \$4,300, overdrawn his account.
 The Ute Commission is getting ready for a grand council with the Indians.
 Reports from the South are favorable to health; there is no fever at Memphis.
 The Emperors of Austria and Germany are to have a meeting and talk things over.
 Benson Beekly, a stage driver, shot and killed Dr. Summers at Walnut Grove, California.
 Value of export of breadstuff of the United States, for the year past figure up \$277,326,272.
 Gladstone has lowered rents and remitted dues to his tenants, on account of loss of crops and low prices.
 The loss of oil works and oil by the storm and fire at Custer City, Pa., last Friday and Saturday, was about \$130,000.
 Efforts are making to show that Hancock wanted to resist the removal of McClellan, and depose Lincoln and Stanton.
 On Saturday evening Dr. Tanner was living on water and rather improving in his want of diet. It was his 20th fast day.
 The Republicans claim that they are going to carry Connecticut next fall, and the next Legislature will elect a Republican Senator.
 At the late city election in Walla Walla 604 votes were cast, the heaviest vote ever polled at a municipal election in that city, and an increase of 218 in a year.
 Spokane Falls postoffice is to be a money order office from and after August 1st.
 The delinquent tax of Jackson county for 1879, was \$1503 78. The county paid for roads and bridges during the fiscal year ending June 30th, \$5450.
 The party constructing the telegraph line from Colfax to Coeur d'Alene consists of three commissioned officers, fifty enlisted men, six citizens employes, and four six-mule and two four-mule teams.
 Send in your subscriptions for the LEADER.

The chief of the bureau of statistics reports the total value of the export of domestic breadstuffs from the United States during June was \$28,040,859, and for June, 1879, \$17,210,710; during the twelve months ending June, \$277,226,762; and during the same period in 1879, \$201,776,499.
 An urgent appeal for money is made by the Washington Gazette, Democratic organ, which solicits contributions averaging \$5 each from three hundred thousand ex-Confederate soldiers, and an equal amount from the democratic soldiers who fought on the Union side. In this way it is expected that about three million dollars can be raised for campaign purposes.
 In order to raise the balance of the three million dollars there must be given as many democratic soldiers in the Northern as the Southern army. The Press Dispatch must be unguarded in its admissions, as this fact is not usually admitted.

ADVERTISEMENTS.
 W. T. Cook. J. H. Irvine, M. D.
Drug Store!
 MAIN STREET,
 Centerville, Oregon.
 Contains a full stock of Pure
DRUGS & PATENT MEDICINES,
PERFUMERIES,
FANCY GOODS
AND TOILET ARTICLES
PAINTS, SWEET & LUBRICATING OILS
Clocks, Watches and Jewelry,
BOOKS and STATIONARY,
Todd's Gold Pens.
 Fine Cigars, and Tobaccos,
Choice Wines and Liquors,
 For Medicinal purposes only.
 Prescriptions and Receipts Compounded with Care and Dispatch.

COOK & IRVINE.
MILLINERY!!
 THE LADIES OF WESTON AND VICINITY are respectfully informed that the Under signed have opened and now offer for sale a Complete Stock of First-Class
MILLINERY GOODS.
 The Latest Styles of Hats and Bonnets always on hand in Great Variety. FEATHERS, FLOWERS and every kind of TRIMMING to suit the most fastidious AGENTS for WALKER'S HAIR Tonic.
 MAIN STREET WESTON.
 (Next door to Hardware Store.)
MILLER & SCHNEBLEY.
 6-27-3m

WALLA WALLA BAKERY,
 Established 1861.
O. BROSTTEL,
 MANUFACTURER OF
BREAD, CAKES AND PIES
 And all kinds of
CRACKERS.
 Fire-Proof Building, Main Street,
 WALLA WALLA, W. T.

DR. H. R. ALDEN,
DENTIST.
 Directly Opposite the Postoffice
 WALLA WALLA, W. T.

HEADER DRAPERS!
 Be sure to send your orders for HEAD-ER DRAPERS to PAINE BROS., of their own Manufacture. They are unequalled in quality of material and Workmanship.
DISSOLUTION.
 THESE FIRM OF CARES, PAGE & GRAY is dissolved by mutual consent—consent bearing date of March 10, 1880.
 Those who signed the name of the firm in the above notice are:
 M. A. CARES,
 THOS. J. PAGE,
 J. P. GRAY.
 Centerville, Or., and Walla Walla, W. T., June 25, 1880.

S. F. SHARP, M. D.,
 Physician, Surgeon, and Acconcheur.
 OFFICE—Over Wagner's Furniture Store, Centerville, Or.
 7-17-80-t

W. T. COOK,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
 OFFICE—At Drug Store, Centerville, Oregon.
 7-17-80-t

ADVERTISEMENTS.
HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS
 Secre an Injunction on Disease
 By invigorating a feeble constitution, removing a debilitated physique, and enriching a thin and insubstantial circulation with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the finest, the most highly sanctioned, and the most popular for an invigorant in existence.
 For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.
Once Used Always Used
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is the best family medicine, and will be found useful in the most acute cases of cholera, dysentery, diarrhoea, and all diseases of the bowels.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA will act gently on the bowels, remove wind, cure heartburn, sour stomach and distension and promote a healthy secretion of bile.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is the most effectual remedy for headache, giddiness, nervous depression, palpitation of the heart, lassitude and general debility.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA will relieve the worst cases of rheumatism and gout prevent gravel and stone in the bladder, and cure all diseases of the kidneys.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA gives speedy and durable relief in bilious and liver complaints, weak digestion, shivering, spasms, low spirits and irritability.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is invaluable as a remedy for the piles. It has been tried for many years and has given great satisfaction. If you are afflicted try it.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA purifies and cleanses the blood, and removes all impurities from the system. It is health-giving, refreshing and invigorating.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA has an established reputation as an efficacious remedy for sudden and severe colds, coughs, fevers and agues, and all pulmonary affections.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA cures chronic, nervous and sick headache, nervous depression, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, pimples on the face and freckles.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is a gentle laxative and tonic; improves the appetite, cures dyspepsia, and counteracts the effect of malarious poison.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA cures constipation, diarrhoea and dysentery; is certain in result, and corrects all disturbances of the stomach and bowels.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is a pleasant remedy for boils, carbuncles, blotches, ulcers and running sores, scalds, salt rheum, and all skin diseases.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is used successfully for febrile heat, cold head, ringworm, itch, prickly-heat, cancerous ulcers and skin diseases generally.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA has no equal in the entire range of the Pharmacopoeia as an anti-scorbutic, alterative, carminative and blood purifier.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA gives a tone of health and elasticity to the whole system and will prevent almost any disease if used at least once a month.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is a trifling ailment; harmless yet efficacious. It is useful in the family, at the mines, on the road, at sea, and everywhere.
FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is the best medicine for children. As Spring remedies nothing comes near to it. Every body should use it at the change of season.
EMIL FRESE'S HAMBURG TEA is for sale by every Druggist, Grocer and Country Merchant on the Pacific Coast. 1-31-t

"The Church and Home,"
 A Religious Journal Devoted to
CHRISTIAN WORK
 ISSUED MONTHLY AT WESTON.
 Every Family Ought to Take it.
 Terms, \$1.00 Per Year.
 REV. E. W. MORRISON.....Editor.

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., July 25th 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Fountain Black.
 Preemption No. 2491. Proof will be made at U. S. Land Office at LaGrande, Oregon, on the 29th day of August, 1880, for the Sec 29, T 5 N, R 35 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: Jas. Pleasant, Wm. Peire, D. W. C. French and John Stark, all of Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 7-17-80-5c

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 14, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 William Boyce.
 Homestead application No. 1053. Additional homestead proof will be made before the County Judge at Pendleton, Oregon, July 24, 1880, for the additional entry, N 1/2 of Sec 2, T 8 N, R 35 E; original homestead application No. 57, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: Richard Reynolds, Alfred Watta, Elisha Brock and J. B. King all of Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 5-29-35

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 14, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 William Boyce.
 Homestead application No. 1053. Additional homestead proof will be made before the County Judge at Pendleton, Oregon, July 24, 1880, for the additional entry, N 1/2 of Sec 2, T 8 N, R 35 E; original homestead application No. 57, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: Richard Reynolds, Alfred Watta, Elisha Brock and J. B. King all of Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 5-29-35

MISCELLANEOUS.
J. H. RALEY,
Surveyor and Civil Engineer,
 Pendleton, Oregon.
 Town Plats made and Lands Located.
 OFFICE—At the Court House.
 80-2-28-17

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 Notice is hereby given that W. H. Farwell has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Green W. Brock.
 Witness proof will be taken before D. P. Dwight, a Notary Public at Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, on July 10, 1880, for the Sec 20, T 5 N, R 34 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: W. Baker, John Phillips, John Bush and Andrew McCross, all of Centerville, Umatilla County, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 6-27-31

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 8, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Wm. Baker.
 Witness Proof will be taken before D. P. Dwight, a Notary Public at Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, on July 10, 1880, for the Sec 20, T 5 N, R 34 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: W. Baker, John Phillips, John Bush and Andrew McCross, all of Centerville, Umatilla County, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 6-27-31

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 8, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Richard Reynolds.
 Homestead application No. 1099. Proof will be made before the County Judge of Umatilla county, Oregon, Original entry 602; additional entry N 1/2 of Sec 2, T 5 N, R 35 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: Wm. Boyce, Alfred Watta, Elisha Brock and J. B. King, all of Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 5-29-35

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 12, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Calvin Ferguson.
 Homestead application No. 724. Proof will be made before the County Judge of Umatilla county, Oregon, on August 7, 1880, for the Sec 29, T 5 N, R 35 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: James Boyce, Benjamin Binchard, A. J. Croft and Alex. Beasly, all of Weston, Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 6-29-35

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 8th, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Jason S. Van Winkle.
 Witness testimony will be taken before D. P. Dwight, a Notary Public at Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, on July 17, 1880, for the Sec 29, T 5 N, R 35 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: John Blumpe, Henry Stamper, Wm. Burden and D. E. Booher, all of Co. Umatilla, Umatilla County, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 5-29-35

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 14, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 William Boyce.
 Homestead application No. 1053. Additional homestead proof will be made before the County Judge at Pendleton, Oregon, July 24, 1880, for the additional entry, N 1/2 of Sec 2, T 8 N, R 35 E; original homestead application No. 57, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: Richard Reynolds, Alfred Watta, Elisha Brock and J. B. King all of Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 5-29-35

LEGAL.
NOTICE.
 LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, Or., June 1, 1880.
 Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and secure final entry thereon at the expiration of thirty days from the date of this notice, viz:
 Alexander Walker.
 Witness testimony will be taken before D. P. Dwight, a Notary Public at Pendleton, Umatilla County, Oregon, on July 10, 1880, for the Sec 29, T 5 N, R 35 E, and names the following as his witnesses, viz: John McDermitt, James Derrick, Alex. Miloe and Wm. Duran, all of Weston, Umatilla county, Oregon.
 HENRY W. DWIGHT, Register.
 7-17-80-t

J. E. JONES!
 All kinds of
Shelf-Hardware Constantly on hand, for sale cheap.
 A Large Assortment of
HARDWARE!
RANGES,
COOK & PARLOR Stoves!
 the Very Best Material and Most Approved Patterns. All Hardware made of the best workmen employed.

Rivets, Iron Steel, Nails HORSE SHOES, CUTLERY!
 Westenholm's—All Styles.
SHEEP SHEARS,
 Burgen & Ball's and "Kangaroo"
CLOTHES WRINGERS.
CROQUET SETS
Shot-Gun & Rifle Ammunition,
 A Full Line of
Pistols and Revolvers!
CARTRIDGES
BIRD CAGES, FLOWER POT
HANGING BASKETS, FISHING TACKLE
Trout Baskets, Etc.
Rodgers' Cutlery
 Comprising heavy-plated Knives, Forks and Spoons.
A COMPLETE STOCK OF ROPE
 Sold at Lowest Rates for a good article.

LAND AGENCY.
Dwight & Bailey,
 General Land Agents, Notaries Public and Real Estate Brokers,
 Pendleton, Oregon.
 HAVE TOWNSHIP PLATS OF ALL IMPROVED LANDS IN UMATILLA COUNTY and a record of all Land Claims from the first location to the present time, and corrected same ready for the Land Office at LaGrande.
 Will secure claims for parties under any of the Land Laws of the U. S., conduct contested cases before the Local Land Office, and on appeal to the Department at Washington.
 Will furnish Soldiers Additional Homestead Plats and all kinds of Land Scrips on short notice and at lowest market rate.
 Will buy and sell lands, city property, etc., on reasonable commission.
 The Plats and Records above referred to are the only ones of the kind in Umatilla County, and seldom are made time and a trip to LaGrande by coming to us.
 We have special facilities for locating new claimers.

Harness and Saddle Shop,
 Main Street,
CENTERVILLE OR.
 JUST RECEIVED A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF
Concord Team Harness
Concord Hack Harness,
Ladies, and Men's Saddles
WHIPS, SPURS, Etc.
 Satisfaction Guaranteed.
E. E. HERVEY

STAR HOTEL
 (Opposite Post Office.)
 Main St., Walla Walla, W. T.
 R. R. BOUNDS, PROPRIETOR.
 Board, per day, 50c. Board and Lodging, per week, \$2.00 and \$3.00, according to room. Meals, 15c. Beds 25 and 50c.
 Free Coach to the Hotel, for Passengers.
 250 CHINESE EMPLOYED.

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