# ALIEN ISSUE IS NOT SO URGENT

Question to Court.

## **Illness of Japanese Emperor Quiet** Feeling-Representative Sisson States Plain Facts.

Washington, D. C .-- Probably as a result of the anxiety in official circles American vessels, and the provision in Japan over the condition of the em- compelling foreign manufacturers to peror no instructions have been re- open their books for investigation, ceived at the Japanese embassy to make the expected further representations to the United States government regarding the California alien land

The embassy is engaged in collecting material for the continuance of the negotiations on the lines indicated in the original Japanese note of protest May 9. This relates principally to the phase of the negotiations touching the possible conflict between the California state law and the treaty, leaving to the foreign office the broader questions of policy.

Legal proceedings of some sort seem to be indicated, both parties desiring to use that means of settlement of the hinges on which side falls the responsibility for making this test.

The new law will not go into effect until August 10, before which date it would not be possible to bring suit and for that reason the negotiations appear to be losing some of the feathe early stages.

Representative Sisson's speech on of which he had been enjoined to moderation by the President, was an attack on the principle that the treatymaking power of the government superseded the law-making power of the state.

"If any nation," said Sisson, "should decide that it will dictate to bulance corps were kept busy. us our land laws then we would be unworthy of national existence if we submitted to such dictation. Does any- liberty caps. This caused more dis-one claim that this is a declaration of order. war because I announce this truth?

United States government to decline ter, owned by Sir William Cooke. to override the rights of the sovereign The place was unoccupied. An unexstate at the dictation of a foreign ploded bomb and suffrage literature power. If the United States government should deliver a state over to the mercies of a flood of aliens from any nation, then I maintain that the Federal government would have prostituted its authority. Is the mere announcement of this principle a declaration of war?"

Sisson made a long argument purporting to show the possibility of cor-poration control of land, which would be made possible by allowing the importation of "cheap alien labor."

'Many of these large employers of labor," he said, "would be delighted to have the Federal government, named Machiavelli, who had been through its treaty-making power, let down the bars and let the alien come in. What would become of the Amer-

## GERMANS MAY BOYCOTT FAIR **Resent Proposal to Tax Goods Car**ried by Foreign Ships.

Berlin-Count von Bernstorff, German ambassador at Washington, is leaving Berlin to return to his post, Both Sides Willing to Submit after a hurried visit of six days to this city. It is asserted in authoritative quarters that he was summoned to discuss with the cabinet two clauses in the American tariff bill, which are regarded with disfavor by German manufacturers, and also to talk over Secretary Bryan's peace plan and the San Francisco exposition. The feeling among German export-

ers is so strong against the proposal to tax imports carried over in foreign bottoms more than those carried by that pressure is being brought on the government to protest more energetically on the subject to Washington.

The German government believes that German manufacturers are strongly inclined to boycott the fair, as they feel that if they have to show their books they will be forced to disclose trade secrets for the benefit of American competitors.

Count Von Bernstorff is said to have used his influences to have the government officially announce without delay that Germany will participate in the exposition. It is generally understood that the Berlin government is not taking Mr. Eryan's peace plan seriously.

## issue, and the question apparently MILITANTS NEARLY MOBBED

Bomb Fails to Explode. London-Victoria Park, in the West

End, was the scene of rioting Monday when trade-unionists and Socialists attures of urgency that characterized tempted to hold a demonstration in the surface of the stems and leaves support of votes for women. The attacked by the rot, and the ground crowd stormed a truck on which were around the base of the plant. In it the Japanese question, in anticipation Sylvia Pankhurst and other militant are developed abundantly black, irregsuffragettes, and dragged it outside ular-shaped bodies of fungus tissue the park. Mounted and foot police by repeated

charges fially drove the crowd away. were innumerable free fights and am-

ors, the standard-bearers wearing red very wet climates in the fall.

On Saturday suffragettes attempted "It is no declaration of war for the to blow up Wheatley Hall, at Doncaswere found under a staircase.

## Arabs Slaughter Italians.

Chiasso, Switzerland - The strict censorship which the Italian government has imposed on all news relating to the state of affairs in Tripoli and particularly with regard to the Italian defeat at Sidi Garba on May 16, has made it difficult to obtain exact information on the recent reverses in that territory. It has been learned, however, that the disaster at Sidi Garba was due to a well-laid plan of the Arabs. An Italian workman

taken prisoner by the Arabs, had been allowed to escape after h

FARM AND ORCHARD

Notes and Instructions from Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations of Oregon and Washington, Specially Suitable to Pacific Coast Conditions

ers.

## Alfalfa Wilt Has No Known Remedy.

attacked by alfalfa wilt, a common on the farm is made as comfortable disease, is the conclusion of the Ore- and as contented as her town sister. gon Agricultural College experiment If she can have the comforts and constation experts. On account of the veniences allowed the townswoman, practical remedy will be developed. Where the disease has become serious, the college advises rotation of crops. to establish theirs there also." The trouble seems more prevalent on heavy soils, particularly where the drainage is slow. Such soils should be avoided by alfalfa growers.

Wilt, or stem rot, was first described in Europe but has been found in widely divided sections of this out of print. country. Both New York and California have reported it as serious, and recently it has been found to be common in Oregon also. It is most abundant and spreads most rapidly in the fall when the surface soil is constantly wet. It is more serious, too, where the stand of alfalfa is heavy. It attacks clover almost as seriously, and it is thought it is probably one cause of the difficulty in obtaining and holding a stand of either in wet climates.

Rot develops on the stems at the surface of the ground, or some distance above, causing wilt, and fre-Police Charge Crowds-Suffragette quently killing the plant. Large areas may be found in fields where the plants have been entirely killed out. The roots are not always destroyed,

and may throw out new sprouts. A white, cottony mold grows over and must be determined by experience. called sclerotia, sometimes as large as

a pea. They are also found inside the stems of some of the plants killed. Men and women fainted in the crush and children were trampled on. There tuce to drop. It develops no summer

spores. Stalked fruiting bodies known as apothecia develop from the sclero-Suffragists paraded with their col- tia, commonly in the spring, but in

## **Fattening Feed for Chickens** Explained.

In response to a query from Benja- child, if you want to develop it in fattening, Prof. James Dryden, of the them have laughter, let them have a of the centennial of peace between poultry department of the Oregon Ag- good time; not an idle time, but one Great Britain and the United States," ricultural college, replies:

tricts corn is the main item, and in air and blue sky; give them to your Mansion House. others oats, barley or other grain. The price of grain will govern the ra-day or a month, but for all the years. The president of the board of educa-tion, Joseph Albert Pease, was the M'KENNA TAKES PRECAUTION

ground. Barley, ground up fine, is not training for a day only, but for all months we shall be able to celebrate also good as part of the ration. A the future, for all posterity.—Michi-with nearly 100,000,000 Americans a good ration would be ground oats, bar- gan Grange Buletin. ley and middlings in equal parts and a sour milk.

"If one cannot get milk it will be

## GOV. JOHNSON IS SURPRISED

## Northwest Advertising Men Approve Action of California.

Sacramento-Disguised as Japanese, the Portland delegation to the Pacific Coast convention of advertising men here caused Hiram Johnson, governor Secretary of Navy Goes 8 Miles of California, to miss fire on a speech who would become happy home-makfor the first time in his life. The governor had just signed the alien "The movement from, farm to town That no remedy is known for plants can never be checked until the woman Delegate Woodruff to burlesque the land ownership bill and it occurred to event.

Governor Jonhson was called up on the telephone and asked to receive the delegation. He fixed 12:15 as the nature of the plants upon which the together with the satisfaction and time of the visit. At the right time disease lives, it is probable that no comforts of a farm, she will use her the tin went out from because the disease lives. comforts of a farm, she will use her the tip went out from headquarters efforts to keep her own home on the and all the admen in the city massed farm and to encourage her daughters in front of the Sacramento hotel to take part. Headed by the Los Angeles band and with little Mildred flying boat. Tucker, mascot of the delegation, in Ranchman's bread is made as fol- the lead, the Northerners emerged on lows, according to the recipe in the the streets wearing kimonas and Japcamp cookery bulletin issued by the anese hats, their faces streaked with Oregon Agricultural college and now paint and carrying umbrellas. They

were followed to the state house by Mix a lard pail two-thirds full of hundreds of other delegates and citimedium batter of flour and water, add- zens of Sacramento.

ing one tablespoonful of sugar. Al-The Portland visitors marched into low it to stand until the mixture has the private office of the governor, as fermented and then become sour. he was signing bills, and greeting him Pour out about half a cup of the sour with a bow, uttered something that dough and add half a teaspoon of salt, sounded like "Ohio." Then the leada teaspoon of lard and enough flour to er stepped to the front and proceeded to read the following address:

"Oh hi rum: English talk not easy and drop the dough in with a spoon, for lowly Japanese, but Augustness, his experience. turning it over in the grease. Allow you berry smart man. While we have admiration much for Highness Teddy, of the camp showed him the long line and then bake. The half cup of sour humble Japanese think much more of hangars in which five flying madough taken out may be poured back better about you. We also smart na- chines were stabled. When the last in the lard pail and the original quan- tion. White man make \$10 month was reached, the flying boat was tity of batter stirred up. It will all from land. He spend \$15 a month. quickly launched, while Mr. Daniels be sour in a few hours, and ready for Japanese man make \$25 month from donned an overcoat and stuffed some use. The exact amount of soda added same land and save him all. But you cotton waste into his ears to drown depends on the sourness of the dough, have too much smartness for Japan- the noise of the engine during the ese. You sign bill before Japanese flight. Then, after signing his name get all land. Now we never get Jap- to the official register, where all pasanese governor of California. But sengers place their signatures and Augustness, we now offer you saki, and say you let us live in California Luther Burbank thinks that the and be your bosse. We let you live in training of children should be in many Japan and be your boss, too."

Then the governor went out on the mile and then sailed gradually upward street and had his picture taken with and toward the mouth of Severn river "This is what we are saving Califor- climbing in this direction a turn was

# WELCOME PEACE CENTENARY

## Peace Society Speaker Believes His Forces Are Gaining.

London-"Welcome to such promismin J. Kirntier, of Corbett, Or., as to right ways. Let the children have ing incidents as the new regime of the point from which the start was what and how to feed chickens for music, let them have pictures, let peace in America and the celebration made. full of cheerful occupation. Surround was the prominent phrase of a resluo-"There are different rations that them with all the beautiful things you lution adopted by the 97th annual can be fed successfully. In some dis- can. Plants should be given sun and meeting of the Peace Society at the boat at Norfolk recently, he had gone

"It is a matter of much congratulaprobably, than good, plump, oats, fine- stand it. Remember that you are tion," he said, "that within a few centenary of peace. Moreover, the strained relations which have existed being mauled by militants at public little bran mixed with buttermilk or Co-operative Marketing Big Suc- between Great Britain and Germany meetings that hereafter they are likehave disappeared." He closed with a ly to refuse to attend unless those in net "one the warning dangers of today, namely, the fact their personal safety. that an enormous number of persons are pecuniarily interested in the pro- be given him, the home secretary, the ous, under the excellent new law. At duction of armaments, which threat- Rt. Hon. Reginal McKenna, did not ens to become a vested interest and get control of the nation, as the liquor trade did a few years back."



in Hydro-Aeroplane.

**Reaches Altitude of 500 Feet and** Speed of Mile a Minute-Experience Heartily Enjoyed.

Annapolis, Md .- Secretary of the Navy Josephus Daniels traveled eight miles Thursday through the air in a

"It was delightful; I enjoyed the sensation thoroughly," was the secretary's reply to an inquiry just after he alighted.

The secretary went up with Lieutenant John H. Towers, senior officer of the navy aviation corps. The

flight was made in the flying boat C-1. The air trip was begun at four minutes to 4 o'clock. Eight minutes later the trip was over, and the secretary, after traveling about eight miles at a height of 500 feet was telling of

Lieutenant Towers and other officers weights before beginning a trip, he took his seat by Mr. Towers.

Lieutenant Towers kept his craft on the water for about an eighth of a

After abut two miles of steady made and the flying boat passed over the camp at a height of about 500 feet. As he sailed over, Mr. Daniels waved his hand to the crowd below. A straight flight up the river of about four miles was made, and then Lieutenant Towers turned for the trip back

When he had landed, the secretary talked of his sensations, and mentioned the fact that by flying, after having taken a dive in a submarine

## English Home Secretary to Shun Militant Women in Future.

Cardiff, Wales-The British cabinet ministers are exposed to such risks of charge of the meetings guarantee Because such assurances could not appear at the Welsh disestablishment and free church conference Thursday, although he was announced as one of the speakers. It is understood that gette plot to attack the home secretary at the conference by a method which would not only jeopardize Mr. McKenna's life, but the lives of the delegates as well.

## "How Burbank Would Treat a Child." Luther Burbank thinks that the

make a very soft dough.

respects like the training of plants. He savs : "Do not be cross with the child; vating a plant, developing it into something finer and nobler, you must nia for." love it, not hate it; be gentle with it, not abusive; be firm, never harsh. I give plants upon which I am at work

A Ranchman's Bread.

Melt lard or other grease in a pan

it to raise until about double in bulk.

hundred thousand, the best possible environment. So should it be with a

tion fed largely. "There is no better fattening food, day and harshly the next; they cannot We cannot treat a plant tenderly one principal speaker.

# cess in Wisconsin.

in a test, whether a single one or a

"Do not be cross with the child; the delegates. As he held Mildred and the Chesapeake bay, you cannot afford it. If you are culti- Tucker in his arms he remarked: After abut two mile

ican farmer if the great corporations fully primed with false information, of the country should buy all the best Instead of waiting to carry out a lands and cultivate them with Mongolian, Chinese, Hindu, Japanese and other cheap alien labor?"

## TRACE CHECKS TO OPERATOR

### the enemy was small, attacked them Paid to Have Dynamite "Planted" at once. During Textile Strike.

Boston-Two checks, one of which was in payment of "expenses incurred have been ordered to proceed at the during strike at Lawrence," were earliest possible moment to Sidi Gartraced to the offices of the American ba, Tripoli, where the Italians recent-Woolen company at the dynamite conly suffered a severe reverse at the spiracy trial here. The checks were hands of the Arabs. issued on the authority of William M. Wood, president of the company, and crush the rebel Arabs in that district, were payable to Frederick E. Atwhere on May 16 the forces under teaux, a dye manufacturer, who, with Wood and Dennis Collins, are charged with conspiracy to "plant" dynamite General Ganbretti came into action with 10,000 Arabs, well entrenched, with casualties of close to 1000 men. at Lawrence, to discredit textile operators during the industrial troubles of 1912.

The Italian commander, on the arrival of the reinforcements, will begin an energetic campaign.

## Miami Honors Flagler. St. Augustine, Fla.-The funeral of

## New Ship Route Foreseen. Washington, D. C.-Another great

**Proposals Come Rapidly.** 

**Unknown Land Is Sought.** 

ommander of the Canadian Arctic ex-

edition which will seek the "un-

London-At a meeting of the Cen-

Italy to Crush Arabs.

Rome - Twenty thousand troops

The government is determined to

Henry M. Flagler was held Sunday Atlantic-Pacific waterway, making a from the Flagler Memorial Presbytership route between the Eastern and ian church here. Three leading pas-Western coasts of the United States, tors of the city conducted the services. The body will be interred in the mau- 2000 miles shorter than through the soleum of the Flagler Memorial church Panama canal, will be built soon by in the city. All busisness houses in the United States, in the opinion of Miami, including the postoffice, were Dr. Salvador Castrillo, retiring Nicarclosed, all flags were at half mast and aguan minister. In a statement Dr. public buildings draped in mourning, Castrillo said that he believed a canal out of respect to the memory of Mr. treaty would be negotiated between Flagler, who founded the city of Mi- the United States and Nicaragua and that a canal would be constructed ami. across that country.

## Law Bars Policewomen.

San Francisco-Two provisions of the city charter make it impossible for San Francisco to add to its force three policewomen, for whom the board House Terrace, S. W. recently Miss of supervisors recently voted an appro- Teetgen, who had been out in Canada priation. The city attorney brought four years, said that she received sevout these facts when requested to give en proposals in seven weeks and she an official opinion on the question. did not even know the names of some Candidates for the force must possess of the men. A party of girls started the same physical requirements de- out from Vancouver to Montreal, 45 manded of volunteers for the United strong. Only five arrived at their des-States army. the way.

### Nation Asks for Islet.

Boston-The deeding to the United States of Outer Brewster, an island at the entrance to Boston harbor, for purposes of national defense, is requested by the Federal government, in a letter known continent" that scientists bereceived by Governor Foss and immelieve exists in the Arctic, left the city dately transmitted by him to the legislature. Outer Brewster is a mass of stage of his journey to Victoria, where rocks about four acres in extent. he will join the expedition.

necessary to feed some animal meal or scheme of co-operation with General Tassoni, who was on his way from Benghazi with a stong force, General Ganbretti, on the strength of the

blood meal. grains, I would feed corn liberally. workman's report that the number of

twice as much milk as of ground grain, so that it will be very soft and drip from the end of a stick. No green food is necessary. "The chickens should be fed all

they will eat twice a day. At first one should begin by feeding lightly, but after two or three days they should be given all they will eat up, twice a day. Food should not be left standing before them, however. on capital, and suitable reserves, the profits are rebated as dividends upon of American physicians and laymen

"The chickens should be confined in a small pen or in fattening crates where they will get no exercise. They will be quieter and do better in a dark pen. The feeding may be done by lamplight at night if that is more convenient.'

## Room. "Every farm home should have a which the retail co-operative stores basement room with furnace heat, could obtain their supplies. where the men of the family could remove their muddy, wet garments, and as in England, thrive best when they where they could wash before going adhere to the Rochdale principles. into the kitchen or dining room," said 1. Sell goods at current ma Mrs. Henrietta W. Calvin, dean of prices. This prevents friction with home economics at the Oregon Agri- other merchants. It avoids the "gocultural college, in a recent lecture be- broke" error of selling at cost plus exfore farm women.

"No 'small amount of dissention 2. Begin small, grow slowly but would thus be removed, and the floors surely as experience points the way would be kept clean," she continued, and as the managers and members "Poor floors are hard to keep clean learn to work together.

many housekeepers, now discontented, of co-operative effort.

## Work for Men and Women.

After all, you know, there is room for both men and women in this world. great business man?" asked the hotel were made fast. They were driven 18 September 19. An investigation of manager. "By his signature," re-have theirs. It is the women's work plied the clerk. "He is so used to struck on the beach. tination-the other 40 got married on have theirs. It is the women's work plied the clerk. "He is so used to to provide for the inner man and it is keeping secrets that you don't even the man's to provide for the outer wo- know what his name is unless he New York-Vilhjalmar Stefansson, man.

## Happiness.

and single men.-Smart Set.

Co-operative stores have been conbeef scrap, or a little blood meal. ducted successfully in Wisconsin for About ten per cent of the weight of the last 30 years, but only within two the grain is the right proportion of years have they become at all numer-"If corn is as cheap as the other present there are 17 successful cooperative stores with a total member-The grain should be mixed with about ship now of about 7500, an authorized capital stock of some \$800,000, and cash capital actually paid in of around \$400,000. The stores employ 150

clerks and their volume of business for 1913 will exceed \$1,508,000, says Farm and Home.

All goods are sold at the same prices charged by other retailers. After setting aside interest at 5 per cent purchases. Shareholders get full dividend, which equals 5 to 10 per cent saving, while non-members get only half dividend or none.

The early co-operative stores in Wisconsin found hard sledding because of the lack of co-operation spirit, limited capital, the collapse of the early Farm Home Should Have Furnace organized farm and labor movement, lack of business knowledge and practice among wholesale houses from

All co-operative stores in America,

1. Sell goods at current market pense.

pended upon them. With furnaces, transacting business, but rather a difgood floors, a convenient and abundant ferent method of dividing the fruits water supply, a bath room in place of of industry. The same principles that tral emigration board at 13 Carlton the poor conveniences ordinarily sup- govern success, when acquiring profit plied, an adequate lighting system and in capitalistic enterprises, apply with blew a piledriver and a barge ashore eraging about 30 cents a hundred electric machinery there would be even greater force to the management near Katalla. The men were building pounds-approximately 35 per cent-

Innocent.

is hurt.-University Missourian.

A message from Sir Edward Grey, the British foreign secretary, to the the authorities learned of a sufframeeting, said that though some influences were working for war, "I am conscious that there are also greater influences working for peace.'

## **Cancer Fight Organized.** New York-Permanent organization

engaged in a Nation-wide fight against as a whole do not consider the reply of cancer was effected here at a meeting the United States to their diplomatic at which were represented most of the representations regarding the Califormedical bodies identified with the Con- nia alien land law as thoroughly satisgress of American Physicians and Sur-geons. A campaign of education from Tokio to the Japanese New against the disease will be undertaken World, a local newspaper. The cable through written and spoken word in goes on to say that from unofficial magazines, training schools, women's sources it is reported that the answer clubs and in other ways. Special at-tention will be given to teaching wo-view of the relations of the alien law men the early symptoms of cancer.

## Culebra Cut Conquered.

Washington, D. C .- The Cucaracha slide, greatest of the earth movements in the famous Culebra cut, will the public to secure a portion of the be entirely removed by the end of this new Chinese loan that the issuing year, in the opinion of Colonel D. D. banks closed their lists at 11 a.m. Gaillard, the engineer in charge of the the first day. It was then announced Culebra district of the Panama canal, that the loan had been largely overwho has just arrived in Washington. subscribed. He believes that, in spite of all the difficulties caused by the earth slides, loted to Germany was heavily overthe Culebra cut will be finished sooner subscribed, the entire amount issued and give poor returns for the labor ex- 3. Co-operation is not a new way of than some other parts of the canal.

## Nine Drown in Storm.

Cordova, Alaska-Nine men were drowned Sunday night when a storm a fish trap for the Northwestern Fisheries company at the mouth of the various points of origin in Middle Martin river near Katalla. A furious storm came up and broke six anchors Southwest was suspended by the Inwith which the piledriver and barge terstate Commerce commission until

## Henry M. Flagler Is Dead.

West Palm Beach, Florida.-Henry a year, at a cost of \$6,000,000, to cov-M. Flagler, associate of John D. er the heads of Chicago men, accord-Rockefeller, railroad builder and bank- ing to a report made public by the As-Happiness is peace after strife, the A New York man who tried to see or, died at his country home here sociation of Commerce. The fact was been been a woman in a hobble skirt ascend a Thursday. He began life as clerk in developed that the Chicago man pays Monday for Ottawa, Ont., the first of security and well-being. The only stairway fell in front of a train. It a grocery store. His greatest achieve- on an average of only \$1.20 for a hat, really happy folk are married women is always the innocent bystander who ment was the extension of his railroad and each man buys four or five of from Miami, Fla., to Key West.

## **Dissatisfaction Is Found.**

.San Francisco-The Japanese people

to the treaty agreements between the two countries.

## Chinese Loan in Demand.

London-So great was the rush of

The portion of the Chinese loan albeing covered by non-negotiable sub scriptions alone.

## Wheat Freight Advance Suspended.

Washington, D. C .- An increase averaging about 30 cents a hundred in the freight rates on wheat from Western states to destinations in the

## \$1.20 Hat Men's Average.

Chicago-It requires 5,000,000 hats them a year.

chooses to tell you."

Easy to Spot Him.

"How do you know that fellow is a

for both men and women in this world. great business man?" asked the hotel