

BEAVER STATE HERALD

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All Lodge, Grange, School, Church, or other notices or advertisements of socials, parties, dances, concerts, theatricals, etc., given for a profit, charged for at regular rates.

In order to insure change of ad, advertisers must have copy in this office not later than Thursday preceding day of publication.

JOB PRINTING is our specialty. We are well equipped to do the best work at current prices. Especially farmers' and business men's Letter Heads, Envelopes, Batter Wrappers, Statements, etc., in small or large quantities. Auction Bills, Dodgers, Posters, etc., printed on short notice.

GOV. WILSON AS FOE OF BOSSISM

Utterly Routed Smith In Fight Over U. S. Senatorship.

SMASHED ONE MAN POWER.

New Jersey Executive's Determination Yielded Victory and Was Conspicuous Evidence of His Purpose to Show No Quarter When His Conviction of Right Met Opposition.

Hon. Woodrow Wilson, governor of New Jersey, has come very sharply into the political limelight in the last few months by reason of his fearless and effective advocacy of the rights of the people to govern themselves without interference from the great corporations and vested interests. Governor Wilson is a native of Virginia, having been born at Staunton Dec. 28, 1856. He is the son of a Presbyterian minister of Scotch Irish descent. As a boy he lived in the south and at the age of nineteen entered Princeton university, from which he was graduated in 1879. He took a course in law at the University of Virginia and was admitted to the bar. He practiced law in Atlanta for two



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GOVERNOR WOODROW WILSON OF NEW JERSEY.

years and then took a postgraduate course in political economy, history and jurisprudence at Johns Hopkins university, Baltimore. His writings on political subjects while at Johns Hopkins attracted much attention, and he was offered the professorial chair at Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania, the famous college for women, where he remained for three years. From Bryn Mawr he went to Wesleyan university, at Middletown, Conn., as professor of history and political economy, and in 1890 he joined the faculty of Princeton university as professor of political economy and jurisprudence. The title of this chair was later changed to professor of jurisprudence and politics. In 1902 Professor Wilson was chosen president of Princeton university and occupied that position for eight years. His incumbency of the office was a continual fight against special privileges and an effort to make the university more democratic than it had been in the past. In 1910 President Wilson was nominated as the candidate of the Democrats of New Jersey for governor and was elected by a plurality of nearly 50,000 after a speaking campaign that was remarkable in rousing the people of the state from one end to the other and swinging to his support thousands of Republicans who were dissatisfied with the present conduct and management of the Republican party.

Governor Wilson has more than fulfilled his pledges. He promised the people of New Jersey that he would do all in his power to secure the enactment of the public utilities bill for the control of railroads and other public service corporations; a revised primary law that would give the people absolute control of the nominations for all officers, including delegates to presidential conventions, and take the selection of candidates out of the hands of the bosses; a corrupt practices law that would make bribery and the use of money of corporations in elections difficult, if not impossible; a law providing for the commission government of cities by the votes of the citizens and including the features of the initiative and referendum and the recall; an employers' liability law which would protect the interests of the workers automatically without making it necessary for them to go to court to obtain their rights in case of injury while at work and several reform laws of great local importance in his own state.

Although the legislature of New Jersey was Democratic on joint ballot, the senate was Republican, and at first it seemed to every one that Governor Wilson had undertaken a hopeless task of endeavoring to force these reforms through an unwilling legislature. People declared that he would find practical politics something entirely different from the academic theories which were supposed to be his political stock in trade, but they reckoned without their man. They did not realize that all of Governor Wilson's life had been a training for active participation in politics and that his studies and research into political history and political methods had given him a wider knowledge of the power of the people under aggressive leadership than any of the bosses of either party possessed. His whole political theory is based upon the right of the people to rule and their power to rule when their efforts are properly concerted, and he demonstrated that his theory was correct when one after another his proposed reforms were forced through the legislature by the power of public opinion.

Even before Governor Wilson took his seat in the executive chamber he had won a victory over the bosses in his own party, which had inspired the people with renewed confidence and terrorized the professional politicians who were inclined to oppose his reforms. The election of a United States senator from New Jersey was the first important work for the new legislature to undertake. James Smith, Jr., long known as the big boss of the Democratic party in the state, had decided that he wanted this particular plum for himself, and he announced himself as a candidate, but at the primaries held early in 1910 James A. Martine, a clean and popular citizen, had been a candidate for the senatorial nomination and had received the indorsement of the people at the polls. Smith's name had not been presented at the primaries. This did not make any difference to Smith, who thought that his power as boss was sufficient to override the will of the people. Governor-Elect Wilson declared that Smith should not be senator, that he had no claim upon the office and that Martine had the strongest claim of all, that of popular indorsement. The fight between the old boss and the new leader was short, sharp and decisive. Backed by public opinion, the new governor won, and Martine was elected senator on the first ballot.

With these triumphs to his credit it is small wonder that the people of the United States are coming to look upon Woodrow Wilson as one of the greatest political leaders who have been developed in recent years. A progressive of the progressives, it does not worry Governor Wilson any to be called a radical. In fact, he calls himself a radical. "I am radical," said Governor Wilson recently, "and the first element of my radicalism is: Let's get at the root of the whole thing and resume popular government. We mean to have the kind of government we thought we had. I am ready to draw the initiative and referendum at any time. I believe in it. I have not the slightest fear of its disturbing our theory of representative government. I don't worry about theories anyhow; it's facts that worry me. The fact is we in New Jersey have not got anything but the theory, while in states where they have tried it the initiative and referendum has given them back representative government. It works, you know, without being called on to work at all. Where legislative representatives know that if they fail really to represent, the people have the power to take the legislation back into their own hands, those representatives have an effective motive to represent. The initiative and referendum is like a gun behind the door—for use in case of emergency, but a mighty good persuader nevertheless."

It is perhaps unnecessary to add to this explanation of Governor Wilson's attitude toward public affairs that



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MRS. WOODROW WILSON.

he is against special privilege of every kind and that he is particularly against the high protective tariff system and what he terms the outrageous Payne-Aldrich tariff law, and perhaps it is unnecessary to add that these are no new convictions on Governor Wilson's part, but are the fruit of a lifetime of study and observation of political affairs, of a life spent in training for active public service for which the opportunity has just come to him. In his home life the governor is supremely happy. His tastes are quiet, and his charming wife and three bright and attractive daughters are the center of all his recreations and amusements. Rather fond of the open air, he is not a sportsman in any sense of the term, although he occasionally finds opportunity to play golf, which he does very badly, with some of his most intimate friends. When it was announced in April that Governor Wilson was to visit the Pacific coast during May he was fairly deluged with telegrams from every part of the west, inviting him to speak on enough occasions to have kept him busy for three months doing nothing else.

Wanted, For Sale, Lost, Found, Etc.

All local advertisements are run under this head at the rate of ONE CENT A WORD PER INSERTION. Subsequent insertions will be made on 15 to 20 words for 10 cents; 20 to 30 words for 15 cents; 30 to 40 words for 20 cents. No ad published for less than 15 cents. Cash in advance except to regular advertisers.

WANTED

WANTED—Italian prunes and peach plums wanted. Highest cash price paid and boxes furnished. W. Ellison, Phone 18 X Postoffice, Cleone, Ore.

WANTED—Boys may be had and sometimes girls. The older ones at ordinary wages and others to be schooled and cared for in return for light services rendered. For particulars address W. T. Gardner, superintendent Boys and Girls Aid Society of Oregon, Portland, Ore.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Little pigs. Ralph Neubauer, Gresham, Ore., R. 7, Phone 431.

FOR SALE—Kale plants \$1.00 per 1000. H. E. Bramhall, Troutdale, Ore., Route 1.

FOR SALE—Good carefully selected herd of Guernseys Jersey dairy cows, all milking, average test 5 per cent. R. P. Rasmussen, Corbett, Ore.

FOR SALE—Pigs, C. M. Smith, Webb Farm, Phone 268.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Five by seven Pramo, rapid rectilinear camera, in fair condition. Bargain for buyer. Owner has a larger camera and wishes to dispose of this to get a pocket size. Tripod and plate holders thrown in. Call Herald office, Gresham. See sample of work.

FOR SALE—Green wood cut two years, \$3.00 a cord delivered in Gresham. John Palmblad, Phone 3881.

FOR SALE—5-horse power Stover engine. Hel. Osborne, Phone 691.

Lots for sale in Cedarville, on easy terms. H. W. Marshall, Pleasant View Avenue, Gresham, Route 3.

LOST

LOST—A red and white cow. One horn broken off. Two miles east of Gresham. John Lovgren, Gresham, Ore., Route 4.

MISCELLANEOUS

STRAYED OR STOLEN—Light gray mare, pony weight, between seven and eight hundred pounds, hip with anchor shaped letter crosswise. Liberal reward. Notify G. N. Sager, Phone Gresham, Ore.

LUMBER—At our new mill 1 1/2 miles southeast of Kelso. We deliver lumber. Jonsrud Bros.

JOHN R. HUGHES
ATTORNEY AT LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC

409-410 Felling Building, 34 and Washington Streets.
PORTLAND, ORE.
Practice in all Courts. Abstracts a Specialty.
Branch Office at Fairview.

J. M. SHORT, M. D.
S. P. BITTNER, M. D.
Physicians-Surgeons
Gresham, Oregon

W. J. OTT R. H. OTT
OTT BROTHERS
DENTISTS
Gresham, Oregon

W. C. Belt, M. D., C. M.
Office over First State Bank
Phone, office, 19, res. 18
GRESHAM, OREGON

BORING-SANDY STAGE LINE

First-Class Livery and Feed Stables at Boring and Sandy

Transportation of all kinds of Baggage to Sandy and interior points

For further information phone or write
E. F. DONAHUE, Prop.
Boring, Oregon

GRANGE DIRECTORY

Granges are requested to send to The Herald information so that a brief card can be run free under this heading. Send place, day and hour of meeting.

PLEASANT VALLEY GRANGE, No. 28—Meets second Saturday at 7:30 p. m. and fourth Saturday at 10:30 a. m. every month.

ROCKWOOD GRANGE—Meets the first Wednesday of each month at 8 p. m. and third Saturday at 10 a. m.

MULTNOMAH GRANGE, No. 71—Meets the fourth Saturday in every month at 10:30 a. m. in Grange hall, Triental.

FAIRVIEW GRANGE—Meets first Saturday and the third Friday of each month.

RUSSELLVILLE GRANGE, No. 252—Meets in the schoolhouse the third Saturday of each month.

EVENING STAR GRANGE—Meets in their hall at South Mount Tabor on the first Saturday of each month at 10 a. m. All visitors are welcome.

GRESHAM GRANGE—Meets second Saturday in each month at 10:30 a. m.

DAMASCUS GRANGE, No. 260—Meets first Saturday each month.

LEWIS GRANGE—Meets second Saturday of each month at 10:30 a. m.

CLACKAMAS GRANGE, No. 258—Meets the first Saturday in the month at 10:30 a. m. and the third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

SANDY GRANGE, No. 292—Meets second Saturday of each month at 10 o'clock a. m.

COLUMBIA GRANGE, No. 267—Meets in all day session first Thursday in each month in Grange hall near Corbett.

CLACKAMAS GRANGE meets first Saturday of each month at 10:30 a. m. and third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

Something Nice



AT THIS OFFICE in the line of
Cards, Letter Heads, Envelopes, Bill-
heads, Statements, Folders, Hand-
bills, Show Bills, Posters, Sale
Bills, Pamphlets, Blank Books.
Let us print them for you

DOES YOUR WATCH KEEP TIME?

If not, we'll cure it, and then you'll wonder why you didn't think of us long before.

All our work guaranteed. No hasty, slipshod job leaves our shop. Our workmen are skilled and conscientious. You'll not grumble at the price, either.

Fred D. Flora

191 1/2 Morrison St. PORTLAND, OREGON
(Near Pap's Restaurant)

JONSRUD BROS.

BORING OREGON
Phone 414
MILL 1 1/2 miles southeast of Kelso
CEDAR POSTS
SHINGLES
MOULDINGS
TURNED WORK
LUMBER \$6 AND UP
Large stock of Dimension Lumber on hand Rough and Dressed lumber for all purposes
Send order to JONSRUD BROS., Boring Rd 2

WELLS DUG!

Concreted or Bricked.
Pumps Installed.
John L. Dyer
Phones
Tabor 2495 Home 3121
Lents, Oregon.

Test Dr. Hess POULTRY PAN-ACE-A ON TRIAL

Did you know that you could feed Dr. Hess Poultry Pan-ace-a the balance of the Winter, all Spring, in fact until the first day of August, then if you are not satisfied that it has paid and paid big.

We will refund every cent you paid us

It is to make your hens lay, to make your chickens grow fast, healthy and strong, to cure gaps, cholera and roup.

Of course you are expected to keep your poultry free from lice and for that purpose we know of nothing better than Instant Louse Killer.

LET US HAVE YOUR ORDER NOW

MT. SCOTT DRUG CO.
Lents, Oregon

HERALD BARGAIN OFFERS

Beaver State Herald and other papers
The price of The Herald alone is \$1. a year, but to those who would like the advantage of a clubbing rate with other papers we offer the following low prices:

Remember these are the lowest Rates
"The Herald" in combination with any of the following:

EVENING TELEGRAM	1 yr.	\$3.00
WEEKLY OREGONIAN	1 yr.	\$1.00
DAILY OREGONIAN	3 mos.	\$2.50
POLY AND SUNDAY OREGONIAN	3 mos.	\$3.25
SEMI-WEEKLY JOURNAL	3 mos.	1.25
DAILY JOURNAL	3 mos.	2.50
DAILY AND SUNDAY JOURNAL	3 mos.	2.90
PACIFIC MONTHLY	1 yr.	1.75
PACIFIC HOMESTEAD	1 yr.	2.00
PACIFIC FARMER	1 yr.	1.25
POLITY JOURNAL (monthly)	1 yr.	1.25
OREGON AGRICULTURIST	1 yr.	.90
FARM JOURNAL, 2 yrs. and Horse Secrets		1.50
McCALL'S MAGAZINE (Ladies)	1 yr.	.75

This price is for delivery by mail only and only when remittance is made with order. Papers may be sent to separate addresses. Subscriptions may begin at any time.

Being of an inquisitive turn of mind we would like to ask what has become of the movement started some time ago to remove the saloons from the street corners in the town of Gresham? That was a good thing, why not keep it moving? We were under the impression that at least one member of the city council would keep things stirred up along the line of the moral improvement of the town, especially since he has come to be "the publicity man of the town." Strange to say that even some of our greatest moral guides get slow feet when they get into business relations with other townsmen and the forces to be affected by a moral upheaval. Not only do leading merchants sometimes try to "stand in" with the very element they claim to oppose, but the preachers themselves step lightly. We do not anticipate the saloons will be bothered—not yet awhile.

The best list of early closing entries ever made for the races scheduled for the State Fair next September has been secured and the meet will be full of interest as well as to all who like to see spirited contests of this kind. While many favorite racers are listed, there are more new entries this year than ever before.

After nearly three years' work, the first two miles of the Celilo canal have been completed by the construction firm having the contract. This includes the upper end of the canal and Celilo Lock. It is expected that by another three years the canal will open to navigation.

Medford business men will make a four-days excursion through Southern Oregon some time this month, visiting Lakeview and Klamath Falls, as well as a number of other points. Closer business relations with this territory is the object sought by Medford people.

Umatilla County will have a great wheat crop of about 6,000,000. This county grows about 1 per cent of the cereal produced in the United States.

OREGON'S PROSPERITY IS EVIDENCED BY GAINS IN BANK DEPOSITS.

Banks of the state show good gains in deposits and resources as compared with similar figures compiled last year. State Bank Examiner Wright finds deposits have grown over \$2,500,000 and in practically all departments of the banking business there is good advance. The latest report sets forth conditions as they existed at the close of business July 3.

Right in your busiest season when you have the least time to spare you are most likely to take diarrhoea and lose several day's time, unless you have Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy at hand and take a dose on the first appearance of the disease. For sale by all druggists.

One of the most valuable forecasts of the farmer of the future is shown in the interest taken to improve farm conditions and farm products in a large variety of ways by means of interesting the young and old in various sorts of contests and experiments which cannot avoid producing a lot of results in the form of new species, better cultivation, and advanced thought relative to agricultural methods. The United States Department of Agriculture has set the pace by offering prizes and tours to young people who produced the largest yields of corn, potatoes, cotton, or wheat, along lines proposed by the department. The result was that boys produced 125 bushel of corn on ground where their fathers had only grown 20 bushels. But the real value was in having shown the fathers that their methods of cultivation could be improved upon. The result of such influences will be a doubling of the corn crop in a few years. The railroads have in many instances offered valuable prizes for the best samples and biggest yields of any leading crop produced in the territory tributary to the roads and this season bids fair to be no exception in this direction. The Northern Pacific has offered \$500 in gold to be awarded at the Madison Garden meeting of the American Land and Irrigation Exposition which will meet at New York, Nov. 3 to 12, the best 25 boxes of apples; a \$1000 cup for the best 100 lbs. of wheat grown in the United States by J. J. Hill of the Great Northern; a \$1000 cup for the best 100 pounds of red wheat by the Canadian Pacific, open to any farmer in America; a \$1000 cup by the International Harvester Co., for the best thirty ears of field corn; a \$1000 cup by the Milwaukee, for the best 100 pounds of white oats raised in the United States; a \$1000 cup for the best alfalfa exhibit; a \$1000 cup for the best half bushel of late potatoes, to be given by the Kansas City Mexico and Orient R. R.; a \$1000 cup for the best display of sugar beets; offered by Mr. Horace Havemeyer; a \$1000 cup by A. Busch for the best hops grown in the U. S.; a \$1000 cup by R. M. Thompson for the best yield per acre of cotton; and a \$1500 cup by the Pabst Co., for the best bushel of barley.

On top of this a score or more of seedsmen are making liberal offers for the best yield of products from their seed. Last year a Washington man won a farm in Wisconsin by producing the largest yield of oats.

Happiest Girl in Lincoln
A Lincoln, Neb., girl writes, "I had been ailing for some time with chronic constipation and stomach trouble. I began taking Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets and in three days I was able to be up and got better right along. I am the proudest girl in Lincoln to find such a good medicine." For sale by all druggists.