

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Freight troubles due to high water is probably the cause of the Herald's coming out in a single sheet this week. Our other papers had not come by time of going to press. We will have to ask our reader's consideration this time.

THE PUBLISHER.

Prof. C. C. Baker writes from Athens, Oregon that he is obliged to give up his work temporarily owing to the illness of his wife. They will be found at Twelfth and Marion streets, Salem, Oregon.

Don't forget the mysterious supper given by the basket ball girls in the I. O. O. F. Thursday evening, Jan. 26.

The annual telephone meeting was held January 9, 1911. Two directors being elected. E. S. Jenne was re-elected and W. A. Proctor was the new director. The directors holding over are H. W. Snashall, Theo Brugger, John Sleret, C. Cleveland, A. B. Conrad, C. R. Keller, A. Dowsett.

Ben Colman and family have moved to Banks, Oregon, where his father, J. O. Coleman, is located.

The local postoffice has received notice from the postmaster general that beginning February 1st the rates on foreign money orders will be increased. This affects only money orders issued on international forms. The fees for domestic money orders remain unchanged. Large amounts of money are sent away by foreigners living in this country. It is no more than right that they should pay a generous fee for the privilege.

Guy Fieldhouse has been very ill, but is reported better.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Shattuck left Tuesday evening for California.

Rev. W. J. Johnston will hold quarterly meetings at the Free Methodist church beginning January 19th and continuing over Sunday. Everybody invited.

A new real estate office has been opened in Gresham by Carroll S. Smith, recently of Hood River. Mr. Smith has associates in several eastern states and the firm is known as the Smith Land company. Mr. Smith will use the methods here in developing fruit and orchard lands which have proven so successful in Hood River.

CHERRYVILLE

Mrs. Ben Hart of Dover is spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Friel, senior.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Murray of Sandy spent Saturday and Sunday in Cherryville.

Forty-one persons were present at a coasting and taffy pull party at Cherryville school Saturday evening.

Clair Corey was in Portland last week.

L. J. Ranney and wife will leave for Portland in a few days. They will be gone about six weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Allen and family spent Sunday visiting Glen McIntyre and family at Salmon.

Rev. Wm. Runyan met with rather a severe accident last week. As he was splitting kindling wood, the ax slipped and cut his finger to the bone.

Mrs. Wm. Allen sprained her ankle the other evening while coasting.

Geo. Flynn sprained his ankle while cutting shingle bolts a few days ago.

J. T. Friel, Jr., went to Kelso last week after feed.

Jas. T. Botkins has returned from Portland. His father, Dr. Botkins, who has recently recovered from a severe illness, is expected to arrive in Cherryville in a few days.

Vincent Friel of Bull Run spent Sunday in Cherryville.

Miss Dorothy Couper, who has been laid up with the fever for the last few days, is now slowly recovering.

Musicale and Supper

Musicale and mystery supper in I. O. O. F. hall, January 25, for the benefit of the basket ball girls. Refreshments only 25 and 30 cents. Entertainment free. Girls teams will play Camas team, January 27, in Metzger's hall.

BANK OF GRESHAM

Capital \$15,000

J. Elkington, Pres. Jno. Sleret, Vice Pres. Emil G. Kardell, Cashier

General Banking Business

Foreign Exchange Bought and Sold
Interest Paid on Time Deposits

Loans Negotiated Fire Insurance Written

Notary Public and Conveyancing

UPPER LATOURELL

The grange was compelled to postpone the measuring party last Saturday on account of bad weather. The roads are blocked with snow, and transportation is somewhat delayed.

A large force of men turned out the other day, in response to a call, to help improve our cemetery. Before evening the new wire fence was put up and other work done. At noon Mrs. L. Kincaid and Mrs. Chamberlain put in an appearance, and to the joy of the men, dinner and hot coffee was served. Mrs. Kincaid and Mrs. Chamberlain deserves thanks from everybody for their effort in getting this work done.

Mrs. C. Ellige of Portland spent a few days on the ranch last week.

Several of the farmers have been enjoying sleigh riding here.

Louis Benfield, who is employed on the fire boat in Portland, was home a short time with his mother, Mrs. L. Benfield, last week.

Mrs. Fred Shultz, who is on the sick list, is improving.

The annual meeting of the Columbia Telephone company was held January 3. The results of last year was very gratifying, \$300 being paid on the debt. The old board was re-elected.

Sugar Consumption in the U. S.

The people of the United States consume half their own weight in sugar every year. This may seem a startling statement, but if we take the quantity of sugar produced in the United States and add to this the quantity brought from our own islands and the quantity imported from foreign countries, and subtract therefrom the amount exported, we get a grand total of considerably more than seven billion pounds consumed in the country; and by dividing the population into this grand total, we get an average of 8 1/2 pounds per capita, speaking in round terms, for 1910, and about a like quantity for 1909. It is not assumed, of course, that each person necessarily consumes sugar equal to one-half his individual weight; but taking the total consumption and comparing it with the total population in the section known as continental United States, the average yearly consumption of sugar is found to be about 8 1/2 pounds per capita.

In fact, the people of the United States are larger consumers of sugar per capita than those of any other country of the world except England, for which the latest figures show a consumption averaging 80 pounds per capita, against our own average of 8 1/2 pounds per capita. The next largest per capita consumption is in Denmark, 77 1/2 pounds; followed by Switzerland, 64 pounds; Sweden, 51 pounds; and Germany and Holland, each about 43 1/2 pounds.

Not only is the United States the second largest sugar consumer per capita, but the total amount consumed annually is much greater than that of any other country, aggregating, as above indicated, more than seven billion pounds per annum, against about four billion pounds in England and about three billion pounds in Germany.

Of the sugar brought from other countries, nearly all is made from cane. While about half of the world's sugar is made from beets, most of it is produced in Europe and consumed in the country of production or in other parts of that grand division, while most of the world outside of Europe obtains its sugar supply from cane, grown of course, in the tropical and subtropical sections. Of the cane sugar which we consume, most of that coming from foreign countries is drawn from Cuba, the Dutch East Indies, and smaller amounts from the West Indies, Mexico, Central and South America. All of that coming from our own islands—Porto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippines—is cane sugar, while of the domestic product about 40 per cent is produced from cane. The best sugar of the United States is grown chiefly in Colorado, California and Michigan, and some in Utah, Idaho and Wisconsin; while most of the cane sugar is produced in Louisiana, with smaller quantities in Texas, Florida, Georgia and South Carolina.

The sugar "habit" is evidently a growing one with the people of the United States and probably with those

of other countries for which statistics are available, has increased 50 per cent in the last decade and about doubled in fifteen years. In our own case the consumption has shown a rapid growth, the per capita consumption having been, in 1880, 40 pounds; in 1890, 51 pounds; in 1900, 59 pounds; and in 1910, approximately 8 1/2 pounds.

What is the cost of this enormous quantity of sugar consumed in the United States? This is more difficult to answer. The valuation of that brought from foreign countries and our islands is set down at about \$175,000,000 in 1910, and the stated value of that produced in the United States, at approximately \$75,000,000 though it is comparatively high figure when considered by the price per pound, is due to the fact that the valuation is based upon the refined article, while that of the sugar from abroad is the value of the unrefined article in the country of production. If, however, we accept a general average of five cents per pound as the retail price paid by our people for the seven and one-third billion pounds of sugar consumed by them in 1910, we should get a total of \$866,000,000, or an average of approximately \$1,000,000 a day paid for sugar by the people of the United States.

A scientific study of the living problem has for some months been conducted at the university, as the result of which, in the future the cost of living for individuals and groups will be reduced to an absolute minimum. The reduction will mean a drop of from 20 to 40 per cent under the present cost.

Acting upon the figures and data gathered, the university authorities are working out the problem to practical results, so that in the spring they can make the definite announcement that the total expense at the university for one year may safely be kept within \$200. This will allow as a minimum \$100 for board and room for forty weeks of the school year. An economical student should easily keep his incidental and personal expenses within the limit of the other \$100.

The plans necessary for the complete solution of the living problem involve the remodeling of the dormitory by the university and the building of a cold storage plant; and possibly within a year or so the building by private persons of small houses suitable for rent to small groups of six or eight students; then, the establishment in the dormitory of the cafeteria for the use of all the students in the university, who will pay for what they eat at cost price. The erection of the cold storage plant will make a tremendous saving in the cost of food.

As a further means of putting the university within the reach of all, plans are actively on foot by the alumni of the university to raise at once a fund of \$25,000 to be available for loans to needy students. Students will have access to this fund in the sums of \$100, for four successive years, the amount borrowed to be paid back as soon as the student has begun to earn money for himself. The permanency of the fund is assured since already some prominent men in the state have signified their willingness to guarantee the fund against loss. The probability of the need of this precaution, however, is remote, for in the history of the present fund there has been no attempt on the part of beneficiary students to escape repayment.

A Wild Blizzard Raging

brings danger, suffering—often death—to thousands, who take colds, coughs and a gripe—that terror of winter and spring. Its danger signals are "stuffed up" nostrils, lower part of nose sore, chills and fever, pain in back of head, and a throat-gripping cough. When Grip attacks, as you value your life, don't delay getting Dr. King's New Discovery. "One bottle cured me," writes A. L. Dunn, of Pine Valley, Miss., "after being 'laid up' three weeks with a gripe. For sore lungs, hemorrhages, coughs, colds, whooping cough, bronchitis asthma, it is supreme. 50c, \$1.00. Guaranteed by all druggists.

CHURCH NOTICES.

BAPTIST CHURCH—Rev. Ford M. Burtch, pastor. Services, Sunday School 10 a. m. Preaching 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., each Sunday.

FREE METHODIST CHURCH—Rev. J. M. Hopper, pastor. Services, Sunday School, 10 a. m.; Preaching every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. Prayer meeting, Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. All welcomed.

ZION'S EVANGELICAL CHURCH, Gresham—Rev. F. H. Freund, pastor. SERVICES (German) 11 a. m., every Sunday morning. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Saturday school at 2 p. m.

LINNEMANN MEMORIAL M. E. CHURCH, Gresham—Pastor, Rev. J. F. Dunlop. SERVICES, Sunday School, 9:45 a. m.; Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., Epworth League devotional, 6:30, every Sunday. Prayer meeting, Thursday evenings at 7:30 p. m. Everybody invited.

SAINT MICHAEL'S CATHOLIC CHURCH, Sandy, Ore.—Rev. Berchold Durrer. Services will be held on the first Sunday of each month at 10:30 a. m.

FAIRVIEW M. E. CHURCH—Rev. J. O. Coleman, pastor. Services, Sunday School at 10 a. m., preaching 2d and 4th Sundays at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

ROCKWOOD M. E. CHURCH—Rev. J. O. Coleman, pastor. Sunday school every Sunday at 10 a. m. Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Medicines that aid nature are always most effectual. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy acts on this plan. It allays the cough, relieves the lungs, opens the secretions and aids nature in restoring the system to a healthy condition. Thousands have testified to its superior excellence. Sold by all dealers.

Notice to Creditors

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed administrator of the estate of Lydia J. Callwell, deceased, by the county court of the state of Oregon, for Multnomah county, and has qualified. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me at 314 Spalding building, Portland, Oregon, duly verified, within six months from the date hereof.

First publication Jan. 14, 1911.

HUGH M. CALLWELL,
Administrator.
JOHNSON & VAN ZANTE,
Attorneys.

Bargain offer: Delinquent, Pearsons, Herald, \$3.50 for \$2.25. Subscribe now.

Clubbing offers: Herald and Oregon Agriculturist for one year \$1.

Saved at Death's Door.

The door of death seemed ready to open for Murray W. Ayers, of Transit Bridge, N. Y., when his life was wonderfully saved. "I was in a dreadful condition," he writes, "my skin was almost yellow, eyes sunken, tongue coated, emaciated from losing 40 pounds and growing weaker every day. Virulent liver trouble was pulling me down to death in spite of doctors. Then that matchless medicine, Electric Bitters, cured me. I regained the 40 pounds lost and now am well and strong." For all stomach, liver and kidney troubles they are supreme. 50c at all druggists.

When given as soon as the croupy cough appears, Chamberlain's Cough Remedy will ward off an attack of croup and prevent all danger and cause of anxiety. Thousands of mothers use it successfully. Sold by all dealers.

FOR SALE—Canary birds. Mrs. John Palmquist, Gresham. Phone 326.

FOR SALE—Twenty acres very best fruit land on Mt. Hood electric survey. Lays level. Will stand investigation. L. L. Kilder, Gresham.

HERALD BARGAIN OFFERS

Beaver State Herald and other papers

The price of The Herald alone is \$1 a year, but to those who would like the advantage of a clubbing rate with other papers we offer the following low prices:

Remember these are the lowest rates	1 yr.	6 mos.
"The Herald" in combination with any of the following:		
EVENING TELEGRAM (SPECIAL)	\$4.50	\$1.00
WEEKLY OREGONIAN	2.00	1.00
DAILY OREGONIAN	6.00	3.25
DAILY and SUNDAY OREGONIAN	8.00	4.25
SEMI-WEEKLY JOURNAL	2.00	1.25
DAILY JOURNAL	5.00	2.75
DAILY and SUNDAY JOURNAL	7.00	4.00
PACIFIC MONTHLY	2.00	1.25
PACIFIC HOMESTEAD	1.75	1.00
PACIFIC FARMER	1.75	1.00
POULTRY JOURNAL (monthly)	1.50	.80
OREGON AGRICULTURIST	1.50	.85
FARM JOURNAL, 2 yrs. and Horse Secrets	1.50	.75
McCALL'S MAGAZINE (Ladies')	1.40	.75

This price is for delivery by mail only and only when remittance is made with order. Papers may be sent to separate addresses. Subscriptions may begin at any time.

C. L. CRENSHAW

THE OLD RELIABLE

GRESHAM PLUMBER AND TINNER

Plumbing that IS Plumbing.
MORE THAN THAT
Sanitary Plumbing and
STILL MORE All
Work Guaranteed.

Phone 1x

Main St. Gresham

DOES YOUR WATCH KEEP TIME?

If not, we'll cure it, and then you'll wonder why you didn't think of us long before.
All our work guaranteed. No hasty, slipshod job leaves our shop. Our workmen are skilled and conscientious. You'll not grumble at the prices, either.

Fred D. Flora

191 1/2 Morrison St.
PORTLAND, OREGON
(Near Pap's Restaurant)

Want Column

Fresh Cows wanted. T. R. Howitt.

LUMBER—At our new mill 1 1/4 miles southeast of Kelso. We deliver lumber. Jonsrud Bros.

FOR SALE—Eighty acres of fine, well laying land, 2 1/2 miles from Sandy. 15 acres in good timber; good water, eight acres in cultivation. \$3200. Inquire of C. W. Cassidy, Sandy, Ore.

LOST—1 Black Pony and 1 Bay, wire cut on hind leg and blaze in face. Please notify us and reward will be paid for same. W. E. Wilson, Boring, Ore.

WANTED—Boys may be had and sometimes girls. The older ones at ordinary wages and others to be schooled and cared for in return for light services rendered. For particulars address W. T. Gardner, superintendent Boys and Girls Aid Society of Oregon, Portland, Ore.

FOR SALE—A 7x9 donkey engine, in good shape. Bornstedt & Ruegg, Sandy, Ore.

Lots for sale in Cedarville, on easy terms. H. W. Snashall, Pleasant View Avenue; Gresham, Route 3.

BARGAIN SALES—First-class Stud-baker delivery rig. J. F. Benke, Fairview.

WANTED—For 25 names of persons who do not read the Herald, we will send a valuable pair of shears. Names should be representative of families in eastern Multnomah and Clackamas. Mail answer to the Herald Gresham.

FOR SALE—Seed Burbank potatoes No. 1 medium. E. S. Cowden, A. B. Gates place, Gresham, Route 3.

FOR SALE—Several fine fresh Jersey cows. Quantity timothy hay in the barn. One stylish driving horse, sired by Lovelace. Webb Farm, phone 158.

FOR RENT—Orchards and garden grounds, about five acres. Apply to J. W. Lawrence.

SNAP—15 acres, one mile from O.W.P., 5 miles from Gresham, all level and first-class farm land. \$115 per acre. Address, H. McGinness, Boring, Ore., R. R. 1, Box 38.

FOR SALE—Nice lot of working horses weighing from 1300 to 1700 lbs for sale at the Firwood Lumber Co., Sandy, Oregon.

FOR SALE—Clover hay, Phone 29x2

FOR SALE—Good surrey cheap. D. C. Ross Gresham, Ore.

FOR SALE—Cordwood, all kinds, delivered—\$4 and \$5. Phone 305. C. K. Kido. Phone 305.

Powell Valley wood saw will saw your wood for 50c a cord. Oscar W. Thoren. Phone 45x1.

GRESHAM MILLINERY EMPORIUM

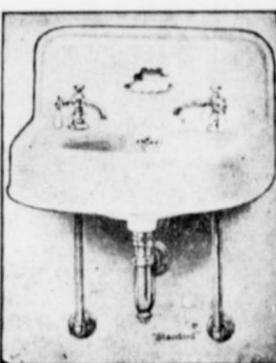
Celebrated Nemo Corsets

LADIES

TAILORING and DRESSMAKING

Prices Reasonable

Powell St. Gresham



FOR PLUMBING

THAT IS PLUMBING, SEE

J. J. WODAEGE

In Carlson Bldg. Main St., Gresham

A Wretched Mistake

to endure the itching, painful distress of piles. There's no need to. Listen: I suffered much from piles," writes Will A. Marsh, of Siler City, N. C., "till I got a box of Bucklen's Arnica Salve, and was soon cured." Burns, boils, ulcers, fever sores, eczema, cuts, chapped hands, chilblains, vanish before it. 25c at all druggists.

STEEL TOOLS

for
Farmers
Orchardist
Gardeners

EVERYTHING YOU WANT FOR SPRING WORK

Zenith Tools are all even tempered and will please you every time

JOHNSTON-STERLING HARDWARE CO.

Main and Second Sts. GRESHAM

E. E. Marshall

Agent for

Mitchell, Lewis & Staver

Portland

FARM MACHINERY

PHONE 503, GRESHAM, OREGON

LUCKEY & HAMILTON

We are open for business at Fleming & Thompson's Livery Barn.

HORSESHOEING A SPECIALTY, \$1.00 AND UP