

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Miss Ollie McCarter who was here on a visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas McCarter has returned to Seattle where she is assistant superintendent for the city telephone company.

Henry Martens, of Montfort Wis. has joined his wife here this week after an absence of nearly a year. Mr. and Mrs. Martens will reside in Portland for a short time.

Joe Osborne has been visiting his mother recently. He has gone to Canada on a trip.

Mrs. Connet, of Madras Oregon, is visiting her brother C. E. Pugh. She expects to spend the winter here.

The Gresham Library will give a Rally Tea Saturday afternoon, Oct. 8 from 3:30 to 5:30. There will be no charge and every one is invited to come and renew old and form new acquaintance with books and people.

Mrs. H. L. Ball has gone to La Grand and Haines to visit her sisters, Mrs. Violet Thornton.

Messrs. Tarr and Marshall went to conference at Hillsboro this week as delegates from the M. E. Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Paroungian are attending conference this week.

Walter Burch has returned from southern Oregon.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. M. Barry, of Manhattan, Kans., a 10-pound girl. The mother was Miss Bertha E. Wood, one of the Beaver State Herald force. The mother and baby are getting along nicely.

There will be a special meeting of the council to-night.

Miss Mina Gilbert, who has been spending the summer in Portland, returned this week. She is expecting L. L. Kidder and family from Illinois this week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Gilliland of Portland, spent Sunday last with Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Thorpe.

Mrs. E. L. Thorpe was called to Portland on Tuesday last on account of the sudden death of her aunt, Mrs. Addie A. Browning, aged 78. The remains were shipped to Illinois yesterday for burial.

Mrs. J. H. Metzgar and Mrs. J. W. Lawrence spent a few days at Seaside. Hope Meyers, Mark Emery and Chas. McCall left the first of the week for Eugene to take up their studies at the university.

Dudley Shattuck visited home folks last week.

Chas. Merrill, Dr. Harry Ott and Bert Metzger returned Monday from their hunting trip and the two latter are going to start on a hunting trip into eastern Oregon next week.

It is reported that Frank McMurray, who is working in Portland, is laid up with blood poisoning.

Mrs. F. Hamilton, of Klamath Falls, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wabblers.

Miss Laura Burkholder visited her sister, Miss Christie Burkholder, last week.

Mrs. J. W. Hendricks and her sons Robert and Curtis have returned from Coos Bay, where they had a most enjoyable outing.

Mrs. Grace Quick, of Quincy Oregon, is visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Lindsey.

C. E. Pugh has returned from his trip to southern Oregon.

Mrs. Dunn and Mrs. Farber of Portland, visited A. J. W. Brown's family Wednesday. Also Mr. and Mrs. Holmes who have just returned from England, visited them this week and brought presents from England to them.

Lewis Shattuck and Martin Roberts returned from southern Oregon the latter part of last week. They reported bad roads the mud being so deep that they had to leave the auto and return by train.

C. Crockett's family arrived from Spokane, this week and are occupying rooms over the furniture store.

Miss Agnes and Lula Sweet returned to Boise, Idaho, this week. They were accompanied by Miss Lelia Gibbs who will take a course in nursing in the Boise hospital.

Beware of Exploiters

Let not seducers persuade you that prosperity is begotten by the exploitation of the people; it is begotten by able industry and national resources; it flourishes with increase of real earnings and healthful expenditures, and wanes with each decrease. Be not persuaded that the inherent rights of men are so unequal that some may legally debauch and destroy their fellows; nor that the supreme law, Right, the foundation on which all valid enactments are founded, has been destroyed; for it yet survives its being ridden down by the forces of Greed and Treachery, and its cruel captivity, and awaits its liberation by the United People, whose heritage and boast is "freedom." Incline not toward treachery nor credulity, for oppressive wrongs are not political rights, nor guiled deception, the truth.

Beware of all men who sanction the destruction of their fellowmen for the gain it will return, and thrice beware of the rogues who are prostituting our

Government by deceptively binding her to withhold from her people her sworn protection, while they plunder and destroy them and their homes; beware of the parasites that thus exploit our heritage and imperil our future; that fill our homes with rags and wretchedness, and our country with anarchy; that fill themselves with our earnings, the poorhouse with paupers, the nooses with necks, and the potters field with the finished product of delirium and desperation. Smothering Justice, whispers: "No man or conspiracy of men has any right to pauperize and destroy their fellowmen by extracting their means and filling them with delirium." Reason seeks to rescue, by crying the words of Justice, and by declaring, that, "No man has a right to debauch himself for fleeting pleasure, while his family and public welfare suffer his absence, and the loss of his means and service."

Common sense, concurs, and urges that "they have no right to prostitute their abilities by endangering the safety and welfare of others; no right to contribute a pittance to the support of the government by way of degradation and withhold their measure of elevating influence of substantial service and direct taxation, and finally withdraw through pauperism their contribution, and through wrong-doing the fullness of our treasuries; it is a shameful misuse of time and talent, a reckless expenditure of success, a sacrifice of respect and a lasting blow to opportunity and the nation."

The first law of Nature demands that man preserve his body, and rebels against the onslaught of destructive desire. The greater the desire for drink and debauchery, the greater the need of protection for the man and for the public.

Meet the growing need with a timely deed, instead of withholding the antidotes until the poison has ruined the man and filled an untimely grave with the finished product of human treachery and national paralysis. It would be compounding crime to license the crime and destruction that comes to the people through the saloon, and, since the conduct of the saloon results in cruelty and crime, I hold it to be a compound crime to license the saloon; the issuance of license is a violation of the fundamental law, and lays the foundation for the repulsive statement "prohibition won't prohibit." The law is thereby rendered impotent at its source, and the respect of the people is repulsed—for the government is duty bound to protect her people, though money bound to withhold her protection. Her prolonged neglect of duty is evidenced by the blood-stained pages of history, by countless untimely and unnamed graves, by multiplied criminality and unending pauperism.

The supreme duty of Government is to strengthen her people by fostering unity and advancement, by placing a worthy premium on well doing, and a sufficient penalty on wrong doing; and, I urge that our people henceforth demand that the exploiters shall not withhold our needful due; I urge that the defenders of Home and Freedom, rally and advance with united courage to strike our entrenched and relentless enemies that feed upon our substance and give us endless battle; to strike them with united strength and united ballot, until they shall flee away!

They are trying to double-cross the voters of this state by urging them, through their deceptive emissaries, "to vote for Home Rule," so the saloon can rule more homes; to vote plenty for plunder, and penury for the people. They are daily casting their endle's net of delusion into the channels of public thought, hoping to entangle enough wandering voters to save unto themselves the cities of Oregon as a future stronghold and battlefield. They are urging the voters to take a hook that was prepared by cunning, baited by the liquor interests, with the dollar sign, business influence and precinct option, and cast by Greed on a long line of deception. It is a bold attempt to catch the voters of this state on a well-baited proposition, and they should fully convince the casters that the suckers are doing the casting at such expense only to catch a whole-of-deceit that will swallow them up. If we do our duty we will banish the saloon that empties our treasuries with the right hand of destruction, while noisily pretending to fill them with license and revenue; we will defeat the monstrous proposition that cities should become units of option and be privileged to debauch themselves and the counties that nourish them for the cash it will yield, and to cumber the counties with the incidental costs of the plundering; will disprove the baseless contention that money spent at the bar is well spent regardless of the merchant's need of those dollars to continue his business and regardless of the man's need of the unsold food and clothing to comfort his suffering family; will require the men who devote their time to extracting from the public the price of their demoralizing contributions, and the cost of caring for their victims, the dead and delirious, to devote their time to useful employment.

Defeat the Home Rule Amendment and pity its early victims—its endorsers. If license is to be the price of our penury, let it be the license of lottery and larceny and not the leasing of lives.

R. E. BEEGLE, Lents, Ore.

THE ARMY CUTWORM.

Measures to Be Taken to Prevent or Destroy This Insect Pest.

According to R. A. Cooley, state entomologist of Montana, the army cutworm, which has proved so serious a pest in some parts of the country, should be fought as follows:

Under the head of "Prevention" Mr. Cooley says:

Since the moths are out and laying their eggs in the latter part of August and in September it is of much importance that fallow grain lands be kept as free of weeds and volunteer grain as possible in order that the moths may be induced to lay their eggs elsewhere, for they will not deposit eggs in the soil of a cleanly kept field. Likewise it is desirable to keep the borders of the fields free of inviting vegetation. Suspected fields intended for planting in sugar beets, cabbages, and similar crops should be tested in the spring before planting by the use of a few bait plants or some fresh vegetation scattered about over the bare soil to discover whether or not it is safe to plant out the crop. After a day or two if the worms are present they will be found to have eaten the bait plants or will be in hiding near the scattered fresh vegetation.

If the worms are found to be present and abundant enough to threaten the proposed crop it is well to scatter poisoned vegetation on the field. Alfalfa or other fresh vegetation may be selected for this purpose. It should be cut and dipped into a barrel containing paris green and water in the proportion of one pound to fifty gallons or



MOTH WHICH PRODUCES THE ARMY CUTWORM.
(From Montana Agricultural College Experiment Station Bulletin.)

the same strength of solution may be sprayed on the standing vegetation, which after it is dry may be cut and taken directly to the infested field. In the absence of other vegetation on the field the worms will gather in the scattered piles of poisoned vegetation and get a fatal dose of arsenic.

This treatment is, of course, advisable only where the value of the proposed crop warrants the necessary expense.

Under the head of "Remedies" Mr. Cooley says:

To protect plants grown from seeds as well as transplanted crops a poisoned bran mash bait may be used. Thoroughly mix dry bran with enough paris green to give it a distinct though not deep greenish color, or four ounces to ten pounds of bran, then add water enough to make it wet, but not sloppy. A little cheap molasses is often added because of the belief that the bait is thereby made more palatable. A small quantity of this bait is then placed in a little pile at the base of each plant or hill of plants to be protected. This remedy often works very satisfactorily, but is applicable only on a small scale. Such plants as cabbages and tomatoes before setting may be wrapped with a piece of paper at the point where they are most liable to be gnawed by the cutworms.

When the caterpillars are feeding in fairly dense vegetation they may be killed by spraying. One pound of paris green to fifty gallons of water should be used. In large fields of young grain little can be done except to employ such measures as are intended to prevent the migration of the caterpillars.

Gates, Painted and Unpainted.

The question as to whether a gate shall be painted or left rough is a matter which must be decided by the individual, but it is to be feared that in nine cases out of ten the only time a great many of the gates on the farm have a coat of paint is before they are hung, and a gate that has been unpainted for years is quite as unsightly, if not more so, as a well made rough gate. In addition to this, it is worth remembering that a rough gate is much less liable to crack and let in the wet than one which has been painted and then allowed to remain for years without being touched with paint.—American Cultivator.

Real Reform in Farm Life.

There can be no real reform in farm life unless the farmer grows as well as his crop. He can grow only by achievement—by accomplishing something of which he may be justly proud. As soon as he begins to achieve and to grow he will become watchfully discontented with his unnecessary hardships and limitations. He will want a better house in which to live, a better school for his children and better public roads.—Outlook.

Best Varieties of Oats.

Among twenty-five best varieties of oats grown at the Ohio experiment station, Siberian, Sixty Day, Improved American, Illinois German, Joannette, Green Mountain and Big Four led in productive capacity. The range in yield of grain on the average for the five years was 68.34 bushels for the last mentioned variety to 70.46 bushels for the first mentioned.

For Congress, Second District



A. W. LAFFERTY

Progressive Republican, who favors Direct Primary and Statement No. 1, and who will fight for Oregon and Oregon people.

Stand up for this state by voting for Lafferty.

Eleventh hour attacks have been made upon him by the enemies of this state, which fact should make every patriotic Oregonian work harder for him.

[Paid Advertisement]

Don't forget that the motion picture show will run every night next week, beginning Monday night. Thursday, Friday and Saturday nights we will give two programs, beginning at 7:30 and 8:45. Two shows identically the same. The second program will start as soon as the first audience has vacated the seats. The management has arranged to secure a good line of films and hope to please you all.

What number of hours constitute a proper day's work on the farm?

The value of amateur dramatics for developing the young people of the grange.

Do people watch the work of their senators and representatives as closely as ought to be done?

With present high wages and high prices, is the average workman any better off than he was fifty years ago?

What are the real facts about alfalfa raising in different sections of the country?

The national grange executive committee will meet Aug. 2 at Atlantic City, N. J., to perfect arrangements for its annual meeting.

Grange Fair next event

MAXWELL SCHNEIDER PHOTO STUDIO
CABINETS
GROUPS
LANDSCAPES
High-grade Work
Artistic Finish
Improved Facilities
NEW GALLERY
Powell Street Gresham

BEAVER ENGRAVING CO.
QUALITY
CUTS
DESIGNING - ILLUSTRATING
MAIN 1325
FIRST AND ANKENY STS., PORTLAND, ORE.

ROOSEVELT'S Own Book
The Most Popular Book

By The Most Popular Man
African Game Trails
Gives in book form by Roosevelt's own hand the solo account of his African Hunt.
AGENTS WANTED NOW in every City, Town and Village to handle Colonel Roosevelt's Great Book
CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS
153 Fifth Avenue - New York

Want Column

WANTED—Butter, Eggs and Farm Produce at Wostell's store, Gresham. (tf)

Fresh Cows wanted. T. R. Howitt.

LUMBER—At our new mill 1 1/4 miles southeast of Kelso. We deliver lumber. Jonesrud Bros. (c)

FOR SALE—A bay and a brown pair of horses, 3 and 4 years of age, one broken, weight about 1200 each. R. P. Rasmussen, Corbett. (f)

WANTED—Highest price paid for fresh cows, state price and particulars. V. R. Sexton, 96 E. 30th st., Portland. (38)

FARM LANDS FOR SALE—E. A. Dolan, Boring, Ore., phone 416. (f)

WANTED—All kinds of milch cows. Cash paid. W. Ellison, Cleone, phone 18x1. (f)

WANTED—Bids on ten cords of good first growth wood, delivered at the schoolhouse at Fairview. Bids open till October 3. Address A. Kronenberg, Clerk Dist. 16, Cleone, Ore. (38)

Bartch Bros. Planing Mill Mile south of Pleasant Home. All kinds of Dressed Lumber for building purposes, at reasonable prices. Delivered if desired. Phone 39x1. (f)

FOR SALE—Eighty acres of fine, well laying land, 2 1/2 miles from Sandy, 15 acres in good timber; good water, eight acres in cultivation. \$3200. Inquire of C. W. Cassidy, Sandy, Ore. (f)

FOR SALE—A 7x9 donkey engine, in good shape. Bornstedt & Ruegg, Sandy, Ore. (f)

Lots for sale in Cedarville, on easy terms. H. W. Snashall, Pleasant View Avenue, Gresham, Route 3.

FOR SALE—Good seven-room house, lot 100x100, abundance of fruit, well, good frame barn, 100 feet from center of Gresham, four blocks from high school. House wired for electricity. Terms on price, \$2000. J. H. Cnalker, Arleta, Ore. (f)

FOR SALE—5 1/2 tons of timothy and clover hay, good condition, baled. See Wm. Eason, route 2, Gresham. (38)

DUROC Jersey Hogs. Young ones for sale. Apply Crystal Springs Sanitarium ranch, Base Line road, near Russellville Schoolhouse. Phone Tabor 1381. Address E. E. Billiter, supt., box 265, R. D. 1, Montavilla, Ore. (39)

FOUND—Sept. 6, a yellow heifer about 16 months old, on my place, J. Vanderschure, R. 3, Gresham, Linne-man Farm, box 10. (38)

FOR SALE—Fine team of young horses, weigh 3200, 6 and 7 years old. Bays. E. E. Heslin, Cleone, Ore., Telephone 211. (37)

FOR SALE—New Imperial windmill, complete. Chas. Gedamke, Gresham, phone 293. (39)

FOR SALE—Three milch cows, by O. Andrews, Anderson Sta., Route 4, Gresham. (38)

LOST—Thoroughbred Poland-China sow. Webb Farm, phone 158.

Have you decided on your entry for the Grange Fair? Get busy. Come early.

Notice of Administratrix Sale
In the county court of the state of Oregon for the county of Clackamas. In the matter of the estate of Lydia Carnahan, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the County Court of the County of Clackamas and the State of Oregon, made on the 24th day of Aug. 1910, in the matter of the estate of Lydia Carnahan, Deceased, the undersigned Administratrix of said estate, will sell at private sale in one parcel, to the highest bidder, upon terms and conditions hereinafter set out and subject to the confirmation of said County Court, on or after the 24th day of September, 1910, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said Lydia Carnahan, deceased, at the time of her death, which was a fee simple interest in the following described parcel of land, to-wit:— All of Lot No. 1, Block 12, in Mt. Tabor Villa, in the County of Multnomah and State of Oregon.

Terms of sale 20 per cent of purchase price to be paid at time of sale, balance to be paid on confirmation of sale by the above entitled Court. Deed and abstract at expense of purchaser. All bids or offers must be in writing and left at the office of J. F. Clark, at Oregon City, Oregon, attorney for the said Administratrix, or delivered to said Administratrix in person, at any time before the making of said sale.

Dated September 2nd 1910.
ELLA HOWELL,
Administratrix of the Estate of Lydia Carnahan, Deceased.
J. F. Clark,
Attorney for Administratrix

AUCTION HORSE SALE

At Duly's Corral on the Studdar's Tract, Gresham

Saturday, Oct. 1, at 1 p. m.

19 Head of Horses and Colts

- Consisting of the following:
2 Brown Mares, wt. about 1100 each. Broke to work.
1 Black Mare, wt. about 1100, broken. Colt with mare.
1 Bay Mare and Colt, Mare broken.
1 Large Bay Mare, broken.
1 Black Gelding, 4 years old, broken.
1 Gray Gelding, 4 years old, unbroken.
1 Bay Mare, with Spotted Colt.
1 Spotted Mare, with Spotted Colt.
10 More ranging from 1 to 4 years old.

TERMS

Terms, 3 months' time will be given on bankable notes at 8 per cent., or 5 per cent. discount for cash.

LEISURE, BROOKS & BEADEL, Owners.

F. A. Fleming S. S. Thompson
TRANSFER AND LIVERY BARN
Livery, Boarding and Sales Stables
BULL RUN STAGE LINE Leaves our barn daily at 9 a. m. Arrives Bull Run at noon. Leaves Bull Run at 1:30 p. m., arrives Gresham 4:30 p. m.
New Line of Rigs. Good Horses. Satisfaction Guaranteed
Your Patronage Solicited
Phone, Farmers 516 Gresham, Ore.

E. E. Marshall
Agent for
Mitchell, Lewis & Staver
Portland
FARM MACHINERY
PHONE 503, GRESHAM, OREGON