

## LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

### GRESHAM LOCALS

Miss Birdine Merrill will sail for San Francisco on the 9th on her vacation trip.

Miss Inez Lusted visited relatives in Newberg over the Fourth.

Word has been received of the marriage of Mrs. Grace Metzger to John Quick. The ceremony took place at Seaside on June 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Talbot are rejoicing over the birth of a daughter on July 3d.

Mrs. S. T. Crow of Sandy was a Herald caller while in town on Tuesday.

Miss Hope Anderson is attending the summer school in Portland. She will teach in West Portland the coming year.

J. J. Lindquist has moved his family into the Thompson cottage on Robert's avenue.

Mr. Brown of Portland is moving into the Smith cottage in Thompson's addition. He is employed in Wm. Hockinson's market.

J. N. Bramhall and family of Portland spent the Fourth in Gresham.

Mrs. C. B. Woodard passed through Gresham last Wednesday on her way to visit Miss Miriam Robertson.

Wilbur Thompson, who has been visiting his brother, Dr. Fred, at Freebridge, Ore., returning home this week.

Ben Mathews was called to Pendleton this week by the illness of his mother.

E. E. Chipman, carrier on Route 1, is taking a short vacation and Mrs. Ed Spath is substituting for him.

O. W. Tarr was called to Michigan on account of the serious illness of his mother.

Fred Schumacher of Portland has rented the building opposite Dan Metzger's store and has opened a shoe repair shop.

The members of the Oregon Railroad Commission passed over the line of the O. W. P. last Tuesday, stopping all along the line and inspecting the property.

Miss Edna Hamlin left on Tuesday for Little Falls, Minn., for a two months' visit. Miss Leona Collins has taken her place as telephone operator.

J. F. Roberts and F. C. Hodge spent a few days at Welch's recently, and brought home some fine trout.

C. J. Townner and wife of Portland are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Davis.

Mrs. Sarah Moggett of Phoenix, Arizona, is here for the summer visiting her sister, Mrs. J. T. Roberts and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Harsh were out from Portland spending the Fourth at Gresham and Elkhorn farm.

Mrs. Marie Dinger and Norma Hundley spent the Fourth at Hillsboro.

Mrs. Hattie Allebach and son Ernest, of Portland, Chas. F. Browning of Yacolt, and Miss Leora Schmeier of Canby, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Thorpe.

Road improvement on the Base Line are in progress between Rockwood and Terry.

Earl Chipman and family of Houlton spent the Fourth with the old folks at home near Gresham.

Mrs. Mose Widener spent a few days with her mother, Mrs. Barnes, this week.

Sunday morning at the M. E. church the Communion service will be administered. In the evening Rev. J. O. Coleman will preach.

A. Fieldhouse has moved into his new bungalow in Regner's addition.

E. C. Lindsey has returned from Houlton where he has been building a large business block.

## JONSRUD BROS.

BORING OREGON  
Phone 412  
Mile 1 1/4 miles southeast of Kelo  
CEDAR POSTS  
SHINGLES  
MOULDINGS  
TURNED WORK  
LUMBER \$6 AND UP  
Large stock of Dimension Lumber on hand  
Rough and dressed lumber for all purposes  
Send order to JONSRUD BROS., Boring, RD 2

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For the following at bargain prices: Lots, houses, acreage tracts, farms, business sites, and other property.

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## Mrs. Bright

Or take Mount Scott car to Lents.

## BEAVER ENGRAVING CO.

QUALITY  
CUTS  
DESIGNING ILLUSTRATING  
SINCE 1915  
FIRST AND ANKENY STS., PORTLAND, ORE.

## THE RICHEST, MOST VALUABLE FERTILIZER.

It is stated that a hen's excrement has a value half that of her feed bill. This may have been true when the speculation devil, greed, didn't fix the price of feed.

But counting eggs, flesh, feathers and fertilizer the American hen is a high perch profit producer. Eighty pounds is the average per hen per year, though all flocks do not produce first grade, as it depends on age, constitution and feed, the best containing 3 per cent nitrogen, 2 per cent phosphoric acid and 10 per cent potash plus water and waste to the fifty pounds.

It is the richest of fertilizers because the urinary secretions are involved in the solid matter, and if fed right to



FOWLS FERTILIZING THE SOIL.

the ground or mixed with a good litter or absorbent the valuable properties may be preserved; otherwise they are lost by evaporation.

We believe best results are attained when fowls run right on the ground, therefore in the range season we keep them from the yards and house as much as possible and have them running on the soil. This serves several purposes. The soil in the yards does not become sick, the houses do not become foul, the fowls get air, exercise, insect and vegetable food; there are more and better fertilized eggs, and the birds spread the manure evenly, so that splendid results are shown in increased crops.

On the great poultry farms in the United States, England and Australia colony houses on wheels or runners are now used and hauled all over the farms so that the ground is systematically enriched and better results obtained from the flocks and the soil. Fowls, being housed mostly in the winter, during the day their droppings fall on the litter, and at night they should be caught on a board platform under the roost and then be mixed with a proper absorbent and stored. It is wasted on an earth floor, and the moisture from it creates damp.

Straw is the best litter. Not much is required. It is a fertilizer itself. It quickly absorbs the droppings. They rot quickly together and become the best manure.

Sawdust is a poor fertilizer and absorbent. It rots slowly. Mixed with hen manure in heaps the virtues of the latter quickly evaporate, and when plowed under it rots so slowly as to do little good.

When droppings are stored alone or with sawdust, 50 per cent is lost; with land plaster alone, 33 1/3 per cent; but when mixed with plaster and loamy soil or acid phosphate, the good qualities are preserved.

For the health of your hens and the good of the garden remove and store the droppings. Hen manure makes things jump. For strawberries, which require much nitrogen, it is particularly good, while florists tell us that pigeon lime is especially fine for flowers.

### DCN'TS.

Don't feed eggshells stuffed with soft soap to egg eaters. It's part eye and the cure is all lie.

Don't use a whole drug store on a fifty cent hen. Prevention is better than dope.

Don't put strong disinfectant in the water vessel. It spoils the flavor and digestibility of food.

Don't try every remedy recommended by neighbors. Your hens will die of compound chemical combustion.

Don't call the family doctor when your rooster is sick. His bill might make you ill.

Don't go round town doctoring other people's chickens. If your prescription kills you will get the chickens.

Don't let your hens eat snow nor wade in the slush. You'll have no eggs when prices rush.

Don't let your white faced Black Spanish hens get frost bitten cheeks. It will spoil them for show and eggs will come slow.

Very much, of course, depends upon the point of view, which is saying nothing at all since points of view are not to be had at department stores or any other establishment catering to the general wants of humanity.

## DOES YOUR WATCH KEEP TIME ?

If not, we'll cure it, and then you'll wonder why you didn't think of us long before.

All our work guaranteed. No hasty, slipshod job leaves our shop. Our workmen are skilled and conscientious. You'll not grumble at the prices, either.

## Fred D. Flora

191 1/2 Morrison St.  
PORTLAND, OREGON  
(Near Pap's Restaurant)

### Going Round the World.

In sailing around the world eastward the days are each a little less than twenty-four hours, according to the speed of the ship, as the sun is met a little earlier every morning. These little differences added together will amount to twenty-four hours. This gives the sailors an extra day—not in imagination, but as an actual fact. They will have done an extra day's work, eaten an extra day's ration of food and imbibed an extra day's allowance of grog.

On the other hand, in sailing westward the sun is overtaken a little each day, and so each day is rather longer than twenty-four hours, and clocks and watches are found to be too fast. This also will amount in sailing around the world to the point of departure to one whole day by which the reckoning has fallen in arrears. The eastern bound ship, then, has gained a day, and the western bound ship has lost one. This strange fact, clearly worked out, leads to the apparent paradox that the first named ship has a gain of two whole days over the latter. If we suppose them to have departed from port and returned together.—Philadelphia Record.

### Modern Gold Mining.

Up until about 1850 only placer or surface gold was mined—that is, free gold, deposited in the beds of streams in sands and in the crevices of rocks. Placer mining, mainly in new and remote regions, still furnishes a material though not a large percentage of the world's output. Formerly the alluvial gold was separated from the sands and gravels containing it by washing them in pans, cradles, rockers and sluices. In 1852 the hydraulic method was first employed in California. By this means a "giant" stream of water turned against the side of a mountain washes everything before it. The gold settles to the bottom of the tunnel or sluice through which the gravel, sand and water flow. In 1889 dredges or excavators were first used in Australia. Today steam and electric dredges produce a considerable portion of the world's output.—Byron W. Holt in Everybody's.

### Why Boiled Water Freezes Easily.

Water which is hot of course cannot freeze until it has parted with its heat, but water that has been boiled will, other things being equal, freeze sooner than water which has not been boiled. A slight disturbance of water disposes it to freeze more rapidly, and this is the cause which accelerates the freezing of boiled water. The water that has been boiled has lost the air naturally contained in it, which on exposure to the atmosphere it begins again to attract and absorb. During this process of absorption a motion is necessarily produced among its particles, slight certainly and imperceptible, yet probably sufficient to accelerate its congelation. In unboiled water this disturbance does not exist. Indeed, water when kept perfectly still can be reduced several degrees below the freezing point without its becoming ice.

### Gardens in the Ice.

A glacier when it dislodges itself and sails away over the Arctic ocean never travels alone. In the wake of every large one floats a line of smaller companions. The Eskimos call this phenomenon "the duck and ducklings," and any one who has watched the progress of the wild duck followed by her brood will appreciate the aptitude of the name. Strange as it may seem, plants grow and blossom upon these great ice mountains. When a glacier is at rest moss attaches itself to it, protecting the ice beneath. Just as sawdust does. After a time the moss decays and forms a soil, in which the seeds of buttercups and dandelions, brought by the wind, take root and flourish. Those who have traveled much in arctic lands say the poppy does not bloom during the brief northern summer.

### A Bismarck Incident.

It used to be the privilege of Austria's representatives at any conference of representatives of the German states to smoke, the others refraining. This was supposed to be an acknowledgment of Austria's supremacy. At the first conference that Bismarck attended as Prussia's representative he began to puff smoke across the conference table as soon as the Austrian diplomat lit up. That set everybody present to smoking on equal terms, and Austria's supremacy got a blow.

### A Timely Warning.

"Your dog seems a very intelligent animal," remarked an inexperienced sportsman to a game-keeper. "Yes, sir," was the ready response. "Wonderful intelligent 'e is! Yes, 'tother day 'e bit a gent as only give me a 'arf sovereign after a day's shoot!"—London Scraps.

### Her Dear Friend.

Susie—Now, when I'm asked to sing I never say, "Oh, I can't!" I always sit down at the piano—Jennie—And let the audience find it out for themselves?—Illustrated Bits.

### The First Step.

Young Woman (before milliner's window, to her maid)—That hat is perfectly lovely. I must have it. Marie, be sure to remind me to kiss my husband when I get home.

### Quickly Subdued.

Von Blumer (roaring with rage)—Who told you to put paper on the wall? Decorator—Your wife, sir. Von Blumer—Pretty, isn't it?

Looks like ev'rything in the world some right if we jes' wait long enough.—Mrs. Wiggs.

## Want Column

PASTURE—Horses or Cows pastured for summer. Webb Farm, Phone 198. (lf)

WANTED—Butter, Eggs and Farm Produce at Wostell's store, Gresham. (lf)

WANTED—Veal and Hogs and fat Cattle. Top prices. Roy Stafford, on Main st., Gresham. (lf)

Fresh Cows wanted. T. R. Howitt. (lf)

LUMBER—At our new mill 1 1/2 miles southeast of Kelo. We deliver lumber. Jonsrud Bros. (lf)

WANTED—Young girl to assist with housework and care of two children. Mrs. R. E. Esson, Sandy. (lf)

TAKEN UP—Small black two-year old bull. Brown stripe down the back. At my place at Pleasant Home. W. G. Calvin. (lf)

WANTED—Cattle for pasture. Address, D. B. Gray, Mt. Scott place, on Mt. Scott, Lents. (lf)

WANTED—Stock hogs. T. R. Howitt, Gresham. (lf)

WANTED—All kinds of milk cows. Cash paid. W. Ellison, Clatsop, phone 1881. (lf)

FOR SALE—A Choice registered Holstein-Friesian bull calf, sired by the champion and grand champion bull of the Pacific Northwest, H. G. Mullenhoff, Gresham, Route 2, phone 55x2. (lf)

WANTED—Highest price paid for fresh cows. V. R. Sexton, 96 E. 30th st., Portland. Phone East 5500. (lf)

WANTED—Men to take contract to clear land. For particulars see G. W. Metcalf, Gresham, R.D. 3, phone 78. (lf)

Bartsch Bros. Planing Mill  
Mile south of Pleasant Home. All kinds of Dressed Lumber for building purposes, at reasonable prices. Delivered if desired. Phone 39x1. (lf)

FOR SALE—Eighty acres of fine, well laying land, 2 1/2 miles from Sandy. 15 acres in good timber; good water, eight acres in cultivation. \$3200. Inquire of C. W. Cassidy, Sandy, Ore. (lf)

FOR SALE—A 7x9 donkey engine, in good shape. Bornstedt & Ruegg, Sandy, Ore. (lf)

FOR SALE—35 acres, 20 in cultivation; 2 acres in bearing orchard, all new buildings. 3 miles E. of Gresham. \$2000 per acre. Easy terms, see owner. Frank Michels, 1 mile south of Hogan. Phone 308. (lf)

LOST—Auto dust cover. Finder confer with J. E. Metzger, Gresham. (lf)

### Notice of Final Account

In the Matter of the Estate of Oscar Burr, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that Sarah Burr, administratrix of the estate of Oscar Burr, deceased, on the 3d day of June, 1910, filed her final report in the above entitled court, and all persons having interest therein or objections thereto, are hereby notified to be present on the 11th day of July, 1910, at the hour of 9 o'clock a. m. of said day and date, in the county court at the county court house of Multnomah county, in the city of Portland, Oregon, and show cause, if any they have, why said final report should not be in all respects approved, said bondsmen exonerated and administratrix discharged and administration of said estate be closed. SARAH BURR, Administratrix.

A. T. Lewis, Attorney.  
Date of first publication June 10, 1910.  
Date of last publication July 8, 1910.

## Roy Stafford's Market

GOVERNMENT INSPECTED BEEF

Produce, Veal, Pork, Chickens, and Eggs taken at

## MARKET PRICES

Main St., Gresham

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The price of The Herald alone is \$1. a year, but to those who would like the advantage of a clubbing rate with other papers we offer the following low prices:

Remember these are the lowest Rates  
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DAILY OREGONIAN	1 yr. 6 mos.	\$1.00
DAILY OREGONIAN	6 mos.	50c
DAILY and SUNDAY OREGONIAN	3 mos.	25c
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DAILY JOURNAL	3 mos.	25c
DAILY and SUNDAY JOURNAL	3 mos.	25c
PACIFIC MONTHLY	1 yr.	1.00
PACIFIC HOMESTEAD	1 yr.	1.00
PACIFIC FARMER	1 yr.	1.00
NATIONAL GRANGE	1 yr.	1.00
POULTRY JOURNAL (monthly)	1 yr.	.85
OREGON AGRICULTURIST	1 yr.	.85
FARM JOURNAL	1 yr.	.85
MCCALL'S MAGAZINE (Ladies)	1 yr.	.85

This price is for delivery by mail only and only when remittance is made with order. Papers may be sent to separate addresses. Subscriptions may begin at any time.

A New Line

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Healthful, Comfortable, Graceful

ASSORTED STOCK

## GRESHAM MILLINERY

## GRESHAM RESTAURANT

OPEN UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

Meals at all Hours. Good Food, and Courteous Treatment. Prices Always Reasonable.

J. M. DONAHUE, Proprietor

Powell St., Gresham

## New Plumbing Shop

I wish to state to the public that I have opened an up-to-date Plumbing and Tin Shop in Gresham on Third street, adjoining R. R. Carlson's furniture store. All kinds of plumbing neatly done. Tinware and other utensils mended promptly.

Roofing and Gutters Furnished and Placed

Estimates furnished for Sanitary Plumbing

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Agent for

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## The Best in the Meat Line

You Can Find the Best That Experienced Buyers Can Secure Always on Hand in Our Shop

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W.M. HOCKINSON, PROPRIETOR

Prices Right—Quality Considered

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## TRANSFER AND LIVERY BARN

Livery, Boarding and Sales Stables

BULL RUN STAGE LINE Leaves our barn daily at 9 a. m. Arrives Bull Run at noon. Leaves Bull Run at 1:30 p. m. arrives Gresham 4:30 p. m.

New Line of Rigs. Good Horses. Satisfaction Guaranteed

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Phone 49 Gresham.

I have just received and unpacked a large assortment of

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which are the product of one of the largest trunk factories in Wisconsin. I have many styles and sizes and can furnish you with anything in this line that you may desire.

Prices Exceedingly Low

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Herald and Weekly Oregonian \$2 per year.