

BEAVER STATE HERALD

Successing Gresham Vindicator, Gresham Gazette, East Multnomah Record Multnomah Record and Montavilla Herald.

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H. A. DARNALL, EDITOR AND MANAGER.

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In order to insure change of address, advertisers must have copy in this office not later than Tuesday preceding day of publication.

JOB PRINTING is our specialty. We are well equipped to do the best work at current prices. Especially farmers and business men's Letter Heads, Envelopes, Letter Wrappers, Statements, etc., in small or large quantities. Auction Bids, Dodgers, Posters, etc., printed on short notice.

RECEIPTS for subscriptions are not sent unless requested. The label on your paper will indicate within two weeks the receipt of your remittance. If it does not please notify us.

DISCONTINUANCES. In keeping with well recognized business principles, all subscriptions will be stopped promptly upon expiration of time paid for.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

Friday, July 9th, is to be Oregon Day at the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition. A big attendance is anticipated and a fine special program has been prepared.

Everyone who is interested in flowers should look ahead and plan for the Flower Show to be held at the Fair next fall. In addition to the premiums on potted plants and flowers, the committee has been very generous to the cut flower show.

Get a copy of the Premium List and look up the premiums for the displays of carnations, Asters, roses, dahlias, sweet peas, cosmos, chrysanthemums and cannas. Take good care of them this summer and plan to exhibit them. Miss Clara L. Webb is superintendent of this department and Miss L. Culy is assistant.

LET the good people remember that next Wednesday is Market Day. Special inducements are to be offered this time with the idea of making the day a success for everyone who wishes to buy or sell. With the privilege of making sales or buying without the expense of a salesman the advantage is all with the public. In other words the proposition is to make the services of the auctioneer free to all comers. Now bring along your junk, good and bad, and realize all you can for it. Get ready to announce your lowest price as a starter. Too much time is wasted at all sales in getting started. If you can tell your lowest acceptable price you will save time and a lot of loud talk.

WE Western people are patient, uncomplaining sufferers in the matter of National taxation. But then why should we attempt to express our views. The whole matter seems predetermined. The proposed revision is surely being made and if it is not in your favor you can take it anyway. In the course of time the people of the United States will get their eyes open. They have been in the puppy state a long time. It takes some pups longer than others to get their eyes open. But while suffering prolonged blindness their sense of smell is being the more highly developed. Any man who uses his senses cannot fail to see that the whole tariff business as being managed is arranged to suit the man who does not need protective laws, for the man whose financial resources place him above the necessity of fearing competition. Any business that can reach into foreign markets and undersell the local manufacturer is passed beyond the stage of adolescence and should be left to live or die on its own merits. The same might be said for any business that retails its products

used in a johnny cake 13 inches square and two inches thick. The rule is to feed half to two-thirds of what the chicks will eat of this cake and never to feed anything in such quantity that portions will be left to be trampled on after the chicks have lost interest in it.

In addition to the mixed grains and cake, a small quantity of some succulent material is thrown into the runways. For this purpose, grass, apples, carrots, kale, lettuce and the like are used. Kale is much relished and lettuce is one of the best feeds of this kind. The quantity of this material fed may be judged from the statement that one apple or one leaf of kale is given to 50 small chicks.

Chickens will not scratch when they are overfed, nor when there is no feed in the litter. The idea is to keep them scratching.

The changes in rations is made gradually. Disorders are easily caused by sudden and radical changes of feed. During this period finely chopped meat or fresh beef scrap is fed sparingly. The chicks get a good many angle worms from the freshly spaded soil in the outside runs.—From Farmers Bulletin No. 355.

abroad for less than it charges for them at home. But the whole fallacy of the "protective," so-called system, is revealed when a man who is, or has been, bitterly opposed to the theory of protection, suddenly advocates a high rate on an article produced by his constituents. For instance, Mr. Tillman of South Carolina, who advocates a tax of 10 cents a pound on tea, because his state produces one-tenthousandth of the tea used in the United States. That is to say we should tax 9999 people to protect one insignificant person. We must have a National tax. The government must have a resource for its expenditures, but what is the necessity of humbugging the people with the hypocrisy of protection. If my business can't live by my effort it dies. So with most of us, and why should the millionaire who has decided to live by my effort have less fortunate pieces of mankind, be held up by a tax upon your business and mine. Now here is the paper business. The printer, barely able to exist, pays from one to two cents a pound more for paper, because the man who manufactures the stuff has the advantage of a subsidizing tariff. If I wish to ship in a suit of Scotch worsted I pay a heavy tax. If Gotrox wants to adorn his home with a few thousand in works of art he gets them free.

Feeding the Young Chickens.

For the first six days a commercial chick feed is used, consisting of cracked grains, such as wheat, oats, corn, millet seed, weed seed, charcoal, grit, egg shells, meat scraps, etc. There is some difficulty in getting this material properly made; in some cases it has contained ten times as much rock for grit as is needed. Part of this food is placed in shallow saucers and the remainder scattered among the chaff. The chicks are fed three times a day at this period. When they have learned to scratch for their food, which they will do in one or two days, the saucers are removed and all the food is thrown among the chaff. It is important that the young birds should be active, so scratching for this food is good exercise. Clean water is kept before them at all times.

When the chicks are let into the outdoor runs, which is about the sixth day if the weather is suitable, skim milk is added to the ration. This is fed once a day, in the morning, and is placed in drinking fountains in the outside runways. The quantity of milk fed is determined by what will be cleaned up within a short time, for it is not allowed to stand in the fountains all day. Meanwhile the drinking fountains in the brooders are kept supplied with water and can be removed to the outside runways when desired. At this period one or even two of the three daily feeds of the commercial chick feed may be replaced by the "johnny cake" described later. When the chicks are about 3 weeks old the commercial feed is gradually replaced by a mixture consisting one-half of whole wheat, one-fourth of cracked corn and one-fourth of steel-cut oats. This is thrown in the litter in the inside runways, mornings and evenings, in quantity a little less than the chicks will eat. In the middle of the day 50 chicks receive in place of the grain mixture a piece of homemade bread, called "johnny cake," about 6 inches square and 2 inches thick. This is made of one part oatmeal, two parts corn meal, a little whole wheat flour, a pinch of salt and infertile eggs from the incubators, the whole mixed with sour milk and soda. From 2 to 6 eggs are

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

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AUCTIONEER
20 Years Experience.
REFERENCES: Dr. A. Thompson and S. S. Thompson.
MONTAVILLA, - OREGON
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You Can Pay 17c a Day

The largest typewriter concern in the world offers the best typewriter in existence for 17 CENTS A DAY. This certainly places a premium on PENNIES! It recognizes honesty as a commercial asset.

Expressing, Draying EXPRESS NO. 1
J. H. HOSS
Phone 14X Gresham, Ore.

For SADDLES, HARNESS AND ALL HARNESS ACCESSORIES
TRY Gresham Harness Shop
All Kinds Repairing quickly done.
GUST LARSON, Prop., Gresham

WOOD SAWING
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We are prepared to cut all kinds of wood on short notice
WOOD FOR SALE
1 cut 40c, 2 cuts 50c, 3 cuts 60c per cord
THE EASTWOOD NURSERIES
Residence, Main St. Phone 258
GRESHAM, - OREGON

The OLIVER Typewriter
The Standard Visible Writer

Our confidence in you is born of our satisfactory dealings with thousands of customers. So we offer the Oliver Typewriter for a small cash payment and trust you for the rest. This is not a precaution on saving. It's a plain, straight-forward, business-getting proposition. It broadens the market for Oliver Typewriters by introducing those who have never thought of buying machines. It sends Oliver's by the hundreds into HOMES as well as OFFICES.

It opens up new money-making opportunities to ambitious people everywhere. And we are just as glad to sell a machine for 17 cents a day as to have the cash with the order.

If you want to know more about the Oliver—ASK THE OLIVER. There are a quarter of a million of them—each an Oliver enthusiast. See the nearest Oliver agent for details of our new "17-cent a day" plan, or address

THE OLIVER TYPEWRITER COMPANY
1326 First Avenue, Seattle, Wash.

THAT WATCH OF YOURS
has needs just as much as you have. You need cleaning and fixing up once in a while, and so does your watch. About once a year the proposition of cleaning and oiling that watch comes up. It's then that you want to think of me. The treatment accorded a watch is just the same whether it is the best or the poorest make—that is, the best attention is given it. FLORA is an expert in handling watches. Let him fix up your timepiece.

FRED D. FLORA
191 Morrison Street
Portland, - Oregon
(Near Pap's Restaurant)

Folger's Golden Gate Coffee

Always uniform—our best product—sold in 1 lb., 2 lb., 2 1/2 lb. and 5 lb. cans. Your grocer will grind it—better if ground at home—not too fine.

Market Day, free public sales, July 7 at Gresham.

Green Cut Bone.

One pound of cut bone for a dozen hens once a day, which should not cost over one cent a pound, will produce more eggs than five times as much grain, because the cut bone is complete in egg-making substances, while the grain is largely deficient in many respects. Some persons affirm that it does not pay to procure a bone cutter for small flocks. That is a mistake. Bone cutters are now cheaper than many ordinary garden tools, and are strong, durable and efficient. The cost of the bone cutter is soon regained in the increased number of eggs laid. It is almost indispensable to success, no matter how small the flock, for no one should keep a flock unless fully determined to secure the largest profit possible. The great saving of bones and meat and the utilization of materials that could not be appropriated as food for fowls without their use have given green-bone cutters a place on all well regulated farms. They are sold at from \$5 to \$10, a price which places them within the reach of all, and they have added to the profits of poultrymen, farmers, butchers and poultry supply houses.—Mirror and Farmer.

Observe our special Market Day offer of one year for one dollar.

Septic Tanks Built

Also Cement Walks, Etc.
Victor Halter,
Gresham, Oregon

PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST LOSS BY
Fire!
INSURE IN THE
OREGON FIRE RELIEF ASSOCIATION
John Brown, Rockwood, Agent
For Eastern Multnomah and Clackamas Counties.

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During the Season 1909

via the
OREGON RAILROAD & NAVIGATION COMPANY
OREGON SHORT LINE AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD

Portland, Seattle, Spokane, Tacoma, Walla Walla and all points on The O. R. & N. line

To OMAHA and return - - - \$60.00
To KANSAS CITY and return \$60.00
To ST. LOUIS and return - - \$67.50
To CHICAGO and return - - \$72.50

and to other principal cities in the East, Middle West and South. Correspondingly low fares.

On Sale June 2, 3; July 2, 3; August 11, 12
To DENVER and return - - \$55.00
On Sale May 17, July 1, August 11

Going transit limit 10 days from date of sale, final return limit Oct. 31. These tickets present some very attractive features in the way of stop-over privileges, and choice of routes; thereby enabling passengers to make side trips to many interesting points en route.

Routing on return trip through California may be had at a slight advance over the rates quoted.

Full particulars, sleeping car reservations and tickets will be furnished by any O. R. & N. local agent, or

WM. McMURRAY, GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT, PORTLAND, OREGON

PORTLAND RAILWAY LIGHT & POWER CO.

FREQUENT RAPID COMFORTABLE

Springwater Division

STATIONS	EASTBOUND	WESTBOUND
PORTLAND - Lv	6:50 7:45 8:40 9:35 10:30 11:25 12:20 1:15 2:10 3:05 4:00 5:00 6:00 7:05 8:05 9:05 10:05 11:05	
Golf Junction	6:57 7:52 8:47 9:42 10:37 11:32 12:27 1:22 2:17 3:12 4:12 5:12 6:12 7:17 8:17 9:17 10:17 11:17	
Stanley	6:58 7:53 8:48 9:43 10:38 11:33 12:28 1:23 2:18 3:13 4:13 5:13 6:13 7:18 8:18 9:18 10:18 11:18	
Lents Junction	6:59 7:54 8:49 9:44 10:39 11:34 12:29 1:24 2:19 3:14 4:14 5:14 6:14 7:19 8:19 9:19 10:19 11:19	
Scammon	6:59 7:54 8:49 9:44 10:39 11:34 12:29 1:24 2:19 3:14 4:14 5:14 6:14 7:19 8:19 9:19 10:19 11:19	
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Currinsville		6:50 7:45 8:40 9:35 10:30 11:25 12:20 1:15 2:10 3:10 4:10 5:10 6:10 7:10 8:10 9:10 10:10 11:10
Deep Creek		6:50 7:45 8:40 9:35 10:30 11:25 12:20 1:15 2:10 3:10 4:10 5:10 6:10 7:10 8:10 9:10 10:10 11:10
Barton		6:50 7:45 8:40 9:35 10:30 11:25 12:20 1:15 2:10 3:10 4:10 5:10 6:10 7:10 8:10 9:10 10:10 11:10
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a Daily Except Sunday. A. M. figures in Roman. P. M. figures in black.

For Oregon City, Canemah Park and way points, change cars at Golf Junction.

For Lents, Mt. Scott and east side points, change cars at Lents Junction.

General Offices, First and Alder Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON.