

# BEAVER STATE HERALD

Succeeding Gresham Vindicator, Gresham Gazette, East Multnomah Record, Multnomah Record and Montavilla Herald.  
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H. A. DARNALL, EDITOR AND MANAGER.  
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## SUCCESS.

'Tis the coward who stops at misfortune;  
'Tis the knave who changes each day;  
'Tis the fool who wins half the battle,  
Then throws all his chances away.  
There's little in life but labor,  
And tomorrow may prove but a dream—  
Success is the bride of Endavor,  
And luck but a meteor's gleam.  
The time to succeed is when others,  
Discouraged, show traces of tire;  
The battle is fought in the home stretch—  
And won—'twixt the flag and the wire.  
—JOHN THORWOOD MOORE.

## EDITORIAL COMMENT

WITH THIS issue The Herald loses a valuable assistant. Mr. Dalles Simonsen, who has been with The Herald for the past two and a half years and has served in almost every relationship, goes to a position in Spokane, Wash., where he has an uncle. Dalles will be missed not only in The Herald office where he has been a loyal assistant, but he will also be missed in the social life of the town. He may go assured of the good will of everyone in town and in this office, from office girl to proprietor and all the assistants. We wish him a successful outcome for this new venture and promise him a hearty welcome should he see fit to return.

### The Truant and the Law.

WE ARE reminded that it is unlawful to keep children out of school or for children to keep themselves out of school except for the excellent reason of illness in the family or being themselves too ill to attend to their school duties. Every boy and girl between the ages of nine and fourteen must attend school, and every child between the ages of 14 and 16 must go to school unless engaged in lawful occupation. They must be kept in school no less than the number of months that school is kept in the district wherein they reside. Only such children as have made the advancement necessary to pass the branches taught in the first eight years of school work, or who are physically unable to attend, are excusable from the requirements, provided they do not have to go more than one and one-half miles to school. However, the last condition does not apply to children over ten. These must live three miles from a school to be excusable, and even so are not excusable for absence if the children of the district are carried to school at public expense.

In furtherance of the ideas, the law provides for a truant officer, and Gresham now has the credit of having the only truant officer in this part of the county—Mr. D. S. Johnson—who was only recently appointed to look after the wayward youth of this section, not to mention the more wayward parents who make it a custom to keep their children out of school whenever it seems a matter of convenience to them. In fact, the truant law punishes the parents more than the children for irregularity, and justly, too. Most children are irregular because they are humored by thoughtless parents, or else the parents seem to think that the child's education is secondary to his own interests, and if he can get more for the child's service without waiting for the development that school training gives, then the child's future personal interest is not considered. He is kept at home to help and to grow into the belief that school is not necessary to his success in life, an error that he will not discover

until he is too old to correct, if he ever realizes his loss.

THE HERALD is trying to get together a number of views of representative property in various parts of the county. The object is to use these cuts in the Premium List of the Fair Association about to be issued, then later in a descriptive circular of the country to be sent to the Seattle Fair, and otherwise distribute around the country. There has never been a finely illustrated circular sent out of this territory, and it is one of the few that has never been boomed. Other places in the state that have not one-tenth of the advantages of this district are scattering descriptive matter all over the country and getting returns from it. What we need here more than anything else is people, more people and still more people. One man we saw within the last week could not see why there was so much idle land in this county when that which had been put into cultivation had shown such possibilities. Another who has been traveling all down the southern part of the state says ours is the garden spot, and all we need is letting the people know about it. Our proposition is to that effect. Your place in print will cost you just what it costs to get the picture and engraving made. We do the rest and you get whatever benefits are derived. Let us hear from you at once. Now this is no advertising scheme for the benefit of someone who may want to sell out. If you love your country and want to see it progress, help this good movement along. Help to clear up the idle ground, help to double the population, help to multiply the wealth.

## POULTRY TALK

**Nesting and Eggs for Hatching.**  
MAKE YOUR nests large. Many a hen has spoiled her eggs by trying to crowd down into a nest that is several times too small for her. Even if she ever succeeds in reaching the hatching stage without breaking eggs she will be sure to kill some of her little ones if she has close nesting. An old barrel, a box eighteen inches square, may serve excellently, if it be free from vermin at time setting begins. Don't make the mistake of setting a hen in an old box that has been used before without giving it a thorough spraying, or scalding. We can never realize until we have seen it how quickly mites and lice multiply, and in our climate mites are especially dangerous. Many a good hen has been bled to death by these enemies and all because her owner was too careless to observe this caution. The hen

Nest No.	Number of Eggs Set	Date Set	Date Hatch	Number Hatched	Remarks
1	13	Apr 10	Apr 30	10	1 infertile, 2 broken
2	15	" 13	May 3	11	3 infertile, 1 broken
Etc.	Etc.				

Day of Month	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Etc.	Total
April	15	10	11	8	14	9										
May	18	14	16	12	16	9										

We produce a suggestion table for keeping a record of eggs and another for recording the important features of a setting and the hatch. The date lines should be extended in one to 31 days

that steals her nest out rarely has this difficulty because she selects a place that hasn't been seeded with these pests and a man should use the same amount of judgment. A good coat of whitewash, or lime dusted in the nest, will frequently assist in keeping them down. Some insect powder or spray will prove beneficial, and we have seen crude petroleum and coal oil used to good effect. Carbolineum is a success as a spray or a dip.

Having applied these preventives, make the nest of short straw or hay and put in a couple of china eggs if you like, and then put the hen on the nest. After she has had a day or two to adapt herself to the place, give her the desired number of eggs, 12 to 16, and the venture has been started. Watch the nest occasionally for vermin and broken eggs. Dust the hen once or twice during the setting and you may be reasonably sure of a good hatch.

In selecting eggs for hatching use only fair-sized, smooth ones. Rough and unshapely eggs are said to give poor results, and when you get a chick you want a good one. It costs less to feed a good chick than it does a poor one and you have something to show for your effort when you are done. There is more pleasure in caring for healthful, good stock than sickly scrubs. Scrub by chickens eat as much, lay less, weigh less, mature slower, are weaker, more susceptible to disease, and give far less pleasure to the owner than better stock. This does not mean that only high bred stock should be used. Good grade stock sometimes produces great records for laying and growth.

## GRANGE NEWS

At the last meeting of Evening Star Grange there was the usual attendance of members and visitors. The first and second degrees were given to eleven candidates. A communication was read from State Master Buxton, asking that this grange take some action in regard to the proposed referendum which is being taken against O. A. C. A strong resolution in favor of the college and against the referendum was passed. A contest on the second degree between the Lents, Russellville and Woodlawn granges will be held in Evening Star Hall on April 24, at 10:30 a. m., to which all grangers are invited.

The lecture hour was opened by music furnished by two girls from the Juvenile Grange. Mrs. C. H. Welch read a nicely prepared paper on Canning Fruit. It gave information in all lines concerning this department of the housewife's work. Two finely rendered duets were given by Mrs. Bryson and Mrs. Elliott. Carl Emery gave a reading of The Sign of Distress which in its altered form as applied to a Patron was much appreciated. A double quartet composed of Principals of the City Schools, under the supervision of Prof. Ball, rendered several comic pieces which were very interesting. E. Carlson read a very good paper on Tillage and Drainage. Vocal music was furnished by Mrs. Pollock and James G. Kelly showed how milk was tested.

## Insecticides and Fungicides.

This is the time of year when seeding is at greatest importance and it is at this time that the farmer should give the most attention to the question of good healthy seed. The fact that seed weighs heavy, is plump and free from weed seed does not prove that it is the best that can be used. Many of the most destructive plant diseases originate in invisible germs that are lodged on the seed at the time of planting, and that soon send their invisible roots into

the plant tissues and are visible only when the parasite plant matures and is ready to scatter its ripened germs. The moral is, destroy the germs that cling to the seed and thus ensure the healthy growth of your plants. To do this several good fungicides are recommended by our state experiment station and we will give a few of these. If you want a more complete treatment of the subject, write to the director of the station at Corvallis and you may get the bulletin on Insecticides and Fungicides.

To destroy smut of oats, wheat or barley: Soak the seed in a solution of  
Copper Sulphate 1 pound  
Water 25 gallons  
Then dip the seed into a solution made by slaking a pound of lime in 10 gallons of water.

For potato scab use:  
Corrosive Sublimite 1 ounce  
Water 7 or 8 gallons  
Soak for two hours and do not let any thing feed on the potatoes afterward, unless you are ready for a funeral.

Some prefer:  
Formalin 1/2 pint  
Water 15 gallons  
It is not so dangerous as the other.  
Grain smut may also be destroyed by using:  
Formalin 1 pint  
Water 50 gallons  
Soak for two hours. The formalin is cheaper than the copper sulphate.

Many prefer to use the Bordeaux mixture because it is cheap and has a beneficial effect on the plant other than destroying the germ. It is prepared by dissolving copper sulphate in either hot or cold water, in an earthenware or a wooden vessel. In another vessel slake lime to the consistency of cream, dilute both solutions to 25 gallons, strain the lime solution to remove all granules, and then pour the two solutions together.  
For winter use this formula:  
Copper Sulphate 6 pounds  
Lime 8 pounds  
If the solution is to be used on young or tender foliage, the copper sulphate should be reduced a pound.

For plant lice, mealy bugs and scale insects, kerosene emulsion is good. It is prepared by mixing 2 gallons of kerosene, 1/2 pound of hard soap, and 1 gallon of water. Dissolve the soap in water by boiling and add to the kerosene while hot, stirring it meanwhile. It should be diluted by using one part of this solution to 8 or 10 parts of water. Apply as a spray.

Lime and sulphur solution is used for all scale diseases to destroy the mosses that are so common in our climate, and to act as a fungicide. It is prepared by mixing 50 pounds of lime, 50 pounds of sulphur and 150 gallons of water. Slake the lime first, add sulphur, cover and boil for an hour or longer, until the mixture turns a deep red. Then dilute to 150 gallons. Sometimes 8 or 10 lbs. of copper sulphate is added to the mixture. Smaller quantities may easily be prepared by reducing the components.

For ornamental plants the copper carbonate solution is recommended:  
Copper Carbonate 5 ounces  
Ammonia 3 pints  
Water 50 gallons  
Apply as a spray.  
An expensive spraying apparatus can not be afforded by everyone. But all sorts and grades of apparatus are in use, from a 50-cent hand spray to the expensive gasoline force spray. A very good spray may be bought for \$5 or \$10.  
Try some of our advertisers. Several of them carry spraying apparatus.

## Rheumatism.

More than nine out of every ten cases of rheumatism are simply rheumatism of the muscles, due to cold or damp, or chronic rheumatism. In such cases no internal treatment is required. The free application of Chamberlain's Liniment is all that is needed, and it is certain to give quick relief. Give it a trial and see for yourself how quickly it relieves the pain and soreness. The medicines usually given internally for rheumatism are poisonous or very strong medicines. They are worse than useless in cases of chronic and muscular rheumatism. For sale by the Gresham Drug Co.

## WELCHES

Mr. Truman has been very sick with pneumonia.  
A 60-horse power automobile was seen in this vicinity Saturday.  
Mr. Turner of Rhododendron will drive the stage for Mr. McIntyre.  
Our school closed last Wednesday. Miss Myrtle Park, the teacher, gave the pupils quite a surprise by presenting each with a beautiful Reward of Merit card and a sack of candy and nuts. It is hoped Miss Park will have the school next term. Aneta Faubion and Warren Crutches were promoted to the sixth grade. Lucius and Ruth Lull and Naomi Faubion were promoted to the 8th grade.  
Miss Lina Vane of Laurel Lodge is having an orchard set out and making other improvements on her place.  
Mrs. Bartman is keeping house for her son, the stagerdriver.  
Mr. and Mrs. Ed Sleret are here to spend a few weeks fixing up their cottage and enjoying the bracing mountain air.

## Wm. Welch is having some clearing done and will build twelve new summer cottages.

Frisby Maulding sold the improvements on his homestead to Mr. Waterman.  
Splendid subscription offers on page 3 of this paper.

## IT IS TIME

you had that watch fixed up. It has needed repairing and regulating for a long time. Or perhaps you need a new timepiece. Why be always behind time?  
—GO TO—

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## Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah.  
MINNIE BRANDON, Plaintiff,  
vs.  
JOSEPH B. BRANDON, Defendant.  
To Joseph B. Brandon, defendant:  
In the Name of the State of Oregon: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled Court and suit on or before the 23rd day of April, 1926, which is the last day prescribed in the order for the publication of this summons for you to so appear, and if you fail to so appear and answer the plaintiff will apply to the above entitled Court for the relief prayed for in her complaint, in the above entitled suit, to-wit: That the bonds of matrimony now existing between plaintiff and defendant be forever dissolved, and that the plaintiff herein have the care and custody of the said minor children mentioned in the complaint, and for such other and further relief as to the Court may seem equitable and just.  
This summons is published pursuant to an order made and dated on the 21st day of March, 1926, by the Hon. C. C. Gantenbein, presiding judge of the above entitled Court, by which order it is directed that this summons be published in the Beaver State Herald, once a week for six consecutive weeks, and the date of the first publication is the 12th day of March, 1926, and the date of the last publication will be the 23rd day of April, 1926.  
O. M. HICKLEY, AU'Y for Plaintiff.  
Room 512 Worcester Bldg., Portland, Ore.

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## PORTLAND RAILWAY LIGHT & POWER CO.

FREQUENT RAPID COMFORTABLE  
**Springwater Division**

STATIONS	EASTBOUND															Freight				
PORTLAND, Lv	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	
Golf Junction	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Stanley	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Lents Junction	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Sycamore	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Jenney	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Linnemans	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Estacada	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Hogart	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Anderson	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Haley	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Boring	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Stier	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Barton	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Deep Creek	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Eagle Creek	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Curryville	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Estacada	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
GAZADERO, Ar	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30

  

STATIONS	WESTBOUND															Freight				
PORTLAND, Lv	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	
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Lents Junction	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Sycamore	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	8:30
Jenney	6:07	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11		