

BEAVER STATE HERALD

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H. A. DARNALL, EDITOR AND MANAGER.

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EDITORIAL COMMENT

IF THE LEGISLATURE had done nothing else, it would deserve commendation for landing the blow at the Normal grafters. While it has been felt all along that the majority of voters and legislators that the Normal system was an imposition, it remained for this last session to see plainly that the continuance of three institutions meant a continued obstruction of business in all directions. Every bill that came up gained or lost support, according to the attitude of its promoters to the Normal question. With this impediment to free action removed, future legislatures will be relieved of half the annoyance, intrigue and delay and hence be of double value to the state.

BE SURE and have some special days in the home; some days that will stand out prominently years after when the boys and girls have left the old home and are out on the great battlefield alone. These days will go a long way toward holding the hearts of the boys and girls together. We all like to know that we are appreciated in this old world and that our lives are really necessary to someone. There is in all of us a desire for approval. We want somebody to say that we have done well. It goes so far towards lightening the load we each of us carry. Let each member of the household do all they can to show those about them that their efforts are appreciated. Invite in the neighbors and friends, and even though you are tired after they are gone there will be an inward satisfaction in knowing that you are doing your part toward making the home a place of real enjoyment and profit—not a stopping place where we get ready for the next day's toiling. We all want to be happy. We must not expect others to live by our standards. They were not given us to measure others by. We should not expect of people what is not theirs to give. One might as well criticize a lily because it is not as useful as a potato. We all have good in us, and when life's problems are over we believe the best side will be permanent. Praise when possible, for we all love to hear kind things said. We reap what we sow. Home should be a restful place where we are believed in and persuaded that we are what we hope to become. Let us take time to enjoy home and each other. "We pass this way but once."

OHIO STATE GRANGE.

Change in Representation Made. Growth of Membership.
Including delegates and visitors there were fully 1,200 people in attendance at the Ohio state grange meeting at Kenton. Twenty-two new granges had been organized and large accessions during the year to granges already organized. The treasurer's report showed total resources of \$23,788.55. The committee in charge of the trade arrangement reported that sixty-four tons of binder twine had been purchased, worth \$12,000, and also fertilizer to the amount of \$21,000. An important change in the representation of the state grange was made. Proportional representation was adopted which entitles each county having a grange to one delegate, and each county having a paid up membership exceeding 500 will be entitled to an additional delegate for each additional 500 or major fraction thereof, provided that two delegates shall not be elected from the same grange. The state master's salary was increased to \$500, with \$2.50 per day and expenses when on the business of the grange. The grange favored county local option, forestry preservation, direct election of United States senators, referendum on the 5 per cent basis and initiative on not over 8 per cent basis, provided that measures be adopted by the majority of votes cast, favored the use of a share of the farmers' institute funds for instruction in household economy in the institutes and recommended uniform specifications for road laws, 50 per cent to be paid by the state, 30 per cent by the county and 10 per cent each by township and abutting property owners. The meeting of the state grange will be held at Columbus next year.

Lame Pigs.
Young pigs confined in a floored pen sometimes become lame. It is advisable to turn the pigs out and let them have an opportunity to take proper exercise and enjoy natural conditions as nearly as possible. It is the plank floor that causes soreness and lameness. If the pigs have access to good pasture they may be fed on corn alone, but if confined in a small lot they should be supplied with food that contains more bone-making constituents than is supplied by corn, such as wheat bran, oats, middlings, colts, etc.

ine branch of humanity that he has grown to realize that the woman who will forget to express appreciation of an act of courtesy does not feel any worse than he does after a hard day's work. If a considerable number of the women of this country did not act as though they considered themselves too good to acknowledge a favor with a 'thank you', the masculine human streetcar hog would almost be a curiosity. But too many of our women act as though the world was made for them and that such favors were no more than their due, and that their superior being was under no obligation to acknowledge conveniences extended to them. The way to reform men is to reform women.

Then there is another species of selfishness that might be improved. The tendency of afternoon shoppers the country over is to delay home-going until the hour when laboring men must use the car. There is absolutely no reason why the man who has worked hard all day should give his seat to a woman who has been dallying around shop windows all afternoon out of curiosity. Such ingratitude hardens men, makes them unkindly even of those who deserve consideration. Streetcar hogs are not all of one sex.

The Herald and "Better Fruit," \$1.75
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PROFITABLE TURKEYS.

How to Raise These Fowls to Bring Good Prices in the Market.

"Success in turkey raising depends largely on the choice of stock, also on the care and attention given," says one authority. "I have raised different kinds, but like White Hollands the best. I have often raised a large flock from three hens. They are very tame and bring more in the market on account of their fine plumage."
"In the early spring I gather the eggs daily, for if left to accumulate in the nest they become chilled and so are worthless for hatching. Much labor and time may be saved if the



PINK WHITE TURKEYS.

hens are kept in an inclosure during the egg producing season. Barrels laid on the side with straw placed in them make good nests.

"After gathering them it is not best to keep the eggs very long, but if there is no suitable place to put them with a hen they should be turned at least twice a week.

"I give seventeen eggs to a turkey hen. It is best if they can come off while sitting to eat and dust as they like. They may also be dusted with a good powder just before the young turkeys come out. I take them from the nest as soon as possible, all but one, to be left with the mother, so she will not be uneasy. I keep them in a box in the house until they learn to eat and walk. They soon learn to eat bread moistened with sweet milk.

"The coops are then ready. These are made of boards eight feet long, about three feet high at the front and two and a half inches in the rear, being fitted with a good cover; also boards partly covering the bottom, with a door in each end. This, divided in the middle, will make two good coops, which will turn the rain. I keep them in the coop with the hen one day, then turn them in a pen made of boards a foot high. The pen is about twenty feet square. Around this two feet of poultry wire is placed to keep the mother in; also to keep the outside chickens from getting to scarp the little ones.

"The coop opening in this pen makes it easy to change them around. In this way they get plenty of exercise and will flourish if given cornmeal and cheese made of sour milk four times a day with plenty of fresh water. Small oyster shell is necessary. A small bit of cayenne pepper mixed with the cheese is a good stimulant.
"After keeping them in the pen about two weeks they are getting anxious to find larger fields. The White Hollands will wander and hunt, but nearly always come home in the evening. They soon learn to go in the coop. This must be kept very clean. After feeding they are shut in and kept till the grass is dry in the morning. Always keep them in when it rains. They cannot run in the wet until later.
"When getting them ready for market a mixed feed of oats and corn is good. Old corn is much better than new."

A way of controlling turkeys to make them stay in a field is very simple. Take a shingle or a thin piece of board about a foot long and bore with a small bit four holes, two on one side and two on the other, that will just cover the hole. Take then a stout piece of soft cloth and put around the wing or under the wing, bring it through the holes and the securely. The turkey cannot fly with this on, for she cannot raise her wings, as she is obliged to in flying. The cut gives an idea of how it is made and attached. The strings should not be tied so tightly as to injure the wing, but tight enough to stay on. The device cannot be used during the breeding season, as it will prevent the turkeys from mating.

HOGS AND TUBERCULOSIS.
The likelihood of infection with tuberculosis in the case of hogs following cattle known to be infected with the disease has been very effectively demonstrated in recent experiments which have been conducted at the Iowa experiment station. A bunch of twenty-five hogs were placed in a feed lot to follow cattle which were known to be infected with tuberculosis and a like number put after cattle which were not affected with the disease. At the close of a given period all the hogs in both lots were killed. In the first bunch twenty-one were found badly infected with tuberculosis, while in the second case, where they followed healthy cattle, not one showed any signs of the disease. With from 20 to 50 per cent of the dairy cows of the country having tuberculosis and with hogs following the great majority of these diseased animals, the alarming spread of tuberculosis among the swine of the country is not difficult to

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PLEASANT VALLEY GRANGE, No. 348.—Meets second Saturday at 7:30 p. m., and fourth Saturday at 10:30 a. m., every month.
ROCKWOOD GRANGE.—Meets the first Wednesday of each month at 8 p. m., and third Saturday at 10 a. m.

MULTNOMAH GRANGE, No. 71.—Meets the fourth Saturday in every month at 10:30 a. m., in Grange hall, Orient.
CLACKAMAS GRANGE meets first Saturday of each month at 10:30 a. m., and third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

FAIRVIEW GRANGE.—Meets first Wednesday at 10:30 a. m., third Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, each month.
RUSSELLVILLE GRANGE, No. 333.—Meets in Russellville schoolhouse on the second and fourth Saturday nights in each month.

EVENING STAR GRANGE.—Meets in their hall at South Mount Tabernacle the first Saturday of each month at 10 p. m. All visitors are welcome.
GRESHAM GRANGE.—Meets second Saturday at 10:30 a. m., and fourth Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

DAMASCUS GRANGE, No. 206.—Meets first Saturday each month.
LENTS GRANGE.—Meets second Saturday of each month at 10:30 a. m., and third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

CLACKAMAS GRANGE, No. 208.—Meets the first Saturday in the month at 10:30 a. m., and the third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.
COLUMBIA GRANGE, No. 302.—Meets in all day sessions first Saturday in each month in Grange hall near Corbett.

Granges are requested to send to The Herald information so that a brief card can be run under this heading free. Send place, day and hour of meeting.

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STATIONS	EASTBOUND													Freight					
PORTLAND	6:00	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45
Golf Junction	6:07	7:52	8:52	9:52	10:52	11:52	12:52	1:52	2:52	3:52	4:52	5:52	6:52	7:52	8:52	9:52	10:52	11:52	12:52
Stanley	6:14	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	1:00
Lents Junction	6:21	8:07	9:07	10:07	11:07	12:07	1:07	2:07	3:07	4:07	5:07	6:07	7:07	8:07	9:07	10:07	11:07	12:07	1:07
Sydney	6:28	8:14	9:14	10:14	11:14	12:14	1:14	2:14	3:14	4:14	5:14	6:14	7:14	8:14	9:14	10:14	11:14	12:14	1:14
Jenks	6:35	8:21	9:21	10:21	11:21	12:21	1:21	2:21	3:21	4:21	5:21	6:21	7:21	8:21	9:21	10:21	11:21	12:21	1:21
Linnemann	6:42	8:28	9:28	10:28	11:28	12:28	1:28	2:28	3:28	4:28	5:28	6:28	7:28	8:28	9:28	10:28	11:28	12:28	1:28
GRESHAM	6:49	8:35	9:35	10:35	11:35	12:35	1:35	2:35	3:35	4:35	5:35	6:35	7:35	8:35	9:35	10:35	11:35	12:35	1:35
Hogan	6:56	8:42	9:42	10:42	11:42	12:42	1:42	2:42	3:42	4:42	5:42	6:42	7:42	8:42	9:42	10:42	11:42	12:42	1:42
Anderson	7:03	8:49	9:49	10:49	11:49	12:49	1:49	2:49	3:49	4:49	5:49	6:49	7:49	8:49	9:49	10:49	11:49	12:49	1:49
Haley	7:10	8:56	9:56	10:56	11:56	12:56	1:56	2:56	3:56	4:56	5:56	6:56	7:56	8:56	9:56	10:56	11:56	12:56	1:56
Boring	7:17	9:03	10:03	11:03	12:03	1:03	2:03	3:03	4:03	5:03	6:03	7:03	8:03	9:03	10:03	11:03	12:03	1:03	2:03
Stier	7:24	9:10	10:10	11:10	12:10	1:10	2:10	3:10	4:10	5:10	6:10	7:10	8:10	9:10	10:10	11:10	12:10	1:10	2:10
Barton	7:31	9:17	10:17	11:17	12:17	1:17	2:17	3:17	4:17	5:17	6:17	7:17	8:17	9:17	10:17	11:17	12:17	1:17	2:17
Deep Creek	7:38	9:24	10:24	11:24	12:24	1:24	2:24	3:24	4:24	5:24	6:24	7:24	8:24	9:24	10:24	11:24	12:24	1:24	2:24
Eagle Creek	7:45	9:31	10:31	11:31	12:31	1:31	2:31	3:31	4:31	5:31	6:31	7:31	8:31	9:31	10:31	11:31	12:31	1:31	2:31
Cornville	7:52	9:38	10:38	11:38	12:38	1:38	2:38	3:38	4:38	5:38	6:38	7:38	8:38	9:38	10:38	11:38	12:38	1:38	2:38
Estacada	7:59	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45	3:45	4:45	5:45	6:45	7:45	8:45	9:45	10:45	11:45	12:45	1:45	2:45
CAZADERO	8:06	9:52	10:52	11:52	12:52	1:52	2:52	3:52	4:52	5:52	6:52	7:52	8:52	9:52	10:52	11:52	12:52	1:52	2:52

STATIONS	WESTBOUND																	
CAZADERO	6:45	8:30	9:30	10:30	11:30	12:30	1:30	2:30	3:30	4:30	5:30	6:30	7:30	8:30	9:30	10:30	11:30	12:30
Estacada	6:52	8:37	9:37	10:37	11:37	12:37	1:37	2:37	3:37	4:37	5:37	6:37	7:37	8:37	9:37	10:37	11:37	12:37
Cornville	6:59	8:44	9:44	10:44	11:44	12												