

BEAVER STATE HERALD

Succeeding Gresham Vindicator, Gresham Gazette, East Multnomah Record, Multnomah Record and Montavilla Herald.
Published Every Friday at Gresham, Ore., by the BEAVER STATE PUBLISHING CO.
H. A. DARNALL, EDITOR AND MANAGER.

RECEIPTS for subscriptions are not sent unless requested. The label on your paper will indicate within two weeks the receipt of your remittance. If it does not please notify us.
DISCONTINUANCES. In keeping with well recognized business principles, all subscriptions will be stopped promptly upon expiration of time paid for.
CHANGE OF ADDRESS. In ordering change of address give old as well as new address.
CORRESPONDENTS are wanted in every community. If no correspondence appears from your neighborhood, you are respectfully requested to send us as many local items as you can.
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All Lodge, Orange, School, Church, or other notices or advertisements of societies, parties, dances, concerts, theatricals, etc., given for a profit, charged for at regular rates.
In order to insure change of all advertisers must have copy in this office not later than Tuesday preceding day of publication.
SUBSCRIPTION RATES. Per Year, \$1.50 (strictly in advance); to foreign countries, \$2.00. Six Months 85c. Three months trial subscriptions 50c. Single copies 5c. Ask for clubbing rates.
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Entered as second-class matter at the postoffice at Gresham, Oregon.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

A new bulletin of the Correspondence-study department of the University of Oregon has just been received. The scope of the work has been greatly enlarged over the beginning made last year, and now covers courses in English Classics, Shakespeare, Pedagogy, Botany, History, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, and several courses in mathematics for teachers.

By means of this work any student who has not time to attend college or high school, can pursue, with hardly any cost, practically the same work by correspondence through the University courses, and receive credit for it. Thousands of dollars are sent out of Oregon to various correspondence schools, and the University believes that a large part of this might just as well be saved to the people of the state. The enrollment of this department will reach three thousand students for the year.

In our list of exhibitors of last week we overlooked mentioning Frank Heiney's display of mouldings and finishing stuff. Mr. Heiney's display was neatly presented in a glass case and while not bulky in size was a good display of quality. His mill has enjoyed a favorable reputation for several years.

There may be others who have escaped our attention but it was not intentional and we herewith offer our apologies if anyone has been overlooked.

The Herald regrets to bear the announcement to its friends and the friends of Mr. R. Henderson of the firm of Carlson & Henderson that Mr. Henderson is about to leave us for a business enterprise elsewhere. Though he has not been in our town long, he has proven himself to be of the right sort. His general attitude toward the town and its enterprises has been highly commendable and we cannot express ourselves too freely when we say that we very much regret the social and business loss his going will bring upon the town.

We wish to apologize to the department superintendents of the Fair and to our readers for not having furnished the premium list in its entirety earlier, but this has been impossible. Some of it could not be arranged for any sooner and some of it could not be shaped up by us any sooner. There is a limit to the amount of copy we can get up each week and there is a limit to the time when we must go to press. Between the two, good purposes must oftentimes suffer.

Before we have once again gone to press the great question of whom shall we have for President will be settled. This is indeed an anxious moment. The laboring man dreads the outcome

because of the threatened results which we are told will follow. The middlemen are anxious because traffic in grain, minerals, livestock, or merchantable wealth depends for its value as determined by the demand which may or may not be improved by the result of our votes; and the capitalist is interested since the success of his investment depends upon the policy of the coming administration, at least that is either what he thinks, or pretends he thinks.

Now as a matter of fact, if it were not for one thing it would not make much difference whether Bryan or Taft won. That one thing is the revenue question. At least that is the assumption. As a matter of fact, even that is not half so important as some of our political friends would lead us to believe. The democrats are few indeed who believe in absolutely free trade, and the republicans are very numerous who do not support the extreme protection idea.

It is daily becoming too evident that the protective policy has been carried too far, that most of the law-defying trusts in the country are the outgrowth of this system, and that any institution that outgrows in financial strength a proper recognition of the obligation it owes to the masses who are being taxed to protect its interests and that evades or refuses to obey the laws made to regulate its commercial relations, has outgrown the need of a fostering protective system and should be left to fight its battles alone. Why should you and I be taxed to pay their expenses, fighting the suits brought to punish their unlawful acts?

The whole theory of protection and free trade is peculiar. There are not many of us who are not at once free traders and protectionists. The good Oregon republican who sends to a Chicago mail order house for his supplies is a free trader, while the democratic merchant who complains because that republican merchant does not trade at home is a protectionist of the true type. In fact, that is the best argument the protectionist has. If we trade at home the profits remain with us; if we trade abroad the other fellow makes the profit, which is added to his wealth at loss to our own.

Bryan and Taft are both great and, we believe, good men. If it concerned these two only it would not make much difference which were elected. Either of them will find that it will be pretty difficult to put their theories into operation and some of them will be found to be utterly impracticable, just as other men have before them. The deplorable part of the matter is that the moneyed organizations of the country are trying to force the election of a representative of the party that supports the protective policy by threats of a panic if their political views do not get the support of the people, and the worst of it is their

threats are very likely to take form. If Mr. Bryan were a little more stable in his political views his election would seem very probable. He is generally acknowledged to be making a splendid canvass and to have a fine chance to win even by his political enemies.

Within Thyself.

Within thyself some dormant seedling lies,
Just waiting for the tillage of thy will
To aid its growth, from which some day
A harvest worthy of the reaper's skill.
Within thyself some thought, broad as
the skies,
Doth strive to find expression through
the tongue,
Or through the hand, with which so
often dies
More talent than was ever seen or
sung.
Within thyself there lies some latent
power,
As potent as has ever come to light,
Which but waits the coming of the hour
When thou shalt set it free before
men's sight.
Within thyself, however low thy state,
Is strength to rise above its cringing
grind;
From lowliness have sprung the truly
great;
All barriers fall before a forceful
mind.
—MARY QUINLAN LAUGHLIN.

The Present Crisis.

BY LOWELL.
When a deed is done for Freedom,
through the broad earth's aching
breast
Runs a thrill of joy prophetic, trembling
on from east to west,
And the slave, where'er he cowers, feels
the soul within him climb
To the awful verge of manhood, as the
energy sublime
Of a century bursts full-blossomed on
the thorny stem of Time.
Through the walls of hut and palace
shoots the instantaneous throes,
When the travail of the Ages wrings
earth's systems to and fro;
At the birth of each new Era, with a
recognizing start,
Nation wildly looks at nation, standing
with mute lips apart,
And glad Truth's yet mighty man-
child leaps beneath the Future's heart.
So the Evil's triumph sendeth, with a
terror and a chill,
Under continent to continent, the sense
of coming ill.
And the slave, where'er he cowers, feels
his sympathies with God
In hot tear-drops ebbing earthward to
be drunk up by the sod,
Till a corpse crawls round unburied,
deaving in the nobler clod.
For mankind are one in spirit, and an
instinct bears along,
Round the earth's electric circle, the
swift flush of right or wrong;
Whether conscious or unconscious, yet
Humanity's vast frame
Through its ocean-sundered fibres feels
the gush of joy or shame;—
In the gain or loss of one race all the
rest have equal claim.
Once to every man and nation comes
the moment to decide,
In the strife of Truth with Falsehood,
for the good or evil side;
Some great cause, God's new Messiah,
offering each the bloom or blight,
Parts the goats upon the left hand, and
the sheep upon the right,
And the choice goes by forever 'twixt
that darkness and that light.
Hast thou chosen, O my people, on
whose party thou shalt stand,
Ere the Doom from its worn sandals
shakes the dust against our land?
Though the cause of Evil prosper, yet
'tis Truth alone is strong,
And, albeit she wander outcast now, I
see around her throng
Troops of beautiful, tall angels, to en-
shield her from all wrong.
Backward look across the ages and the
beacon-moments see,
That, like peaks of some sunk continent,
jut through Oblivion's sea;
Not an ear in court or market for the
low foreboding cry
Of those Crises, God's stern winners,
from whose feet earth's chaff must
fly;
Never shows the choice momentous till
the judgment hath passed by.

CHURCH NOTICES.

FREE METHODIST CHURCH—
Rev. S. G. KOPPEL, pastor. Services,
Sunday School, 10 a. m.; Preaching
every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
Prayer meeting, Thursday evening at
8 o'clock. All welcomed.
ZION'S EVANGELICAL CHURCH,
Gresham—Services (German), 10:30
a. m., every first, third and fifth Sun-
days of each month. All welcome.
SAINT MICHAEL'S CATHOLIC
CHURCH, Sandy, Ore.—Rev. Berch-
told Burrer. Services will be held on
the first Sunday of each month at
10:30 a. m.

Activity in W. C. T. U. Circles in Multnomah County.

Mrs. Letitia Ross of Sunnyside, who has been elected president of the Multnomah Woman's Christian Temperance Union forces, has already a plan afoot to lengthen the borders and strengthen the stakes already set.
Institute work will be opened up in early December with a two days' meeting.
On the 27th the Albina union tendered a reception to the new county officers. It was held at Mrs. Jane Donaldson's, 310 Fremont street, and was a most enjoyable affair. All county unions were invited.
Central Union of Portland meets every Monday afternoon and holds a noon prayer service every day at 12.
Mount Scott Union met this week at Mrs. Clark's, one mile south of Lents.

An unusually pleasant meeting was held. Mrs. Lizzie Hoskins, president, was in the chair. After the devotions, which were conducted by Mrs. Emma Tyler, routine business was taken up. One item of interest was the adoption of a yearly program consisting of 24 meetings, two each month. We hope to give the readers the full program as adopted next week. The program of the afternoon was in charge of Mrs. Sarah Frankhauser; topic, "The home and how to make it happy." Mrs. Frankhauser said, in part, that to have a happy home man and wife must be equally yoked together, in heart and mind, serving the Lord. Praise in the home is of value; scolding should rarely be indulged in. There should be two "bears," namely, bear and forbear. The unkind word should be withheld as it cannot be recalled. Obedience should be required of children. Others present discussed the topic in all its bearings. Two solos were rendered by Mrs. Addison and one instrumental. Delicious refreshments were served by Mrs. Clark. Attention was called to a very interesting historical sketch of the 25 years' work of the State Woman's Christian Temperance Union, which is published in the September number of the Rose City Magazine of Portland. The article was written by Mrs. Addison who is the state historian of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union.
The next meeting was announced to be held the second Friday of November at the residence of Mrs. Addison. All interested in the moral reform work are cordially invited. One of the features of this meeting will be a report of current events in the reform work, which cannot fail to be of great interest.

We believe every community ought to have a study club.
"Thoughts are things, and a drop of ink
May make thousands, yes, millions
think."
Thought-power is moving the world,
and in order to have the momentum
upward and onward we must ourselves
see to it that the thoughts we send out
be filled with all that is lovely and of
good report.

"Through Eye-Gate and Ear-Gate
into the City of Child-Soul."—In the
education of the child, the eye as well
as the ear and heart has much to do
and the average mother or teacher
bails with delight any helps enabling
her to guide the young mind through
these gates. Dr. Stall, an eminent
writer and an expert in the line of work
of capturing the eye and ear of the
young, has recently given us a book,
that cannot fail to be a delight in the
nursery, for parents, teachers and all
interested in the training of children
along moral and religious lines. The
book is published by the Vir Publishing
company of Philadelphia, and is entitled
"Five-Minute Object sermons to Chil-
dren." In a wonderfully captivating
and interesting way the author has
taken simple things of everyday life and
pushed through the eye-gate and ear-
gate at once into the city of child-soul.
For instance a chapter on Character
and Worth he illustrates with the fol-
lowing objects: old iron, broken clock
and watch springs, also native iron ore.
The book should be in every library,
both school and home.

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FIVE YEARS 6.50

Notice for Publication.
Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office,
Portland, Oregon, October 17th, 1908.
NOTICE is hereby given that William Vlietheer, of Lataouelle Falls Oregon, who on April 28th, 1904, made Homestead Entry No. 1484, Serial No. 002, for SW 1/4 of RR 14, Section 20, Township 1 North, Range 5 East, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Five year Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, on the 28th day of November, 1908.
Claimant names as witnesses:
G. M. Haines, of Lataouelle Falls, Oregon,
David O'Keefe, " " " "
H. Burkholder, " " " "
Alex Barr, " " " "
ALGERNON S. DRESSENER, Register,
(Oct. 23, 1908 Nov. 20, 1908)

Portland Business College

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References: Any bank, any newspaper, any business man in Portland.

Portland Railway Light & Power Co.

FREQUENT RAPID COMFORTABLE

Springwater Division

EAST BOUND		STATIONS		WEST BOUND	
11 30	7 25	Portland	Ar.	6 45	7 02
6 45	6 35	Golf Links	Ar.	6 30	6 42
6 03	5 58	Lents	Ar.	6 07	6 20
5 07	5 00	Gates	Ar.	6 00	6 15
4 18	4 10	Linnemann	Ar.	5 10	5 25
3 18	3 10	Gresham	Ar.	4 10	4 25
2 22	2 15	Hogan	Ar.	3 10	3 25
1 30	1 25	Anderson	Ar.	2 10	2 25
1 36	1 32	Boring	Ar.	1 50	1 55
1 37	1 34	Siefer	Ar.	1 45	1 50
1 44	1 40	Barton	Ar.	1 40	1 45
1 52	1 47	Eagle Creek	Ar.	1 30	1 35
1 55	1 52	Curtisville	Ar.	1 25	1 30
1 57	1 54	Eatawada	Ar.	1 22	1 27
1 58	1 55	Cazadero	Ar.	1 20	1 25
1 58	1 55	Cazadero	Ar.	1 15	1 20

a Daily Except Sunday. b Transfer to Sellwood Cars for Portland at Golf Links. A. M. figures in Roman. P. M. figures in black. c Special Car Leaves Portland Saturday Nights (only) at 11:30 for Gresham, Troutdale and Fairview Returning to Millwaukie Car 8:25.

Troutdale Branch

Between Linnemann and Troutdale

EASTBOUND		STATIONS		WESTBOUND	
6 00	6 47	Linnemann	Ar.	6 44	6 06
6 06	6 54	Bruber	Ar.	6 50	6 12
6 12	7 00	Rose Line	Ar.	6 56	6 18
6 18	7 06	Curtis	Ar.	7 02	6 24
6 24	7 12	Fairview	Ar.	7 08	6 30
6 30	7 18	Day's	Ar.	7 14	6 36
6 36	7 24	Ready siding	Ar.	7 20	6 42
6 42	7 30	Troutdale	Ar.	7 26	6 48

For Oregon City, Canemah Park and way points, change cars at Golf Junction.
For Lents, Mount Scott and east side points, change cars at Lents Junction.
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Notice of School Indemnity Selection

United States Land Office, Portland, Oregon,
October 19, 1908.
Notice is hereby given that the State of Oregon on October 12, 1908, applied for the E 1/2 of SE 1/4 of Section 10, T. 18, R. 4 E., and filed in this office a list of School Indemnity Selections in which it selected said land; and that said list is open to the public for inspection.
Any and all persons, claiming adversely the above described land or any legal subdivision thereof, or claiming the same under the mining laws, or desiring to show said land to be more valuable for mineral than for agricultural purposes, or to object to said selection for any legal reason, should file their claims or their affidavits of protest or contest in this office.
ALGERNON S. DRESSENER, Register.
GEO. W. HILLES, Receiver.
I hereby designate the Beaver State Herald, published at Gresham, Oregon, as the newspaper in which the above notice is to be published. ALGERNON S. DRESSENER, Register.
First pub. Oct. 23, 1908; last pub. Nov. 27, 1908

Read the "Want Ads." Your
Wants Supplied on page 8.