

BEAVER STATE HERALD

Succeeding Gresham Vindicator, Gresham Gazette, East Multnomah Record, Multnomah Record and Mountville Herald.

Published Every Friday at Gresham, Ore., by the BEAVER STATE PUBLISHING CO. H. A. DARNALL, EDITOR AND MANAGER.

RECEIPTS for subscriptions are not sent unless requested. The label on your paper will indicate within two weeks the receipt of your remittance. If it does not please notify us.

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CHANGE OF ADDRESS. In ordering change of address give old as well as new address.

CORRESPONDENTS are wanted in every community. If no correspondence appears from your neighborhood, you are respectfully requested to send us as many local items as you can.

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All Lodge, Grange, School, Church, or other notices or advertisements of socials, parties, dances, concerts, theatricals, etc., given for a profit, charged for at regular rates.

In order to insure change of ad. advertisers must have copy in this office not later than Tuesday preceding day of publication.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES. Per Year, \$1.50 strictly in advance; for foreign countries, \$2.00. Six Months 85c. Three months trial subscriptions 50c. Single copies 5c. Ask for clubbing rates.

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JOB PRINTING is our specialty. We are well equipped to do the best work at current prices. Especially farmers' and business men's Letter Heads, Envelopes, Butcher Wrappers, Statements, etc., in small or large quantities. Auction Bills, Dodgers, Posters, etc., printed on short notice.

Entered as second-class matter at the postoffice at Gresham, Oregon.

GRANGE DIRECTORY

Oregon State Grange Officers.

Master, Austin T. Buxton, Forest Grove
 Overseer, A. T. Shumake, Central Point
 Lecturer, J. J. Johnson, Portland
 Steward, W. A. Young, Astoria
 Assistant Steward, E. W. Staats, Astoria
 Chaplain, H. H. Hirschberg, Oswego
 Treasurer, H. Hirschberg, Independence
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 Flora, Mrs. Susie Wells, Clatskanie
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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Austin T. Buxton, Forest Grove
 C. E. Spence, Central Point
 Eugene Palmer, Albany

LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE.

Austin T. Buxton, Forest Grove
 A. J. Mason, Hood River
 F. M. Gill, Estacada

(Granges are requested to send to The Herald information so that a brief card can be run under this heading free. Send place, day and time of meeting.)

MULTNOMAH GRANGE, NO. 71.—Meets the fourth Saturday in every month at 10:30 a. m. in Campbell's hall, Oregon.

CLACKAMAN GRANGE meets first Saturday of each month at 10:30 a. m. and third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

PLEASANT VALLEY GRANGE, NO. 68.—Meets second Saturday at 7:30 p. m. and fourth Saturday at 10:30 a. m. every month.

ROCKWOOD GRANGE—Meets the first Wednesday of each month at 8 p. m. and third Saturday at 10:30 a. m.

FAIRVIEW GRANGE—Meets first Wednesday at 10:30 a. m.; third Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, each month.

RUSSELLVILLE GRANGE, NO. 23.—Meets in Russellville schoolhouse on the second and fourth Saturday nights in each month.

EVENING STAR GRANGE—Meets in their hall at South Mount Taylor on the first Saturday of each month at 10 a. m. All visitors are welcome.

GRESHAM GRANGE—Meets second Saturday in each month at 10:30 a. m.

DAMASCUS GRANGE, NO. 286.—Meets first Saturday each month.

LENTS GRANGE—Meets second Saturday of each month at 10:30 a. m.

CLACKAMAN GRANGE, NO. 298.—Meets the first Saturday in the month at 10:30 a. m. and the third Saturday at 7:30 p. m.

COLUMBIA GRANGE, NO. 287.—Meets in all day session first Saturday in each month in Grange hall near Corbett.

Report of the Evening Star Grange.

Evening Star Grange had a very enjoyable meeting on Oct. 3. There were 140 members present and a large number of visitors. A class of seven was instructed in the third and fourth degrees. Report of good progress in collecting the subscriptions to the hall fund was made and a meeting of the hall committee was called for Tuesday, Oct. 13, 1908, 2 p. m., at the grange hall to discuss the plans which have been prepared.

A resolution passed at the last Multnomah County Pomona Grange, recommending a separate board of regents for the State University at Eugene and the Agricultural College at Corvallis was unanimously adopted.

Encouragement and assistance were voted the State Grange and the Federal Trades Union for their stand on the Initiative and Referendum measure which

such matters and to know if such a particular measure would be for the good of all.

PAST AND PRESENT.

A Founder of the Grange Writes About Its Early Struggles.

I have frequently been asked if our Order is up to the standard it was contemplated by the early workers in establishing it. When we take into consideration that forty-two years have passed, over a generation, during which time the greatest progress in education and inventions any civilized nation has

ever made, it stands to reason the Order has improved in many respects.

In those days it was the first systematic organization the farmers had ever known. When it got a good headway a perfect stamped followed. We had a few able men and women among the leaders, but it was soon beyond control, and a reaction followed. Today the sons and daughters of many of the ancient members are now leaders in the work. In the meantime no end of similar societies have been introduced, lived a short time and disappeared. "Co-operation" has been the great hobby. To a certain extent it works fairly well, but it has its limits. We saw a grand failure in this line in the Farmers' Alliance, and if any of our members want a good illustration of "co-operation" let them buy a little book for a dime entitled "The Great American Pie Company" and have a good hearty laugh.

The principles, educational and social and strictly fraternal, have not changed, but the systematic rules that now govern in the organization of subordinate granges insure a permanency that was lacking in the early days. The great improvement in schools in the rural districts and the grand advantages of the agricultural colleges are making their influence felt. Rural mail routes, thousands of local telephone lines and facilities of trolley lines are placing the farmers of today far in advance of those of forty years ago. Another grand institution in which we are all directly interested is the department of agriculture. In 1863, soon after its origin and under the management of Isaac Newton, its location was in the basement of the patent office building. It was a standing joke for congressmen and a sort of Botany Bay for disappointed office seekers. Today, under the remarkable management of Secretary Wilson, it is, with its many branches, the largest department of our government. The secretary can well say he has built his own monument. In every state we see its benefits in the experimental stations, and we all appreciate the bulletins that are issued to us gratuitously. We may well say the department is part and parcel of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry. Both have grown up together, and both are working for the direct benefit of the farmer.

O. H. KELLEY.

During the six year period from 1901-7 the average yearly per capita consumption of wheat food in the United States was five and one-half bushels.

Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, August 7th, 1908.

NOTICE is hereby given that Stuart A. Stayner, of Portland, Oregon, who on August 7, 1908, made Timber Application, No. 0217, for S. 12 of SW 1-4, Section 10, and SW 1-4, NW 1-4, Section 10, Township 1 north, Range 6 east, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver, U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, on the 23d day of October, 1908.

Claimant names as witnesses: David R. Young, of Portland, Oregon; George E. Jacobs, of Portland, Oregon; Lena Stayner, of Portland, Oregon; J. F. Clark, of Oregon City.

ALGERNON S. DRESSER, Register.

Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, August 7th, 1908.

NOTICE is hereby given that Auna May Jacobs, of Portland, Oregon, who on August 7, 1908, made Timber Application, No. 0218, for S. 12 of SW 1-4, Section 10, and SE 1-4, Section 10, Township 1 north, Range 6 east, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver, U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, on the 23d day of October, 1908.

Claimant names as witnesses: David R. Young, of Portland, Oregon; Stuart A. Stayner, of Portland, Oregon; George E. Jacobs, of Portland, Oregon; J. F. Clark, of Oregon City.

ALGERNON S. DRESSER, Register.

Notice for Publication.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, August 4th, 1908.

NOTICE is hereby given that George E. Jacobs, of Portland, Oregon, who on August 4, 1908, made Timber and Stone Application, No. 0194, for S. 12 NE 1-4 and E. 1-2 of SE 1-4, Section 9, Township 1 north, Range 6 east, Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver, U. S. Land Office, at Portland, Oregon, on the 23d day of October, 1908.

Claimant names as witnesses: Stuart A. Stayner, of Portland, Oregon; J. H. Cunningham, of Portland, Oregon; David R. Young, of Portland, Oregon; J. F. Clark, of Oregon City.

ALGERNON S. DRESSER, Register.

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Claimant names as witnesses: David R. Young, of Portland, Oregon; Stuart A. Stayner, of Portland, Oregon; George E. Jacobs, of Portland, Oregon; J. F. Clark, of Oregon City.

ALGERNON S. DRESSER, Register.

Portland Business College

"THE SCHOOL OF QUALITY"

Tenth and Morrison, Portland, Oregon. A. P. Armstrong, LL.B., Principal

«We occupy two floors 65 by 100 feet, have a \$20,000 equipment, employ a large faculty, give individual instruction, receive more calls for office help than we can meet. Our school admittedly leads all others in quality of instruction. It pays to attend such an institution.

«Said a Business Man: "Keep hammering away everlastingly on thorough work. It will win out in the end." Said an Educator: "The quality of instruction given in your school makes it the standard of its kind in the Northwest."

«Open all the year. Students admitted at any time. Catalogue free.

References: Any bank, any newspaper, any business man in Portland.

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Are you doing what you can to populate your state?

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The Oregon Railroad & Navigation Company and Southern Pacific Company [Lines in Oregon]

are sending tons of Oregon literature to the East for distribution through every available agency. Will you not help the good work of building Oregon by sending us the names and addresses of your friends who are likely to be interested in this state? We will be glad to bear the expense of sending them complete information about OREGON and its opportunities.

COLONIST TICKETS will be on sale during SEPTEMBER and OCTOBER from the East to all points in Oregon. The fares from a few principal cities are:

From Denver . . . \$30.00	From Louisville . . . \$41.70
" Omaha . . . 30.00	" Cincinnati . . . 42.20
" Kansas City 30.00	" Cleveland . . . 44.75
" St. Louis . . . 35.50	" New York . . . 55.00
" Chicago . . . 38.00	

TICKETS CAN BE PREPAID

If you want to bring a friend or relative to Oregon, deposit the proper amount with any of our agents. The ticket will then be furnished by telegraph.

W. M. McMURRAY
 General Passenger Agent. Portland, Ore.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

We present in this number some very fine cuts sent us by the Agricultural College for the purpose of showing the general appearance of the school and the opportunities it presents. The cuts of poultry sheds are especially of interest to everyone. Better care for our egg producers means better results for the market.

Our public schools deserve our attention and support. It pays to patronize the school entertainment. It brings the boys and girls and the parents together; it does the school a financial good; the money spent is really an investment that will yield a perennial dividend of benefits; it gives the teachers a chance to show their deep interest in the welfare of the children and, best of all, the entertainment offered for the school is the best effort of developing.

This has been a busy week in The Herald office. We regret we cannot mention the names of the scores of friends and subscribers who have called on us; very many have taken advantage of the special offer of two tickets to the Fair with each new subscription or renewal. Some have paid far in advance, showing their faith in The Herald and loyalty to home enterprise.

The winter season with its spare time for reading is fast approaching. The Herald will be more interesting than ever. A good new serial story is just starting which all should read. The Presidential election is near at hand and our readers want to know all about it. The State Legislature will meet this winter and many important measures will be introduced. The Herald will keep you informed on all these and much more. You will need it.

The Herald wishes to enroll on its list all who do not now take the paper. As an inducement to new subscribers, we offer the paper for 15 months, or till January 1, 1910, for the price of one year, \$1.50. See our fine list of combination offers. Subscribe at once.

The Herald acknowledges the pleasure of a call from Mr. W. J. Cuddy of the Weekly Oregonian. Mr. Cuddy came out Friday, inspected the Fair and went away to commend the enterprise of the country and people who have carried it to the end.

The Pig and the Pippin.

Many moons ago, near one of the cross roads of Gresham, a pig had the good fortune to be born in an orchard. Several weeks after his birth it chanced that as he was lying under a large apple tree, gazing with amni from his mother's milk diet, that a large, luscious July Sweet dropped into his mouth. He had a crush it to keep from swallowing it whole, or choking himself to death, and as it proved more delectable than the famous apple of the Garden of Eden, he promptly forgot his mother and began to feed himself.

He soon exhausted the supply of wind

falls and fate or instinct led him to a Golden Russet tree, whose branches reached the ground. After crushing all within reach, he learned to shake the tree until all the apples had dropped down to be devoured. With developed acumen he stood on his hind legs to reach the Glori Mundis and, later, jumped to reach a Bellflower limb to shower a feast of those satisfying apples. What need to tell how our porcine epicura, during the delightful autumn days, succeeded in appropriating all of the fruit of the orchard except the American Pippin which is a high grower and a late hanger.

But our pig, which had now reached the majesty of hoghood, was as yet undaunted. Not being, by nature, a climber, he determined to attain his end by a different plan. So carefully measuring with his eye, he rooted up a runway—up, up, up, until by the aid of some thirty yards of such embankment for use as a running approach, he was able to jump off into space, and grasping a mouthful of Pippin branch, would bear, as he swung twixt earth and heaven, the rolling, bumping apples come to the former.

But even a hog embodies a tragedy. One morning when jumping for a high limb, he shut his jaws so determinedly that he broke his neck and his owner found him later hanging in the tree a sad example of high strung pork, devoid of an over-reaching ambition.

JIM WRIGHT.



Barns at the State Agricultural College. Stock Judging Class in foreground.

O. A. C. Aiding Farmers

(Continued from Page 1)

85x125 feet, three stories and basement, containing 20 class rooms.

The horticultural building is a two-story frame building 30x36, to which is joined a glass house covering a floor space of 2,300 square feet.

Administrative hall is of brick, three story, 90x120 feet, contains 13 recitation rooms, the library and offices.

Chemical hall is of gray Oregon granite 90x120 feet, containing lecture rooms and scientific apparatus. Waldo Hall is a building 90x240 feet, containing 115 rooms, besides kitchen, dining rooms and parlors, for young ladies who may wish to board on the grounds.

is now up before the supreme court.

After a fine dinner the following program was rendered:

Song, "Harvest Time," by the Grange.

Reading, "The Legend of Pomona," by Mrs. Altman.

Recitation, Mrs. E. Lee Paget.

Solo by Miss Harriet Johnson.

Three minute talks on "The Program for the Coming Year," by E. Lee Paget and R. C. Wright.

Remarks were made by the Worthy Lecturer Mrs. Vail on the advantage to be derived from the patronizing of the public library. The librarians are taking quite an active interest in our grange work and are giving assistance to the state lecturer in the preparation of his program for each month. Sister Vail also told what was being done at Gresham in preparation for the fair this coming week and asked all to come.

Worthy Master Johnson spoke of the new Good Roads Bill to be introduced at the next session of the legislature, of the necessity of legislation along such lines, also of the need of all good grangers to be thoroughly informed on

Portland Railway Light & Power Co.

FREQUENT RAPID COMFORTABLE

Springwater Division

EAST BOUND		STATIONS		WEST BOUND	
11 30	7 25	Portland	6 45	6 02	10 50
7 45	6 35	Golf Links	6 30	5 47	10 35
8 03	6 52	Lents June	6 05	5 22	10 20
8 21	7 11	Gates	6 23	5 40	10 05
8 39	7 29	Linnemann	6 41	5 58	9 50
8 57	7 47	Gresham	6 59	6 16	9 35
9 15	8 05	Hogan	7 17	6 34	9 20
9 33	8 23	Boring	7 35	6 52	9 05
9 51	8 41	Stier	7 53	7 10	8 50
10 09	8 59	Beartown	8 11	7 28	8 35
10 27	9 17	Eagle Creek	8 29	7 46	8 20
10 45	9 35	Currsville	8 47	8 04	8 05
11 03	9 53	Estacada	9 05	8 22	7 50
		Canasero	9 23	8 40	7 35

a Daily Except Sunday. b Transfer to Sellwood Cars for Portland at Golf Links. A. M. figures in Roman. P. M. figures in black. c Special Car Leaves Portland Saturday Nights (only) at 11:30 for Gresham, Troutdale and Fairview Returning to Milwaukie Car Barns.

Troutdale Branch

Between Linnemann and Troutdale

EASTBOUND		STATIONS		WESTBOUND	
6 00	6 47	Linnemann	6 44	6 06	10 06
6 15	7 02	Brumer	6 59	6 21	9 51
6 30	7 17	Curtis	7 14	6 36	9 36
6 45	7 32	Fairview	7 29	6 51	9 21
7 00	7 47	Davis	7 44	7 06	9 06
7 15	8 02	Ready Riding	8 09	7 31	8 51
7 30	8 17	Troutdale	8 24	7 46	8 36

For Oregon City, Canemah Park and way points, change cars at Golf Junction. For Lents, Mount Scott and east side points, change cars at Lents Junction.

W. F. MULCHAY, Traffic Agent.
 General Offices, First and Alder Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON.