

DOINGS OF THE WEEK

Current Events of Interest Gathered From the World at Large.

General Resume of Important Events Presented in Condensed Form for Our Busy Readers.

The author of "How to Be Happy," has committed suicide.

Senator Bailey refused to testify in the Lorimer bribery case.

The Oregon system of direct legislation has been adopted by California.

Portland is now the leading port of the United States in the export of wheat.

The faculty of Columbia College, New York, are in revolt against President Butler.

President Lovett, of the Harriman lines, is very optimistic regarding prospects in the West.

Champ Clark is much impressed with opportunities in the South and advises young men to go there.

Citizens of Viterbo, Italy, are fleeing from jury duty in the trial of the Camorra, a murderous organization of Italians.

The United States government has requested the release of two Americans arrested by Mexican authorities on American soil.

Sir Edward Grey's speech before parliament favoring a permanent peace treaty with the United States met with great enthusiasm throughout England.

Conferences have taken place in New York between representatives of the Mexican government and the rebels, and it is believed peace is being considered.

The naval patrol of the Mexican coast has been recalled, owing to the protests of Secretary Limantour, of Mexico.

Three newspapermen from San Diego, Cal., are lost in Mexico, where they went on a news gathering expedition in an automobile. They are in the haunts of the rebels and may have been captured.

Milwaukee Socialists will spend \$1,000,000 for an immense public park.

Russia threatens to invade China immediately unless the latter adheres more closely to her treaty.

A renewal of the express drivers' strike in New York City is causing much trouble and bloodshed.

The United States Supreme court has upheld the corporation tax, and President Taft is much pleased.

PEACE IN PROSPECT.

Rebels Will Suspend Operations if Reforms Are Granted.

Washington, March 21.—Peace is assured in Mexico within a week if certain influences now at work toward that end prove effective. With the arrival in Mexico City of Senor Jose Yves Limantour, minister of finance, President Diaz will begin conferences, which it is expected will result in the announcement within three or four days of the re-organization of the cabinet.

Minister Limantour will present an explanation of the demands of the revolutionists and the changes in the official family of President Diaz, as well as the institution of reforms which are expected to appease the insurgents.

In the meantime, President Taft, who arrives here tomorrow morning from Augusta, Ga., will confer with Ambassador de la Barra, and there is good ground for the assumption that the troops now concentrated in Texas immediately will begin a series of maneuvers, and will return shortly to their posts. In addition, when conditions are normal in Mexico, a complete statement of the consideration that actuated the mobilization of troops will be issued.

Hope for the coming of peace in Mexico is strengthened by the manner in which the revolutionists have commented on the magazine article of Ambassador de la Barra and the significant spirit of expectancy with which the results of Senor Limantour's conferences in Mexico City this week are awaited by organs of insurgent sentiments.

Not a single adverse comment was recorded in Mexican newspapers to the proposal of the Mexican ambassador that all classes in Mexico unite for the promotion of national unity.

The insurgents have taken the stand that their operations have proved they are willing to risk a great deal to secure the adoption of certain reforms in the government, and if not granted will continue the strife.

The dissatisfaction in Mexico, though most conspicuous in Chihuahua, has not been confined to that state and serious outbreaks in other states have been prevented by the promises of early changes in administration.

FIND WILD INDIAN BAND.

Scientists Discover Savage Tribe Thought Wiped Out in 1870.

San Francisco—An anthropological expedition from the university of California, under Professor Kroeber, has reported the discovery of remnants of a supposedly extinct tribe of California Indians near the headwaters of the Sacramento river.

The rest of the tribe, the Kombos, were exterminated in a raid in 1870, the settlers of Northern California having been aroused by the depredations of the Indians, who were hunted down and massacred.

According to the members of the expedition, which returned from the North, recently, there are about 20 in the tribe at present. They were identified by arrowheads and other implements found in their camps, although the Indians themselves were too wild to be approached.

The university will try to have them rounded up by a troop of United States cavalry in order that their language and ancient customs may be studied in the interest of ethnology.

Numerous reports from shepherds in Tehama county that sheep had been found killed by arrows led to the search for the tribe.

Rain Drenches Soldiers.

Galveston, Tex., March 21.—Rain fell in torrents at Fort Crockett last night and almost flooded out the 2,600 soldiers who arrived yesterday from the North on transports and spent the night under the shelter of their dog tents. Several large tents were blown down and the smaller ones that stood were rendered practically uninhabitable. Though most of the soldiers were soaked to the skin, they came up smiling when reveille sounded this morning and entered with enthusiasm into the work of setting camp in order.

Faculty Bars Freshmen.

Columbia, Mo.—No students may be initiated into a fraternity or sorority, or live in a chapter house of a Greek letter society at Missouri university during his freshman year. The university faculty has passed a rule which says students must have at least 24 "hours" credit before joining one of these societies, which means they must rank at least as sophomores. The purpose of the rule is to increase the standard of scholarship.

Farmers' Wives Strike.

Gandy, Neb.—Encouraged by the recent decision of Judge Otto, of Brule, who defined the rights of husband and wife relative to work on the farm, Nebraska women are declaring themselves in no uncertain manner. All through this section of the state the women have organized clubs and determined that henceforth farm work shall be done by the men, or it will go undone.

Hay Signs All But Eight.

Olympia, Wash.—Governor Hay has signed all but eight of the bills passed by the legislature at its recent session. Of these eight, the only two of consequence are the bill requiring full crews for freight trains, the railroads being hotly opposed to the measure, and the bill repealing the anti-cigarette law. The cigarette bill is said to contain a "joker" which repeals a law forbidding women to enter saloons.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE

3,000 ACRES FOR ORCHARD.

Company Buys Big Tract in Yamhill County.

Portland—The purchase of a 3,000-acre tract of orchard land in Yamhill county, four miles from Sheridan, on the Southern Pacific, by the Clear View Orchard company, of Portland, is announced. The purchase was made from C. G. Andrews, a well known Western Oregon land owner and operator. The consideration is not made known, but Mr. Andrews retains an interest in the company and will serve in the capacity of secretary and treasurer.

The purpose of the purchasers is to convert the land into 10-acre orchard home tracts. The tracts have been laid out and a number of them have already been contracted for. Mr. Andrews said that eight homes were under construction, the cheapest of them costing \$2,800, others ranging in price from \$3,000 to \$4,000.

Each tract is being planted to fruit trees by the company. Expert tree planters from Hood River have been secured to do the work. Eighty-seven men are now on the ground.

"We will make of this tract a modern Eden for 300 homes," said Mr. Andrews. "We intend to make every possible preliminary preparation for the coming of those who really want homes. Each tract is not only to be laid out and planted to fruit trees, but we are building the barns and the roads that go with the homes. We will establish our own telephone service, electric lights and water supply. At Sheridan we have secured ground for a fruit storage warehouse and will later build a canning factory. The land is in the center of an ideal market and Portland, Salem and the coast are but a few hours distant. The Southern Pacific furnishes excellent train service."

WORK TO BEGIN JUNE 1.

Contract Awarded for Stanfield-Coyote Cutoff.

Pendleton—Work on the construction of the Coyote-Stanfield cutoff will be started June 1, if nothing unforeseen arises to cause a change in the plans of the Oregon-Washington company officials.

From sources known to be reliable it was learned that practically all preparations are now made for beginning work on the above date. The contract for work has already been let to Twohy Bros., and it is understood they are ready to begin operations whenever orders to do so arrive from General Manager James P. O'Brien. The Coyote cutoff calls for the construction of an additional track from Coyote, on the Columbia river, across country to Stanfield.

The cutoff will eliminate eight miles of the present distance between those two points. However, the present main line track will be continued in use so as to provide a double track for the road. Work of building the cutoff will cost slightly less than \$1,000,000, and the building of the road will add much to the activity of this section of Oregon during the coming summer.

SELECT CAPITOL SITE.

Governor Owns Desirable Site, But Will Say Nothing.

Salem—Governor West has asked Speaker Rusk of the house of representatives, and President Ben Selling to advise the board in the selection and location of the new annex to the capitol. The governor owns a quarter block of land that is upon the location desired for the building, but so that there can be no charge made against him in the likelihood of the choice of his property, he will have nothing to do with it.

The governor says that if his quarter block is selected he will dispose of it to the state for the amount which he paid. He holds his lots at \$10,000, while the same amount of property adjoining his is held at \$18,000, or nearly twice the amount asked by the governor. The governor's property lies directly east of the capitol and between it and the Southern Pacific company's tracks. Speaker Rusk is now at Salem and the location of the new capitol annex will be made at once.

To Investigate Loans.

Salem—In accordance with the recommendations made by Governor West, State Land Agent T. A. Rhinehart will begin a personal investigation of the first mortgage loans held by the state. The practice heretofore has been to rely upon the valuations reported by the attorneys for the state land board but hereafter every mortgage loan will be personally inspected by the state land agent and their actual value noted.

To Cruise Coos Timber.

Marshfield—For the purpose of hastening the work of cruising all the timber in the county, it has been decided by the county court to put five more cruisers in the field in addition to the one man who was employed last season. The idea is to get all the timber cruised so that a fair valuation may be put upon it when the assessments are made.

To Locate Hatchery.

Salem—Master Fish Warden K. E. Clanton went to Astoria recently for the purpose of definitely locating the new salmon hatchery on Young's river, for which provision was made by the legislature at its late session.

COAL FIND STIRS CITY.

Well Digger Uncovers Good Vein Mile West of Salem.

Salem—Discovery of what are declared to be bona fide coal deposits on a small tract on the Roberts ranch, about a mile west of Salem, in Polk county, have set the town agog. The discovery was made by men employed on the H. P. Chase drilling machine. They were seeking for water. At a depth of 36 feet the first coal vein was found. This vein was thin, being but five or six inches thick, but was well defined.

At a depth of 44 feet, a deeper vein was struck, but the coal was broken up and apparently scattered. The quality is declared to be excellent and the indications point to a discovery of some magnitude.

H. P. Chase said that the coal deposits discovered west of the river were found after drilling through a sandstone rock. He says that while the present veins discovered are apparently small, the indications are excellent and that endeavors will be immediately made to determine just the extent of the deposits and the value of the find.

FIFTEEN ACRES OF GRAPES.

Nyssa Business Man to Experiment on Large Scale.

Nyssa—Nyssa this year will have the distinction of planting the largest vineyard in Eastern Oregon, and probably in Southern Idaho. This vineyard will be planted on Bridge island, one mile south of Nyssa, and will consist of 15 acres of grapes, mostly of the Concord variety. S. N. Emison, one of the best known residents of Nyssa, where he has been a business man for a number of years, is behind the project.

Mr. Emison has conducted rather exhaustive experiments on grape culture here for the past three years. From Concord grapes he had planted three years before, Mr. Emison last year got an average of 56 pounds of merchantable grapes from each vine. When it is realized that 540 grape vines are planted per acre, it is seen that at the rate of production just mentioned an acre of three-year old grapes would produce 30,240 pounds of grapes, or a trifling over 15 tons per acre. A fair average price of grapes is 4 cents per pound, so that a production at the above ratio would bring \$1,209.60 per acre.

TO "PLANT" PHEASANTS.

State Buys 100 Pairs Reeves Species for Distribution.

Corvallis—Game Warden Stevenson, of Forest Grove, has just placed an order with Gene Simpson, the pheasant fancier, of Corvallis, for 100 pairs of the Reeves pheasant, to be delivered next September. These birds will be shipped by the game warden to all parts of the state and turned loose.

The Reeves pheasant is the largest of the pheasant family, and is a fine game bird. As they are hardy and increase rapidly in the wild state, it is expected soon to have the forests of Oregon well stocked with the birds.

Last year Mr. Simpson supplied the state with 100 pairs of the pheasants. They were distributed over Western Oregon and some were sent to Baker. They were set at liberty at the various points by persons who are co-operating with the game warden and who have studied the birds as closely as practicable under the varying conditions. Reports show that they have come through the winter in excellent condition.

Referendum Petitions Circulated.

Salem—The first petitions having for their purpose to refer to the people at the next general election all of the University of Oregon appropriations of the late legislature, amounting approximately to \$500,000, have made their first appearance in Salem. The circulators are working hard for names and they believe they will get many in Marion county. The circulators, it is said, are from Cottage Grove. It is the impression here that the movement started in Yamhill county to refer the university appropriations has died out and the intention will not be prosecuted.

People Improve River.

Astoria—The improvement of the mouth of Deep river is to be taken up at once, and funds to defray the cost are being raised by private subscription. Lists have been in circulation three days and the success attained is such as to make it certain that the entire sum will be available soon. Nearly every person residing in the Deep river district, and the companies operating steamers, including the upriver towboats, contribute liberally.

View Sites for Armory.

Salem—Adjutant General Finger and Colonel Jackson, of the Oregon National guard, were in Salem this week for the purpose of viewing proposed sites for the new \$50,000 armory to be built here this summer. A selection will be made within a few days, so that construction of the armory can begin at once.

New Insurance Laws Good.

Salem—It is the general opinion that the laws relating to insurance enacted at the session of the legislative assembly just adjourned are in the main progressive and in the line of securing uniformity in legislation covering this important subject in the various states.

ARMY PREPARES FOR WAR.

Whole Division Held Ready for Field in Two Hours.

San Antonio, March 18.—Orders have been received here from Washington that Major General Carter's maneuver division shall hold itself in readiness to break camp and take the field as for actual warfare within two hours.

The order caused much comment, for the particular reason that it did not come in the general maneuvers orders issued by Major General Carter today, but from the seat of government.

The order to be in readiness for operations in the field, while it may be a legitimate feature of maneuvers, is not taken in that sense.

Excepting the generals to whom long years have taught conservatism, everyone rejected the maneuver theory, but could not explain where war was to be expected.

One officer of prominence today said he hoped Mexico and the United States would not become embroiled.

"We could defeat Mexico and there would be no lesson learned," he said. "The unthinking in congress would have another object to point to, to show that we can depend on the volunteers in an emergency. So we can, after we have lost 75 per cent to teach the remaining 25 per cent how to fight."

"A stronger lesson is needed; Japan or Germany would do, preferably the former, because of her geographical situation. They are quite capable of reducing us, with their perfect preparedness, whenever ready."

"We have spent ten days in turmoil gathering a handful of men in Texas. Ultimately we should triumph, but the ultimate cost would be appalling. It would be much cheaper even in money, let alone lives, to treble our force than to take such a lesson, considering the ensuant pension rolls alone."

Officers cannot be quoted for publication where criticisms of superiors is involved or to be inferred, but the man who made the foregoing statement has a reputation which extends beyond the army.

50,000 THREATEN STRIKE

New York Express Drivers Upset Plans for Peace.

New York, March 18.—Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, has been summoned to New York to take charge of the threatened general strike of the teamsters in the metropolitan district, which, if called, will involve 50,000 men. Mr. Gompers, it is understood, will arrive Monday or Tuesday.

Strikers and employers are asked to submit their differences to arbitration, the men returning to work pending a decision, in resolutions adopted tonight by the interdenominational committee for the promotion of industrial arbitration.

After deciding at a meeting yesterday to return to work and leave the settlement of their grievances to Mayor Gaynor, the striking Adams Express company drivers held another session in Jersey late at night and overturned the plans by deciding not only to continue the strike, but to call out the drivers employed by other companies as well.

DIAZ WILL NOT TALK PEACE.

Limantour's Effort in That Direction Likely to Be in Vain.

Mexico City, March 18.—The intention of Finance Minister Limantour, attributed to him in dispatches from New York, of coming to the capital to induce President Diaz to listen to terms proposed by the insurgents, it is said in official circles, probably will prove fruitless.

Only recently General Diaz announced a plan which was not one of conciliation, but one of relentless warfare. The administration no longer denies that a condition of war exists, but it is maintained that the progress of the campaign against the rebels has shown satisfactory results.

The War department explained the Madero's campaign in the north has received a serious setback within the last four days. Up to the first of this week revolutionists apparently were in control of the situation in the state of Chihuahua.

Eleven Battleships in Port.

Norfolk, Va., March 18.—Eleven battleships of the first, third and fourth divisions of the Atlantic fleet, commanded by Rear Admiral Seaton Schroeder, passed in the Virginia capes at 1 o'clock this afternoon for Guantanamo, Cuba, and anchored in Hampton Roads. They will engage in preliminary practice and maneuvers and then disperse to their home stations. Among the vessels were the Connecticut, North Dakota, Michigan, Minnesota, Vermont, Mississippi, Idaho, Georgia and Virginia.

Mob Attacks Jap's Home.

Greeley, Colo., March 18.—Scores of men and boys last night attacked the house of George Ikeda, a local Japanese merchant, smashed all the windows and dispersed before the police arrived. Mrs. Ikeda and another Japanese woman took refuge in the cellar. The attack is believed to have resulted from Japanese-American war talk. No arrests have been made. The town is quiet today and no further trouble is expected.

Transportation Company Guilty.

Savannah, Ga.—The Merchants & Miners Transportation company was found guilty of discrimination of freight rates in violation of the interstate commerce law. The Atlantic coast line and the Seaboard Air line railroad companies pleaded guilty to the same charge.

RESTING ON ARMS

Troop Trains Held Ready to Proceed to Mexican Soil.

Cavalry Can Start on Moment's Notice—Events in Mexico Are Closely Watched.

San Antonio, Tex., March 20.—The air was electrified tonight with rumors of important developments in Mexico and of the movement of the maneuver division to the border. The return of Jose Yves Limantour to Mexico in part accounted for this.

A newspaper man who returned from the City of Mexico said sensational developments were to be expected. He said the story of the stoning of Diaz' palace was untrue.

At the maneuver camp nearly every preparation was a denial of the story of mere drill and tactics. Eight tracks have been cleared in the Southern Pacific yards. Runways have been constructed so that the loading of eight troop trains can be effected simultaneously. The entire yard has been cleared, so that nothing will hinder the regular army in the event of any emergency.

That these eight tracks are at the disposal of the government was admitted by an official of the railroad company, who, in the same breath, told of the "bedding" of a lot of stock cars that are being stored in the Southern Pacific yards. A second official said a representative of the government asked him, in case stock cars were not available for the shipment of horses, how many animals could be loaded into ordinary 35 or 40-foot box cars. Inquiry was also made if the road would undertake to handle soldiers in box cars in an emergency.

A train, said to be destined to carry troops to Nogales, Arizona, on the Mexican border, was made up at the army yards here tonight. It consists of nine tourist and two standard sleepers, a kitchen and a baggage car. It is manned and under orders to remain in readiness to pull out at any hour.

"It may go tonight, tomorrow or never," said a railroad man. "It must remain with steam up and a crew aboard at all times, in any event."

So far as could be learned, no orders have been received for the embarkation of troops, but it is said among railroad men that the destination of the train is Nogales. It probably will carry the Eleventh cavalry.

Interest is added to the news by the fact that in the plans pigeon-holed at Washington for the movement of troops ready for any eventualities, an invasion of Mexico includes the use of Nogales as a gateway.

TUMOR CUT FROM BRAIN.

Spokane Woman Undergoes Delicate Operation and Lives.

Spokane, March 20.—One of the most rare and difficult operations in medical annals, the removal of a tumor from the pituitary gland at the base of the brain, was performed at Sacred Heart hospital, in this city.

The operation, which was performed by D. Labau, was witnessed by nearly a score of local physicians and 40 nurses. Among the physicians present were Dr. Solomon W. Shafer, of Johns Hopkins university, who administered the anaesthetic, and Dr. E. M. Wolty, demonstrator of surgery in the Jefferson Medical college, Philadelphia.

The patient was Miss Maude Rupp, formerly of Evanston, Wyo., but who for some time has been a resident of Spokane. Five years ago the tumor started at the base of the brain. It caused an enlargement of her extremities, which amounted to a deformity, and pressing on the optic nerve destroyed the sight of one eye entirely and impaired the use of the other.

Drunk Chauffeurs Taboo.

Chicago—"Drinking while on duty as a chauffeur or before going on duty will be considered a misdemeanor in Chicago hereafter," said Municipal Judge Newcomer, who fined Charles Jones, chauffeur for E. I. Cudahy, \$50 and costs. "I consider it one of the very worst offenses that can be committed," said the judge, "to drink when you have to drive an automobile. We have got to do something to put a stop to this wholesale killing of people, and we've decided to begin here."

Rich Widows Form Club.

Los Angeles, March 20.—Seven Salt Lake City multi-millionaire widows, who are passing the winter at local hotels, and whose fortunes aggregate \$30,000,000, have formed the most unique colony in Southern California. By their mutual friendship and congenial tastes they have been able to add materially to the entertainment and pleasure of many visitors from the East, and that is their principal object.

Guns at Honolulu Tested.

Honolulu—The big 12-inch guns which have been placed in the fortifications at Pearl Harbor were fired Monday for the first time. The tests, made under the direction of Captain William P. Platt, of the Ordnance department, proved most satisfactory.