

# DOINGS OF THE WEEK

## Current Events of Interest Gathered From the World at Large.

General Resume of Important Events Presented in Condensed Form for Our Busy Readers.

Mexican insurgents have captured two more towns.

Wholesale grocers and millers favor a national anti-flour-bleaching bill.

The house of representatives has voted in favor of San Francisco for the Panama exposition in 1915.

Directors of the Harriman roads have ordered the double-tracking of all lines along the Columbia river.

A Chicago millionaire, over 50 years of age, has suddenly turned out to be a first class artist in oil painting.

A Minnesota couple are spending their honeymoon taking a six-weeks' course at the agricultural college.

The National Refining company, of New Jersey, has used Havemeyer for the return of \$10,000,000 worth of sugar stock.

A man and his wife were knocked off a trestle over Deep creek on the Cazadero electric line near Portland, and fell to the rocks 60 feet below, both being killed.

Carrie Nation is a nervous wreck and doctors say she will not recover.

National banks are holding in reserve \$86,000,000 more than required by law.

Carnegie has doubled his original offer of \$14,000 for a public library at Salem, Ore.

Theodore Roosevelt will speak in Portland April 5.

Mexican rebels and federals both claim victory at Sahuaripa.

Three laborers were killed by a snowslide near Truckee, Cal., while clearing snow from the railroad tracks.

A volcanic eruption has nearly destroyed a small island in the Philippines and several hundred people are believed to have perished.

### PORTLAND MARKETS.

Wheat—Track prices: Bluestem, 45c; club, 50c; red Russian, 79c; Valley, 81c; 40-fold, 81c.

Barley—Feed, \$23.50@24 per ton; brewing, \$27@27.50 per ton.

Millstuffs—Bran, \$23@24.50 per ton; middlings, \$30@31; shorts, \$24@26.50; rolled barley, \$26@27.

Corn—Whole, 42c; cracked, \$30 per ton.

Oats—No. 1 white, \$28.50 per ton. Hay—Track prices: Timothy, Willamette Valley, \$19@20 per ton; Eastern Oregon, \$21@22; alfalfa, \$14; grain hay, \$14.50@15.50; clover, \$13@14.

Apples—Waxen, 50c@51; Baldwin, 75c@81.25; Northern Spy, 60c@81.50; Snow, \$1.25; Red Cheek Pippin, \$1@1.25; Winter Banana, \$1.75@2; Spitzenberg, \$1.50@2.50; Yellow Newtown, \$1.75; Arkansas Black, \$2; Delaware Red, \$1.75; Gano, \$1.25; Winesap, \$1.75.

Sack Vegetables—Carrots, \$1 hundred; parsnips, \$1.50@1.75; turnips, \$1; beets, \$1.25.

Vegetables—Beans, 12 1/2 per lb.; cabbage, \$1.50@1.75 per hundred; cauliflower, \$2.25 per crate; celery, California, \$3@3.25 per crate; cucumbers, \$2 per box; egg plant, 15c per lb.; garlic, 8c@10 per lb.; green onions, 15c per dozen; head lettuce, 50c@60 per box; hot-house lettuce, 75c@81 per box; peppers, 15c per lb.; pumpkins, 1c@1 1/4 per lb.; radishes, 30c@35 per dozen; sprouts, 8c; squash, 1c@1 1/4 per lb.; tomatoes, \$2@2.75 per box.

Potatoes—Oregon, buying price, \$1.25@1.40 per hundred; sweet potatoes, \$3.75 per hundred.

Onions—Buying price, \$2 per hundred.

Poultry—Live: Leno, 19c@20; Springs, 18c@19 1/4; turkeys, 22c@23; ducks, 22c@23; geese, 12c@14; dressed turkeys, choice, 25c@26.

Eggs—Oregon ranch, candled, 20c@22; Easter, 27c@30.

Butter—City creamery extra, 1 and 2 pound prints, in boxes, 35c per pound; less than boxes, cartons and delivery extra.

Pork—Fancy, 10 1/4c@11 1/2 per lb.

Veal—Fancy, 85 to 125 lbs., 13c@15 per lb.

Cattle—Prime steers, \$6.25@6.50; good to choice steers, \$6.00@6.25; fair to good steers, \$5.50@6.00; common steers, \$4.00@5.00; choice to prime cows, \$5.25@5.50; good to choice beef cows, \$4.75@5.25; fair to good beef cows, \$4.25@4.75; common to fair beef cows, \$2.00@3.00; good to choice heifers, \$5.00@5.50; common to good heifers, \$4.00@4.50; choice to good fat bulls, \$4.50@4.75; fair to good fat bulls, \$4.00@4.25; common bulls, \$2.50@3.25; good to choice light calves, \$7.75@8.00; fair to good light calves, \$7.00@7.50; good to choice heavy calves, \$8.25@8.50; fair to good heavy calves, \$7.75@8.00; common calves, \$3.75@4.75; good to choice stags, \$5.00@5.25; fair to good stags, \$4.00@4.50.

Hogs—Choice hogs, \$8.85@9.00; good to choice hogs, \$8.50@8.85.

Sheep—Yearling wethers, grain fed, \$4.25@5.25; old wethers, grain fed, \$3.75@4.25; good to choice ewes, grain fed, \$3.25@3.75; feeders, \$2.25@3.00; choice lambs, grain fed, \$6.25@6.50; good to choice, grain fed, \$6.00@6.25; fair to good, \$5.25@5.75; poor lambs, \$4.95@5.00.

Hay fed sheep and lambs, 50c lower than grain feed.

### OPPOSES RECIPROCITY.

National Grange Demands Reduction on Everything or Nothing.

New York—The machinery of the National Grange, an organization claiming a membership of 1,600,000 farmers in 30 states, has been started to defeat the ratification by congress of the Canadian reciprocity treaty. The legislative committee of the grange at a special meeting recently adopted a resolution protesting against the enactment of the reciprocity bill, called upon the membership to exert pressure upon representatives from their various districts to vote against the measure and decided to go to Washington to map out a campaign there.

The legislative committee is composed of ex-Governor Nabun J. Bashelder, of Concord, chairman; Aaron Jones, of South Bend, Ind., and T. S. Atkeson, Morgantown, W. Va. As soon as the terms of the proposed treaty became public they exchanged telegrams, decided upon New York as a meeting place, and left their homes without delay, to head off any possible campaign that might be started for the bill's enactment.

"We are not opposed to a general reduction of the tariff," Mr. Atkeson said, "but we are opposed to any arrangement which will make fish of one industry and flesh of another. Revise the tariff—yes, but do it all at once, and not by a reciprocal treaty with a country which exports agricultural products almost exclusively.

"Remove the tariff on steel and iron and manufactured articles along with farm products and we won't object. But we do not think it fair to compel the farmers to compete with foreign products and allow the manufacturer to derive the benefit of a high protective tariff.

"Acting along these lines we have decided to oppose the enactment of the bill. The committee issued a statement this afternoon which will be sent to every one of the 1,500 granges in the organization.

### IRRIGATION CONGRESS.

Great Preparations Making for National Meeting in Chicago.

Chicago—Plans are being formulated by the Chicago board of control to make the 19th annual convention of the National Irrigation congress, which will meet here December 5 to 9, 1911, of world-wide interest. President Taft has promised to speak at one of the sessions on the closing day, and in addition, there will be representatives from practically every irrigated district on this continent, government experts, railroad officials, capitalists and delegates from foreign countries.

Former Judge Charles F. Fishback, a member of the board of governors, has interested 30 prominent business and professional men of Chicago in the work of the local board of control, of which he is chairman, and the cooperation of the people of Chicago and the millions tributary to this great central market is bound to be a tremendous aid to the movement, which has for its chief purposes the saving of forests, storing of flood waters, reclamation of deserts and making homes on the land.

"The National Irrigation congress will have the support of our public-spirited men," said Judge Fishback, "and with the assistance of our friends in other parts of the country there is every reason to believe that the coming convention will be the most important in the history of the organization."

### Aviator Encircles Dome.

Sacramento—Charles F. Willard, the Curtiss aviator, encircled the dome of the Capitol here Monday. Fighting one of the trickiest winds in his experience, Willard, in a flight that lasted nearly an hour, raced from Agricultural Park, the scene of the three days' meet just opened, to the capitol, swung around the golden-tipped dome, dropping a message of greeting and welcome within three feet of the window looking from the office of Governor Johnson, and scudded upward and away into the teeth of a strong wind.

### Steel Mills Show Activity.

New York—The steel companies are inclined to make much of the fact that mill operations have increased from 5 to 10 per cent since the low point in December. The larger new orders and specifications have increased actively. The sheet and tin plate mills are operating slightly under 80 per cent of the capacity, the wire mills a little over 80 per cent and the tube and bridge shops about 75 per cent. Much of the increase has come from export trade.

### Gen. Piet Cronje is Dead.

Kerkdorp, Transvaal—General Piet A. Cronje, the noted Boer general, died here Saturday, Feb. 4. Piet Cronje was commander of one of the Boer armies in the early part of the war with Great Britain, which lasted from October, 1899 to June, 1901. He occupied a strong position at Magersdorp in the Orange Free state in December 1899, and repelled several reckless assaults from the British force under General Lord Wetherby, who suffered terrible losses.

### Puerto Cortez Taken Over.

Puerto Cortez, Honduras—General Lee Christmas, the revolutionary military leader, arrived here with parts of his force to take over the administration of this city, evacuated several days ago by the government troops and held by the international forces pending the arrival of the revolutionists. Puerto Cortez is the most important port on the Atlantic coast of Honduras.

# DOINGS OF OREGON STATE LEGISLATURE

Salem, Feb. 4.—Allegations that an attempted change in the water code is a move to further the plan for placing two more justices on the Supreme bench will be fought out when the proposed changes are put before the legislature, unless they are killed in committee beforehand.

Open allegations of dishonesty, charges that Dairy and Food Commissioner Bailey had purchased furniture with money of the state and exchanged it for secondhand goods, and a declaration by Governor West that if any dishonest acts by Bailey are found to have been committed in Marion county that a grand jury investigation will be conducted here, were developments this afternoon in connection with the investigation of Bailey's office by a joint legislative committee. The session was also marked by lively tilts between Bailey's counsel and committee members.

Anonymous 24-page pamphlets, assailing the management of the State insane asylum and the treatment of patients in that institution, appeared today on the desks of the members of both houses.

The authorship of the pamphlets evidently rests with Carl Free, now residing at Los Angeles, from the fact that in the same mail in which the pamphlets were delivered came a signed letter from Free, dated Los Angeles, January 20. The text of the letter makes reference to various charges contained in the pamphlet.

In company with President J. H. Ackerman, Representatives Chittin, Abbott, Mann and Reynolds, members of the house ways and means committee, visited the Monmouth normal school today and went over the buildings and grounds. While the members were noncommittal as to what may be done for the school, they feel that the equipment is not adequate.

Salem, Feb. 3.—All of the official acts of Jay Bowerman as acting governor, which under the law are required to be attested by the secretary of state to be valid, such as all commissions, pardons and appointments of all kinds, are void, according to the opinion of both the governor's office and secretary of state's office, expressed today.

For this reason all notarial commissions and appointments made by Acting Governor Bowerman are invalidated and can be affirmed only by reissuance of the commissions by Governor West or by a curative act of the legislature assembly, affirming all the actions of the acting governor so attested by the secretary of state.

Two bills have been introduced in the legislature attempting to authorize an assistant secretary of state to act in the absence of the secretary of state. One such bill was introduced in the senate by Senator Bowerman of Gilliam, Sherman and Wheeler counties and the other in the house by representative Derby of Hood River and Wasco.

Representative Steelhammer's bill to require engineers and signal boys working on donkey engines in logging camps to be 18 years of age or older, met determined opposition when it came up for passage in the senate yesterday afternoon. Senator Lester of Clatsop, who is engaged in logging, said that boys are perfectly competent to do signal work, and that to shut them out would cause hardship for families dependent upon such support.

Members of the house indulged in some choice personalities yesterday afternoon before they could decide to adjourn until Monday instead of Saturday, in the course of which Huntington of Douglas grew angry and declared that Fouts of Multnomah was using "horseplay" and acting like a "fool".

Salem, Feb. 2.—House bill No. 98, presented by Buchanan of Douglas, and automatically regulating the salaries of county officers, tried to ride the waves in the lower house yesterday afternoon, and several times approached perilously near the capsizing stage. Finally it appeared that even with smooth and experienced hand of the Douglas county man at the tiller it could not survive, and Buchanan succeeded in getting it back to the salaries committee.

Friends and opponents of the bills of the state good roads association, in a forerunner of what is to come, engaged in a skirmish in the house this morning. Those favorable to the bills desired to have them considered in committee of the whole Saturday morning, but they lost by a few votes.

Senator Dimick of Clackamas received a dressing down from President Selling this morning, when he attempted to have his eight-hour bill, which was recalled from the house, reconsidered and referred yesterday, changed from the committee on commerce and navigation to the industries committee.

Dimick charged the bill had been taken from the industries committee, of which he is a member, and sent to the commerce and labor committee, of which Nottingham is a member, by request of Nottingham, in an irregular way.

### Corporation Commission Approved.

Salem, Feb. 2.—By unanimous vote of the four members of the senate railroad committee present, the Malarkey idea of a state-wide commission for regulation of public service corporations has been approved. The meeting was held just before 2 o'clock this afternoon with chairman Kellaher absent. Kellaher is a champion of the local idea, but was alone in his views on the committee. He was notified of the meeting but failed to appear.

The senate this afternoon voted to adjourn until Monday.

Approximately \$107,000 will be carried by the general deficiency bill for the last two years when it is reported by the ways and means committee to the legislature this year. Senator Wood of Washington has been gathering the figures and it is with the idea of preventing such deficiencies in future that he introduced the bill passed yesterday, making it a crime to exceed appropriations hereafter without express approval in advance by an emergency board.

Salem, Feb. 1.—Senator Joseph contributed four new bills to the senate late this morning, the only new measures presented. One of these is a duplicate of a bill introduced in the house, increasing the membership of the Supreme court by two.

Another provides that two terms of the State Supreme court shall be held in Portland each year and increases the pay of the justices to \$5,000, the extra \$500 being intended to cover the additional expense entailed.

A third bill adds to the recall provisions for payment of the expense for public meetings, not to exceed \$10 for each precinct in the district affected. The other bill provides the time for appeal from a judgment shall not run until a motion for new trial has been decided.

The house bill providing for the purchase of ferry slips and operation of a ferry at St. Johns has been favorably recommended to the senate.

A bill allowing the deposit of state school funds by the state land board in any recognized state depository was among those passed by the senate. It meets the condition raised by the decision in the J. Thorburn Ross case so the state may derive interest from this money.

With four dissenting votes the house yesterday passed the bill regulating loan sharks. The bill requires the written consent of wives before the wages of married men can be assigned, and also provides for the recording of all assignments. Evasion of the law on usurious interest is prohibited. The bill was presented by Amme, of Multnomah.

Salem, Jan. 31.—Suggestions that it be prescribed as a penitentiary offense to kill an elk, and that a closed season of from two to five years be placed on China pheasants, are some of the more important features at a meeting of the committee on game tonight, which was attended by many sportsmen from all over the state.

It was also urged that the season on deer be set back a month, opening the season September 1 instead of August 1. This plan, it was said, is to protect the forests from fires, many of which are said to be started by hunters.

Heavier bounty on timber wolves, cougars, and bobcats was asked, as a protection for deer. Willamette valley sportsmen want the duck season to extend to March 1 instead of to February 15, as at present.

The ways and means committee has denied Attorney General Crawford additional assistance and increased pay for such assistants. In a bill introduced by Buchanan the attorney general was to be given one deputy at \$2,100 per annum, another at \$1,500 and a stenographer at \$1,200 per annum. A report by the committee this office is given one assistant at \$2,000 and a stenographer at \$1,080.

To obviate the difficulty of candidates being in the race for the office of supreme justice who are not credited members of the bar, Senator Sinnott introduced a bill this morning which provides that no one, who is a candidate for justice of the Supreme court, may have his name written on the ballot unless he is an attorney of five years' standing in the state.

Salem, Jan. 30.—Superintendent Steiner, of the Oregon Insane Asylum and State Treasurer Kay came to the hat for their innings in the asylum controversy tonight when they appeared before the ways and means committee.

Superintendent Steiner entered into a general refutation of the charges made against him on the senate floor and in the report of the legislative committee and left \$1500 with the ways and means committee to be given to the Young Men's Christian Association if a penny's waste in his management of the asylum is proved.

What proved to be the most decided contest of the morning in the senate developed over Bowerman's bill to create the office of Assistant Secretary of State and empower that official with all of the duties, privileges and powers of the Secretary in the absence of his superior.

Frequent clashes between Senators Kellaher and Malarkey, intimations that the members of the Oregon Railroad Commission were taking unusual interest in the subject and charges that if the bill were enacted it would prove unconstitutional marked the initial public hearing before the senate railroad committee tonight when Senator Malarkey's bill providing for a State Public Service Commission was considered.

### Label Bill Nullified.

Salem, Jan. 31.—House bill No. 82 practically lost its value this morning in the senate when it was reported favorably with amendments. The bill provides that all convict-made goods shall be so marked. The amendment, which was adopted, modified this by providing that no such marking shall be required under the present Lowenberg-Going contract, which covers convict-made goods in this state. This nullifies the bill indefinitely.

### POWDER CAUSED EXPLOSION

Gotham Horror Was Result of Accident to 10,000 Pounds.

New York—Ten thousand pounds of black powder on board the lighter Katherine W., "contrary to the company's policy or orders," probably caused the explosion of dynamite at Communipaw, N. J., on Wednesday, states Dr. H. W. Hudson, inspector of the E. I. Dupont de Nemours Powder company.

This powder, he said, was part of a Dupont shipment for South America, as was the dynamite, but it should have been delivered to a steamship, he maintained, before the dynamite was taken aboard.

"Contrary to general belief," said Dr. Hudson, "black powder is far more dangerous than dynamite. We believe the powder became ignited and in exploding detonated some of the dynamite—not much of it. Dynamite freezes at about 45 degrees Fahrenheit, and it is nearly impossible to explode it when frozen. The temperature on the day of the explosion was below 45 degrees.

Hudson Maxim, the inventor, an authority on explosives, is inclined to the same belief. He agreed that the after-effects of the explosion suggested gunpowder rather than dynamite.

"The eight arrests are only a beginning," said Prosecutor Garvin, of Hudson county. "It is not our intention to pick out little men in the employ of the corporations. We are after the men really responsible."

### LOUISIANA TO EXHIBIT.

Southerners Will Show at Panama-Pacific Exposition.

New Orleans—If the plans of the Louisiana development league are carried out, the state of Louisiana will have one of the most attractive and beneficial exhibits at the Panama-Pacific exposition at San Francisco.

Plans are now under way, according to C. H. Willard, one of the directors of the organization, to this end. Mr. Willard said:

"Louisiana cannot afford not to have an exhibit at San Francisco. We have been put to the test, and we must do our best in order that this state have an adequate representation of its products and resources. We want to make the Louisiana exhibit the most attractive in the big show.

"It will be a center of observation on account of the magnificent efforts made by our people to win the prize. We have come out of the contest with honor and with clean hands. We have won the respect and admiration of the world for pluck and energy, and everyone who attends will want to see what Louisiana has done.

"I believe the commercial organizations and the people generally will come forward and assure a handsome state building and other displays."

### BLUESTEM DOOMED TO GO.

Walla Walla Farmers Say New Hybrid Variety Better.

Walla Walla, Wash.—That bluestem wheat, for many years the leading grain grown in the Walla Walla valley, will be displaced within two or three years by a hybrid variety, is the opinion of leading farmers of the Walla Walla valley in attendance at the Farmers' convention here.

Bluestem, they point out, has always had faults of being easy to burn, easy to freeze out, and a light yielder. Hybrids originated at the Washington state college, they claim, do away with all these faults, and add many virtues that the old variety never had. Besides yielding better, they are harder, and do not burn as easy as does bluestem. And the milling quality of at least two of the hybrids is just as good as is that of bluestem, which has been raised simply because it brings two to six cents better to the bushel.

Many of the farmers will plant extensively with the hybrids this spring.

### Morgan's Loan is Rejected.

New York.—Confirmation of recent cable advices for Tegucigalpa, via San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua, that the Honduran congress has refused to approve the Morgan loan transaction, was supplied by Senor Parades, the Honduran financial agent in this country, whose special mission was to negotiate the loan. Senor Parades said he had received a telegram from President Davila, announcing the rejection of the loan convention by the congress of Honduras.

### San Joaquin Valley is Flooded.

Stockton, Cal.—Rising waters in the San Joaquin river and flooded island tracts have caused the serious inundation of French camp, south of this city, and rescue parties have been dispatched in launches from the sheriff's office. Many homes are surrounded by high water and much livestock has been drowned, many farmers losing all their possessions. It was necessary to remove several patients from the buildings in the county hospital grounds.

### Blizzard Sweeps Nome.

Nome.—The worst blizzard of the season is raging here and there is much suffering on the trail. Thomas White died of heart disease following exposure to the extreme cold. Ed Johnson was brought in with both feet frozen and must submit to amputation to save his life.

# REBELS MAY LOSE

## Juarez Receives Reinforcements of Government Troops.

Federal Train Derailed But Forces Proceed and Reach City After Hard Fighting.

El Paso, Feb. 6.—At 11:15 p. m. the exact results of today's developments in the situation about Juarez are beclouded by numerous conflicting reports. From the Federal viewpoint the situation may be summarized as follows:

Colonel Rabago, with 300 men marched into Juarez at 9:25 tonight, unmolested by the insurgents, and amid the joyful acclaims of citizens and soldiers.

Rabago's command repulsed the attack of Orozoco's force at Bauch today, with only two dead and six wounded, inflicting on the insurgents a loss of 140 killed and wounded. Insurrectos reported badly scattered as a result of the clash.

General Navarro's command, of a strength unknown, reported marching to the relief of Juarez and expected to arrive tonight or tomorrow.

From the insurrectos' viewpoint, the situation stands as follows:

Rabago's command reached Juarez tonight, after defeat at Bauche, in which they are reported to have lost more than 100 men and a substantial part of their arms and equipment.

Alania's rebel force of 600 men in a fight with 100 Federals 25 miles east of Juarez.

Alania expected to join Orozoco some time tonight for an assault upon Juarez, which is scheduled for about daylight tomorrow.

General Navarro in command of 700 Federals, consisting of infantry and cavalry, left Gallego Friday for Juarez.

The fatal policy of delay having enabled reinforcements to reach Juarez, the probabilities of taking that city are now considered much more remote than before.

Other reinforcements, in the shape of General Navarro's column, are en route from Chihuahua and will reach Juarez tonight or tomorrow, and it is believed here that the Federals will be able to hold the city, and that knowing this, the insurrectos will retire.

There is a rumor that the insurrectos are near Juarez, but this cannot be verified. The net result of the battle at Bauche today between Orozoco and Rabago was two killed and five wounded among the insurrectos. The Federal loss cannot be learned, as they carried their wounded with them.

### CAPITOL BUILDING BURNS.

Convicts Make Heroic Fight for Missouri's State House.

Jefferson City, Mo.—The Missouri capitol building was totally destroyed by fire. The total loss, including the building and many records and state papers, is estimated at \$1,000,000, with no insurance.

Lightning which struck the dome shortly after 7 o'clock spread flames to the roof and in less than half an hour it was apparent that the building was doomed.

Because of the inadequate water pressure, the fire could not be reached, and no aid could be rendered for some time by the local fire company.

Governor Hadley personally directed the fight against the flames, which, because of the building's great age, rapidly gained great headway. The penitentiary fire department was called to the scene and the convicts worked heroically, scaling walls and taking dangerous chances.

The local military company was called out and formed a cordon around the building, driving spectators from dangerous positions and removing records.

### Federals Beaten at Coyome.

El Pasco, Tex.—Mail advices say that a special train has arrived here from the Northeast, bringing many wounded from the vicinity of Coyome, Chihuahua, where the rebels defeated the Federals and killed 170. The correspondent says the death list is confirmed by several mining men, all of whom report the people in the region are out of supplies and almost starving. One man says he saw 19 Federal wounded guarded by soldiers and that he saw also a wagon load of uniforms taken from the Federal dead.

### River Wrecks Property.

San Jose, Cal.—The San Benito river, which is swollen by the heavy rains, is doing a great deal of damage at San Benito. It has changed its course and is sweeping everything before it. At Taylor's ranch five acres of land and a barn full of hay were washed away by the powerful current. The property loss as a result of the storm will run into the thousands of dollars. The river is subsiding slightly at last reports.

### Sea Wipes Out Village.

Helsingfors, Norway—An entire fishing village of 253 men which had been established on the ice outside Ekorko Sound, was carried out to sea in a gale on Friday night. The disaster was not discovered until morning, when the village was already out of sight. Boats have been sent to the rescue, but have not yet returned.