

The Heppner Gazette
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1901
THE CZOLGOSZ
TRIAL BEGAN
THIS MORNING

Precautions Taken to Prevent
Mob Violence.

HE WAS SHACKLED TO TWO GUARDS

Officials Prevented Any Further Outbreak in
Attempts Upon the Life—About
His Lawyers

Buffalo, Sept. 20.—The trial of Czolgosz began this morning. The prisoner was brought into the court room shackled to two guards. To avoid danger to the witnesses, he was conducted to the court room through a tunnel connecting the court house and the city hall. Every avenue in the building was taken possession of and no one was permitted to enter without identification by an official pass. Those who go within were watched to prevent possible attempt on the prisoner's life.

When the court was called to order in the Czolgosz case, the district attorney said:

"I wish to move an indictment against Leon Czolgosz charging him with the murder of William McKinley."

"Let him speak," said the judge. The district attorney then said:

"Leon Czolgosz, how do you plead?" "I did not hear you," said Czolgosz. The district attorney repeated the question.

"Guilty," replied Czolgosz, in a firm voice. The court refused to accept the plea and ordered that one of the jury be sworn in. Judge Tamm, one of the judges, said that he had no objection to the plea being accepted.

In refusing the plea of guilty, the judge said that he had no objection to the plea being accepted. The next question was, "Do you plead guilty?" "I did not hear you," said Czolgosz. The district attorney repeated the question.

"Guilty," replied Czolgosz, in a firm voice. The court refused to accept the plea and ordered that one of the jury be sworn in. Judge Tamm, one of the judges, said that he had no objection to the plea being accepted.

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MEMORIAL IN WASHINGTON
Service in the National Academy, Held on
Sunday

Washington, Sept. 20.—A very large crowd gathered in the National Academy of Sciences on Sunday afternoon for the memorial service for the late President McKinley.

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GLITTERING
PAGEANT
IN FRANCE
When Russia's Czar and Pres-
ident Loubet Reviewed.

AN ARMY OF 140,000 SOLDIERS

His Slavonic Highness Rode a Magnificent
Black Charger, His Royal Consort Riding
in a Landau.

Bothany, Near Rheims, Sept. 21.—One hundred and forty thousand French soldiers in full campaign equipment marched in review before President Loubet and the czar of Russia today.

Before the review began there was a panic among the crowd trying to reach one of the spectators' stands. When the gates opened the pressure of the crowd, smashed the barriers. A stampede followed, in which women were trampled, many fainting.

The czar was mounted on a superb black charger, the czarina and President Loubet being in landaus attended by a large number of aides. They rode around the inside of the square, flanked by the troops and the standards.

The whole army stood at attention, each division cheering as the czar passed. The czar acknowledged the cheering with a military salute. The president then returned to the reviewing platform and the troops began to file past.

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HIGGINSON
ON SCHLEY
CONTROVERSY
He Was on the Ground at the
Time.

SOME STATEMENTS UNFAVORABLE

Yet He Says the Rear Admiral Acted Like a
Commander-in-Chief—The Court Guarded
by a Squad of Marines.

These are the questions to be passed upon by the navy board of inquiry appointed by Secretary Long on the demand of Rear Admiral Schley, which will convene in Washington today.

1. The conduct of Rear Admiral Schley in connection with the events of the Santiago campaign.
2. Why was the flying squadron delayed at Cienfuegos?
3. What caused the slow progress from Cienfuegos to Santiago?

4. The justification for the discharge of orders of the navy department of May 21, 1898.
5. What was the condition of the coal supplies of the squadron, the facilities for coaling, and the necessity, if any, for going to Key West to coal, and were the reports of Schley relative to this subject accurate?

6. Did Schley make proper effort to capture or destroy the Colon when that ship was first sighted in the entrance of the harbor, and was the attack on the harbor and the Spanish vessels lying inside the entrance made at proper range?

7. Was the blockade of Santiago harbor, as maintained by Schley, adequate?
8. Was the turn of loop made by the Brooklyn during the battle of July 3 a proper maneuver?

9. The propriety of Schley's conduct in the controversy with Lieut. Rodgers in relation to the loop of the Brooklyn during the battle, in the ensuing controversy and in the subsequent proceedings of the court-martial, during the sessions of the court, any other matter having a bearing on the controversy, and the court must investigate them also. The inquiry will not be restricted to the technical details mentioned.

Marines Were on Guard.—Hearing of testimony by the Schley court of inquiry began this morning. Rear Admiral Higginson began the first witness. When the court convened, it was found that a new line of testimony had been put into the proceedings. Marines were on guard at the railing, and before the court opened, barred the way to the witnesses. Representatives of the press association were allowed within the railing.

When Rear Admiral Schley entered the court, he was greeted by a cheering throng. He was dressed in a dark suit, and wore a white shirt and a dark tie. He was accompanied by a squad of Marines.

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CZOLGOSZ
WILL HAVE
ABLE HELP
Two Eminent Buffalo Lawyers
to Defend Him.

HAVE CONSENTED AGAINST ADVICE

Friends Importuned Them to Refuse the
Court's Appointment, Because it Would
Make Them Unpopular.

Buffalo, Sept. 21.—Judge Tamm and the two eminent Buffalo lawyers who were appointed to defend Czolgosz this morning declined to defend Czolgosz in spite of the pressure of friends. They felt it was their duty to act in the case.

It was pointed out that Czolgosz would not be a wealthy client for a lawyer, and that the hatred which he has incurred from all classes by his terrible crime would be just as likely as not to penetrate the ranks of the men of law. The attorney who accepted the case voluntarily would be criticized, if not ostracized, by his friends, and if no one would take it the apostles of anarchy would claim that Czolgosz was not an opportunity to defend him, that he was murdered under cover of the laws which they already decried.

At last it was decided to agree upon a committee of defense, and the two eminent Buffalo lawyers who were appointed to defend Czolgosz this morning declined to defend Czolgosz in spite of the pressure of friends. They felt it was their duty to act in the case.

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Prospective heir to a fortune of \$300,000, John David Rockefeller, whose engagement to Senator Aldrich's daughter was recently announced, is destined to become a potential factor in affairs. By education, training and temperament he is equipped, at the age of 28, to assume the responsibilities involved in the direction of his father's vast interests, and in a large measure has already done so.