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OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Sixth Judicial District.

Morrow County Officials.

Senator.....J. W. Morrow entative.....E. L. Freeland Judge A. G. Bartholomew Commissioners....J. L. Howard Beckett. A Andrews er M. Lichtenthal r. J. F. Willie r. Julius Keithly Sup't. Jay W. Shipley Dr. E. R. Hunlook w. Henry Scherzinger tehool Sup't.... spector..... Stock In HEPPNER TOWN OFFICERS. Layot Frank Gilliam S. P. Garrigues J. R. Simons. J. J. Roberts, E. W Bhes, Geo Novie and Thos. Quaid. J. P. William HERPNER SCHOOL DISTRICT. Directors-Frank Gilli m O. E. Farnsworth J. M. Hager; Clerk J. J. Roberts. Precinct Officers.

United States Land Officers. THE DALLES, OR. Register Receive LA GRANDE, OR. . Regista . Receive

It is a fact that farms can be bought in Morrow county at such low prices that their first coming crop will pay for the land.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

C. E. Redfield

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office in First National Bank building. Heppner, Oregon.

G. W. Phelps

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office in Natter's Building. Heppner, Oregon

J. W. Morrow ATTORNEY AT LAW and U. S. COMMISSIONER



The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his per-Chart Hitcher: sonal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children-Experience against Experiment.

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Palace

SHEEP AND WOOL.

LOOTING OF PEKIN. J. R. Dodge has prepared for Pekin, Oct. 14 .- The general the U.S. Agricultural department consensus of opinion of the Ameria pamphlet on the sheep and wool industry of the United States, past and present. An elaborate table embraced in the report shows that on leaver 1 lest there word that and british Ministers and gen-erals is that seldom if ever in the history of the world has any city been more completely looted than on January 1 last there were 41,-883,000 sheep scattered over the various states of the Union. The British General Gaselee that the total value of these sheep is esti-mated at \$122,665,913, or an aver-the same fate; in fact, most of the

age price per sheep of \$2.93. members of the Embassies, their In this list Oregon stands as the families and even the missionaries sixth sheepraising state in the think that a great mistake has been Union, Idaho being fifth and made in not looting it and burning Washington 'way down in the list. At that date there were 2,446,695 if all the property of the mer-sheep in Oregon, valued at \$6,532,-chants, bankers, pawnbrokers and 676, or an average of \$2 67 each. In Idaho there were at the same have been looted and burned, why time 2,658,662 sheep, valued at \$2.80 each, or a total of \$7,344,254. The Washington flocks only aggre-gated 790,217 sheep, which were held at a higher figure, however, making the total number worth \$2.470,218 \$2,470,218.

\$2,470,218. This report shows that the aver-age price of sheep in the United used as cash, valued at \$7, \$13, \$30 States as a whole has fluctnated and \$50 according to weight. quite extensively, the figure last Hundred-dollar watches were sell-January being the highest but one ing for \$5, but now prices have of any year recorded. In 1873 the gone up, and silver shoes are sell-average value was \$2.96, but in ing for two-thirds of their value, that year the total value was but \$97,922,350. Improvement by breeding and by better care has has bought, it is stated, silver

more than doubled the weight of worth over a quarter of a million the fleece. dollars at a cost of less than \$50,000.

The census of wool is perhaps not so accurate as that of sheep, but a comparison of the different from the Russians cheap and sellbut a comparison of the different enumerations shows a steady and rapid increase in weight, in divid-ing the reported quantity of wool by the number of sheep. In 1840 the average weight of wool per sheep was 1.9 pounds. It increased to 2.4 pounds in 1850, 2.7 in 2860, 3.5 in 1870, 4.4 in 1880 and 4.8 in 1890

1890 to forage, which means that parties

A great change has occurred in have gone out daily over the the distribution of sheep in 30 American quarter and collected years. In 1870 the mountain-range the things most needed by the country was just emerging from the control of the Indians, and, with the Pacific states and Texas, contributed only 22 per cent of the sheep of the entire United States. sheep of the entire United States. Now the western section contrib-utes 65 per cent of all the sheep, or more than 27,000,000. This in, would suffer from celd if they had

Quality

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ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK

YELLOW AND WHITE.

In canvassing the great Chinese

WAR IS AWFUL.

F. R. Wardle, writing to The juestion Geo. T. Angell says: The Oregonian from Tien Tsin says: question today with European gov-ernments is, What are the white gateway of Pekin, situated about



sheep industry in farming sections. the necessary covering. It is only four hundred millions of yellow stone, with broad, macadamized The free pasturage of the range human nature that the soldier men going to do with the white roads, a park, library, large Astor country handicapped the industry boys in that duty should pick robes of ermine and grey fox skins and Speaking of the outlook, the re- other warm skins rather than those of a coarser and uglier appearance. "The question has been repeat. Some of the most persistent lcot- their provinces, but we should "Gordon Hell"); there are handedly asked, Can we projuce all the ers have been the missionaries. teach them the art of war, and they some foreign consulates and stores, wools required for domestic manu- Recently meeting one with five facture? There is no doubt of the cartloads of furs and antique furcapacity of the country to produce niture, Major Waller asked the more wool than is now consumed missionary by what right he had in any form. There are economic taken the things, and to his as-reasons that will doubtless prevent tonishment was told by permission them the art of war, how about the tures, and of one-storied mud-brick the production of very low-grade of Major Waller. He informed the three hundred and ninety-nine dwellings, formerly sheltering half missionary he was mistaken, as he

"For the past 10 years the wool himself was Major Waller and supply of this country, domestic should confiscate every bit of it.

WHEAT.

Morrow county's golden grain con-Great Britain, exclusive of the tinues to pile up along the Heppner stocks of shoddy and wastes of all railroad, and travelers who cannot see kinds. The annual wool supply the grain-fields from the car windows for the last 10 years has averaged are wondering where it all comes from. 444,514,274 pounds. The annual At Ione the piles of wheat stacked imports of manufactures of wool along the railroad track are half a mile are valued at \$32,013,407, against long and as wide as Heppner's wide an average of \$43,345,981 for the Main street. Ellis Minor and Hugh 10 years ending with 1890. And Fields saw this wheat as they came up these figures include, besides wool this week, and say they never saw and manufactures of wool, a large anything like it, and they are pioneers portion of shoddy and shoddy who have seen a great deal.

Newcomers who come to Morrow "A total of 60,000,000 sheep, county to buy land and make new producing 360,000,000 pounds of homes can now see what is raised here, fleece and 60,000,000 pounds of and can buy land at such surprisingly butchers' wool, would have fur- low prices that in many cases one crop

nished very close to the supply for manufacture during the past 10 years, without considering shoddy ner, and long strings of teams come in or substitutes. Should we reach a on the trot. At present there is stored total of \$0,000,000 sheep in a dehere 60,000 bushels, and present prices

duced-more real wool than any nation in the world, except possibly France, has ever manufactured in

France, has ever manufactured in a single year. When we reach 100,000,000, if we should, with 700,-000,000 pounds of wool, fleece and pulled, with the substitutes that must be counted in manufacture, there would be a liberal and ample supply for a population of 100,000,-000. This does not make allow-ance for a considerable quantity of carnet wools thet are onite certain

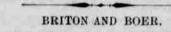
ports that manufacturers might been the standard remedy of the Amerifancy in their quest for novelties or preferences in wools, which must always reduce domestic remust always reduce domestic re-

B. B. DeFord.

or more than 27,000,000. This in- would suffer from cold if they had likely to be vastly more important European section is substantially dicates a gradual decline of the not been allowed to commandeer one of these days is, What are the and handsomely built of brick and men?

quer France.

American labor, what then?



are very active in the Kroonstadt district. General Dewet has proclaimed that burghers who refused to fight will be made prisoners of war.

British mounted infantry scout-Willshire, who was killed through mistaking a party of 40 Boers in khaki uniform for friends.

Boer commands continuously harrassed the British column while marching from Lindley to Kroonstadt. The Boers captured a detachment of the Chesire Regiment It is estimated that it takes twenty-two which was escorting an empty wagon near Frankfort. They re-

leased the driver but kept the wagon. London, Oct. 14.-The war office

has received the following from Lord Roberts, dated Pretoria, Saturday, Oct. 13:

"A satisfactory little affair occurred near Frankfort Thursday. surprised a Boer laager at dawn, they got on. killed 7, wounded 9, and captured

Prevented a Tragedy. Timely information given Mrs. George

Long, of New Straitsville, Ohio, prevent-Married-At Hardman, by Judge J. H. Jenkins, Miss Georgie Junkins and a dreadful tragedy and saved two lives. A frightful cough had long kept her awake every night. She had tried many

How We Use Up Our Forests.

House hotel, Gordon Hall (used Napoleon said, "Better let China during the bombardment as a alone. The Chinese are harmless hospital. It was the target for now. We might conquer some of many shells, and was then called might, in time, get great armies, and the place has much the appearbuild or buy great navies and con- ance of a well-to-do European town. Beyond this lies the native

If European governments should city, a far-stretching vista of kill a million Chinamen and teach strange, fantastical Chinese strucmillions who have learned it? And a million or more of the native if in learning the art of war they population. Today I have been should also learn the arts of peace, wandering through the desolation and with three hundred and of this once thriving and busy ninety-nine millions of cheap center of human life-now utterly laborers enter the worlds markets, in ruins, a solitary waste of burned in competition with European and and dismantled dwellings, amid

which famished Chinese wonks The question is now, what are (half-wild dogs) were until recentthe white men going to do with ly hungrily tearing the bodies of the yellow men, but may it not be the Chinese killed during the bomthe great question of the future, bardment, the great fire, and the

acted as might have characterized the incursions of Attila and his Cape Town, Oct. 14 .- The Boers Huns. It is impossible to give stay-at-home people in Oregon any adequate impression of this trage-dy; one must personally see the far-reaching vista of blackened ruins, a solitary waste miles in circumference where once was busy ing from Lindley lost Captain life, the walls shattered by shells, the dwellings ravaged by troops of all nations, the fine temples turned into barracks, the handsome houses of wealthy Chinese now used for stables, and the echoing solitude of streets once full of busy people,

in order to comprehend the terrible desolation of war.

DID THEY GROW?

Through the courtesy of Senator Geo. W. McBride the Heppner Gazette was last spring furnished two bushels of garden seeds from the government agricultural department.

These seeds were distributed among Col. Grove, with the West Kents, the government would like to hear how the people of Morrow county, and now

> Those who tried the seeds will please send a few lines to the Gazette office giving results, so that a general report may be made up and sent to Washington, showing what seeds do best in Morrow county.

The Gazette will have a big lot of seeds to freely distribute next spring, remedies and doctors, but steadily grew and wishes to avoid ordering those that