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## HISTORIC WALLS.

Where the Old Song "Yankee Doodle" Was Written.

Greenbush Has a Building That Is Being Despoiled by the Hands of Curiosity Seekers—No Efforts to Preserve It.

Though hundreds of people in that vicinity know that near Fort Cralo, which stands upon the eastern bank of the Hudson in the little village of Greenbush, the famous old song, "Yankee Doodle" was written, yet not an effort is being made to preserve its historic walls.

After standing for over two centuries and a half, says the Troy Times, this structure, which is the oldest house in a state of preservation in America and the last landmark of early colonization near this city, has been abandoned, and neglect and the despoiling hand of the curiosity seeker are rapidly reducing it to a state of dilapidation.

It is an authentically established fact that the erection of this old mansion was begun in 1630, but the structure was not completed until 1642. Conjecture places the causes for the delay upon the Indians, but the real reason is unknown.

The old mansion was built as much for a place of refuge and defense as for dwelling purposes, and in its earliest days was known as Fort Cralo. Several of the porches, through which guns were protruded that sent many an Indian to the "happy hunting ground," still remain in the walls. That the place must have been repeatedly attacked is proven by the marks of arrow-heads and bullets that are plainly to be seen about the porches.

While the Dutchmen were on friendly terms with the Mohawks, the tribe of Indians that lived in this vicinity, the Mohawks, or river Indians, often made raids upon them. When these savages massacred the inhabitants of Kingston (then Esopus) in 1663, the people living along the Hudson from that place to Fort Orange fled to Fort Cralo for safety.

The place was always prepared for a siege, and was capable of making a thorough resistance. Six years after the attack on Kingston, the combined forces of the Mohagan and Massachusetts Indians burned the villages about Schenectady and murdered the inhabitants, but they did not come near the fort, though refugees from all along the river had again sought the protection of its walls.

When, in 1775, the British ministry endeavored to reduce the French power in Canada, the colonists were ordered to enlist for an expedition against their northern neighbors. Gen. Amherst was appointed to command the English army in northeastern America, and in the summer of that year he camped this region. Troops on the grounds of the patrons, in Greenbush, and here the "Yankees" from New England joined them.

This motley crowd of farmers presented a most ludicrous appearance to the British soldiers, and they took great delight in ridiculing their American allies. The raw recruits did present a most ludicrous appearance, having gathered together with no attempt at uniformity of dress and totally without discipline.

Dr. Schuchburg, an army surgeon, celebrated for his wit, composed a song, in which he satirized these farmer-soldiers, and called it "Yankee Doodle." The English soldiers began singing it in ridicule, but it immediately became popular with the Yankees, and they made the camp ring with the old jingle, even though its humor was at their own expense. Little did the tailor-made soldiers think then that this was the tune that they would be made to dance to a few years later.

Up to within thirty years the old mansion was still owned by the descendants of the patrons, Dr. Jeremiah Van Rensselaer being the last member of the family to occupy it.

An idea of the antiquity of the house can be most fully realized when in the events of its period are considered. It was built only twenty-one years after the landing of the pilgrim fathers, and John Washington, the grandfather of the first president of the United States, did not sail for Virginia until fifteen years after the house was erected.

A structure of this kind should surely be cared for. If allowed to remain in its present neglected state it will soon be in a state of complete dilapidation. A place round which history has wound such a wreath of famous incidents, as it has about old Fort Cralo, should be watched and treasured as one of the dearest landmarks of the nation, and as a reminder of America's infant civilization and struggles for freedom. The present generation may not appreciate its true historic value, but the generations to come would look upon it with far more interest and feeling.

Naval and Military Cadet Uniforms.

The question has often been asked why the army cadets at West Point wear a gray uniform while the uniform of the army is blue. The origin of this distinctive tradition dates back to the war of 1812-14, when the commissary general of the army could not procure the blue cloth required for Gen. Winfield Scott's brigade, and so they were clad in gray. So distinguished was the conduct of that brigade at Landy's Lane and Chipewa that when, after the war of 1812, a reorganization of the West Point military academy was made, out of compliment to Gen. Scott and his brigade the uniform of the corps of cadets was changed from blue to gray.

Heppner to Pendleton via Heppner-Echo Stage Line. Persons desiring of visiting Pendleton can save time and money by taking this route. By acquiescing the agents the previous evening the stage will make connection with 2 o'clock train at Echo for Pendleton. Office at City Drug Store. W. D. Lonn, Proprietor.

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## REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

### Full Text of the Declaration of Principles.

The Republicans of the United States, assembled by their representatives in national convention, appealing for popular and historical justification of their claims to the matchless achievements of 30 years of Republican rule, earnestly and confidently address themselves to the awakened intelligence, experience and conscience of their countrymen in the following declaration of facts and principles:

For the first time since the civil war the American people have witnessed the calamitous consequences of full and unrestricted Democratic control of the government. It has been a record of unparalleled incapacity, dishonor and disaster. In administrative management it has ruthlessly sacrificed indispensable revenue, entailed an increasing deficit, eked out ordinary current expenses with borrowed money, piled up the public debt by \$262,000,000 in time of peace, forced an adverse balance of trade, kept perpetual menace hanging over the redemption fund, pawned American credit to alien syndicates and reversed all the measures and results of successful Republican rule. In the broad effect of its policy it has precipitated panic, blighted industry and trade with prolonged depression, closed factories, reduced work and wages, halted enterprise and crippled American production while stimulating foreign production for the American market. Every consideration of public safety and individual interest demands that the government shall be rescued from the hands of those who have shown themselves incapable to conduct it without disaster at home and abroad, and shall be restored to the party which for 30 years administered it with unequalled success and prosperity; and in this connection we heartily endorse the wisdom, patriotism and success of the administration of President Harrison.

### THE TARIFF.

We renew and emphasize our allegiance to the policy of protection as the bulwark of American industrial independence and the foundation of American development and prosperity. This true American policy taxes foreign products and encourages home industry and puts the burden of revenue on foreign goods; it secures the American market for the American producer; it upholds the American standard of wages for the American workmen; it puts the factory by the side of the farm, and makes the American farmer less dependent on foreign demand and price; it diffuses general thrift, and founds the strength of all on the strength of each. In its reasonable application it is just, fair and impartial, equally opposed to foreign control and domestic monopoly; to sectional discrimination and individual favoritism. We denounce the present Democratic tariff as sectional, injurious to public credit and destructive to business enterprise. We demand such equitable tariff on foreign imports which come into competition with American products as will not only furnish adequate revenue for the necessary expenses of the government, but will protect American labor from the degradation to the wage level of other lands.

We are not pledged to any particular schedules. The question of rates is a practical question to be governed by conditions of the time and of production. The ruling and uncompromising principle is the protection and development of American labor and industry. The country demands a right settlement and then it wants rest.

### ON RECIPROcity.

We believe the repeal of the reciprocity arrangements negotiated by the last Republican administration was a national calamity and we demand their renewal and extension on such terms as will equalize our trade with other nations, remove restrictions which now obstruct the sale of American products in ports of other countries, and secure enlarged markets for the products of our farms, forests and factories.

Protection and reciprocity are two measures of Republican policy, and go hand in hand. Democratic rule has recklessly struck down both, and both must be re-established; protection for what we produce; free admission for the necessities of life which we do not produce; reciprocal agreement of mutual interests which gain open markets in return for our open markets to others. Protection builds up domestic industry and trade, and secures our own market for ourselves; reciprocity builds up foreign trade and finds an outlet for our surplus.

### OUR FOREIGN POLICY.

Our foreign policy should be at all times firm, vigorous and dignified, and all our interests in the western hemisphere carefully watched and guarded. The Hawaiian islands should be controlled by the United States, and no foreign power should be permitted to interfere with them; the Nicaragua canal should be built, owned and operated by the United States; and by the purchase of the Danish islands we should secure a proper and much needed station in the West Indies.

The massacres in Armenia have aroused the deep sympathy and just indignation of the American people, and we believe the United States should exercise all the influence it can properly exert to bring these atrocities to an end. In Turkey American residents have been exposed to the gravest dangers and American property destroyed. There and everywhere American citizens and American property must be absolutely protected at all hazards and at any cost.

### MONROE DOCTRINE.

We reassert the Monroe doctrine in its fullest extent and we reaffirm the right of the United States to give the doctrine effect by responding to the appeals of any American state or friendly intervention in case of European encroachment.

We shall not be interfered with and shall not interfere with the existing possessions of any European power in this hemisphere, but those possessions must not, on any pretext, be extended. We hope to look forward to the eventual withdrawal of European powers from this hemisphere and to the ultimate union of all English speaking parts of the continent by free consent of its inhabitants.

### CUBAN RESOLUTION.

From the hour of achieving their own independence, the people of the United States have regarded with sympathy the struggles of other American people to free themselves from European domination. We watch with deep and abiding interest the heroic battle of the Cuban patriots against cruelty and oppression; and our best hopes go out for the full success of their determined contest for

### SUGAR.

We condemn the present administration for not keeping faith with the sugar producers of this country. The Republican party favors such protection as will lead to the production on American soil of all sugar which American people use and for which they pay other countries more than \$100,000,000 annually.

### WOOL AND WOOLENS.

To all our products, to those of mine and field as well as those of the shop and factory; to hemp, to wool, to the product of the great industry husbandry, as well as to finished woollens of the mill, we promise most ample protection.

### MERCHANT MARINE.

We favor restoring the early American policy of discriminating duties for the upbuilding of our merchant marine and the protection of our shipping interests in the foreign carrying trade, to American ships—the product of American labor employed in American shipyards, sailing under the Stars and Stripes, and manned, officered and owned by Americans—may regain the carrying of our foreign commerce.

### FINANCIAL PLAN.

The republican party is unreservedly for sound money. It caused the enactment of the law providing for the resumption of specie payments in 1879; since then every dollar has been as good as gold.

We are unalterably opposed to every measure calculated to debase our currency or impair the credit of our country.

We are, therefore, opposed to the free coinage of silver, except by international agreement with the leading commercial nations of the world, which we pledge ourselves to promote, and until such an agreement can be obtained, the existing gold standard must be preserved. All of our silver and paper currency now in circulation must be maintained at a parity with gold, and we favor all measures designed to maintain inviolable the obligations of the United States and all our money, whether coin or paper, at the present standard—the standard of the most enlightened nations of the earth.

### AS TO PENSIONS.

The veterans of the Union armies deserve and should receive fair treatment and generous recognition. Whenever practicable they should be given preference in the matter of employment and they are entitled to the enactment of such laws as are best calculated to secure the fulfillment of pledges made to them in the dark days of the country's peril. We denounce the practice in the pension bureau, so recklessly and unjustly carried on by the present administration, of reducing pensions and arbitrarily dropping names from the role as deserving the severest condemnation of the American people.

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### LIBERTY.

The government of Spain having lost control of Cuba and being unable to protect the property or lives of resident American citizens or to comply with its treaty obligations, we believe the government of the United States should actively use its influence and good offices to restore peace and give independence to the island.

### THE NAVY.

The peace and security of the republic and the maintenance of its rightful influence among the nations of the earth demand a naval power commensurate with its position and responsibility. We, therefore, favor continued enlargement of the navy and complete system of harbor and seacoast defenses.

### FOREIGN IMMIGRATION.

For the protection of the quality of our American citizenship and of wages of our workmen against the fatal competition of low priced labor, we demand that the immigration laws be thoroughly enforced and so extended as to exclude from entrance to the United States those who can neither read nor write.

### CIVIL SERVICE.

The civil service law was placed on the statute books by the republican party, which has always sustained it, and we renew our repeated declarations that it shall be thoroughly and honestly enforced and extended wherever practicable.

### FREE BALLOT.

We demand that every citizen of the United States shall be allowed to cast a free and unrestricted ballot, and such ballot shall be counted and returned as cast.

### LYNCHING.

We proclaim our unqualified condemnation of the uncivilized and barbarous practice known as the lynching or killing of human beings suspected or charged with crime, without process of law.

### NATIONAL ARBITRATION.

We favor the creation of a national board of arbitration to settle and adjust the differences which may arise between employers and employed engaged in interstate commerce.

### HOMESTEADS.

We believe in the immediate return to the free homestead policy of the Republican party, and urge the passage by congress of the satisfactory free homestead measure which has already passed the house and is now pending in the senate.

### TERRITORIES.

We favor the admission of the remaining territories at the earliest practicable date, having due regard to the interest of the territories and the United States. All federal officers appointed for territories should be selected from bona fide residents thereof, and the right of self-government should be accorded as far as practicable. We believe the citizens of Alaska should have representation in the congress of the United States to the end that needed legislation may be intelligently enacted.

### TEMPERANCE.

We sympathize with all wise and legitimate efforts to lessen and prevent the evils of intemperance and promote morality.

### RIGHTS OF WOMEN.

The Republican party is mindful of the rights of women. Protection of American industries includes equal opportunities, equal pay for equal work and protection to the home. We favor the admission of women to wider spheres of usefulness and welcome their co-operation in rescuing the country from Democratic and Populist mismanagement and misuse.

Such are the principles and policies of the republican party. By these principles we will abide, and these policies we will put into execution. We ask for them the considerate judgment of the American people. Confident alike in the history of our great party and in the justice of our cause we present our platform and our candidates in the full assurance that the election will bring victory to the Republican party and prosperity to the people of the United States.

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