

ELEVENTH YEAR

HEPPNER, MORROW COUNTY, OREGON, FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1893.

WEEKLY NO. 259 SEMI-WEEKLY NO. 124

SEMI-WEEKLY GAZETTE.

PUBLISHED Tuesdays and Fridays THE PATTERSON PUBLISHING COMPANY.

ALVAH W. PATTERSON, Prop. Manager. OTIS PATTERSON, Editor. At \$2.50 per year, \$1.25 for six months, 75 cts. for three months.

Advertising Rates Made Known on Application.

The "EAGLE," of Long Creek, Grant County, Oregon, is published by the same company every Friday morning.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Duke's Advertising Agency, 64 and 65 Alameda Exchange, San Francisco, California, where orders for advertising can be made for it.

THE GAZETTE'S AGENTS. Wagner, A. H. Husker, Oregon; Pull Heppner, Oregon; The Eagle, Oregon; ...

UNION PACIFIC RAILWAY—LOCAL CARD. No. 10, mixed leaves Heppner 10:40 a.m. ...

LONE ROCK STAGE. Leaves Heppner 7 a.m. Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, reaching Lone Rock at 11 p.m.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

United States Officials. President, Grover Cleveland; Vice-President, Adlai Stevenson; Secretary of State, Walter Q. Gresham; ...

THE NEWS, Denver, Colo. WE HAVE FOR SALE ALL KINDS OF UN-DRESSED LUMBER, 16 miles of Heppner, at what is known as the

A. A. ROBERTS, Real Estate, Insurance and Collections. Office in Council Chambers, Heppner, Or. swt.

VALUABLE PRESENT. A Year's Subscription to a Popular Agricultural Paper

GIVEN FREE TO OUR READERS

By a special arrangement with the publishers we are prepared to furnish FREE to each of our readers a year's subscription to the popular monthly agricultural journal, the AMERICAN FARMER, published at Springfield and Cleveland, Ohio.

The Original Webster's Unabridged DICTIONARY.

By special arrangement with the publishers, we are able to obtain a number of copies of the above book, and propose to furnish a copy to each of our subscribers.

Until further notice we will furnish this valuable Dictionary—First—To any new subscriber. Second—To any renewal subscriber. Third—To any subscriber now in arrears who pays up and one year in advance, at the following prices, viz: Full Cloth bound, gilt side and back stamps, marbled edges, \$1.00.

SILVER'S CHAMPION

Rocky Mountain News THE DAILY—BY MAIL. Subscription price reduced as follows: One Year (by mail) \$6.00 Six Months " " 3.00 Three Months " " 1.50 One Month " " .50

THE WEEKLY—BY MAIL.

One Year (in Advance) \$1.00 The News is the only consistent champion of silver in the West, and should be in every home in the West, and in the hands of every miner and business man in Colorado.

THE NEWS, Denver, Colo. LUMBER!

WE HAVE FOR SALE ALL KINDS OF UN-DRESSED LUMBER, 16 miles of Heppner, at what is known as the

SCOTT SAWMILL.

PER 1,000 FEET, ROUGH, \$10.00 CLEAR, 17.50 IF DELIVERED IN HEPPNER, WILL ADD \$0.50 PER 1,000 FEET, ADDITIONAL.

L. HAMILTON, Prop. D. A. Hamilton, Manager WISCONSIN CENTRAL LINES

(Northern Pacific R. Co., Lessee.) LATEST TIME CARD Two Through Trains Daily.

SPRINGS. MR. PLEASANT, TEXAS. June 20, 1888.

Suffered 8 months with strain of back; could not walk straight; used two bottles of St. Jacobs Oil, was cured. No pain in 18 months.

BRUISES. FRESHER, PA. 202 W. 4th Ave., Jan. 29, '87.

One of my workmen fell from a ladder, he sprained and bruised his arm very badly. He used St. Jacobs Oil and was cured in four days.

ALL THE SAME, ALWAYS.

FRANZ X. GOELZ. A PROMPT AND PERMANENT CURE.

GRAP BANK-DICE POINTERS

Method Back Paying Guaranteed. We are the only ones that sell at the wholesale price. We are the only ones that sell at the wholesale price.

Colds and Coughs

croup, sore throat, bronchitis, asthma, and hoarseness cured by Ayer's Cherry Pectoral the safest and most effective emergency medicine. It should be in every family.

PATENTS

Inventions, Trade-marks, Design Patents, Copyrights, and all Patent business conducted for MODERATE FEES.

Information and advice given to inventors without charge. Address: JOHN WEDDERBURN, Managing Attorney, P. O. Box 463, WASHINGTON, D.C.

The Celebrated French Cure, WARRANTED AN "APHRODITINE" or money refunded.

It is sold in a POSITIVE GUARANTEE to cure any form of nervous disease, or any disorder of the generative or after.

Before and After. Successive use of Stimulant, Tobacco or Opium, ...

As the publishers limit the time and number of books they will furnish at the low prices, we advise all who desire to avail themselves of this great opportunity to attend to it at once.

THE APHRODITINE CO.

BOX 7 PORTLAND, OR. Write for our Mammoth Catalogue, 600 page book, plainly illustrated, giving Manufacturers' lowest prices with manufacturers' discount on all goods imported into the United States.

FARMERS' MONEY!

Save money! We sell only first-class goods. Clothing, Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Notions, Crockery, Jewelry, Buggies and Harness.

National Bank of Heppner.

W. H. PENLAND, ED. R. BISHOP, President, Cashier. TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE.

Looking After the Alum and Ammonia Baking Powders. From the Portland Oregonian.

ALL THE SAME, ALWAYS.

FRANZ X. GOELZ. A PROMPT AND PERMANENT CURE.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder ABSOLUTELY PURE

public health has been introduced in the legislature at St. Paul. The bill is intended to prevent the adulteration of baking powders with alum or ammonia, imposing proper penalties to enforce the law.

Dr. O. J. S. Binswanger, professor chemistry, etc., medical department University of Oregon, made an examination some time ago of the baking powders found in the Portland stores, the result of which appeared in the Oregonian; Dr. Binswanger then expressed himself as follows:

"I have just finished an analysis of the principal baking powders sold in this market, with the following startling results: 'Hercules.' This powder contains ammonia. 'Crystal.' This powder contains alum.

'Double Quick.' This powder contains alum. 'Silver Star.' This powder contains alum. 'White Lily.' This powder contains alum.

'Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder.' This is a pure cream of tartar powder and contains neither alum or ammonia.

It will be observed that Dr. Price's was found by Dr. Binswanger to be a pure cream of tartar baking powder and the only brand free from alum, ammonia or any impurity.

Following is a list of the more widely known brands that Dr. Draw, chemist for the Minnesota State Dairy and Food Commission, as well as other chemists of high standing, have examined, and found to contain alum, some of which contain both alum and ammonia. Many of the alum and ammonia powders are labeled and advertised as "absolutely pure" to mislead the public. The condemned powder given in this list are sold pretty generally through Oregon and Washington:

'Calumet,' 'Forest City,' 'Grant's Bon Bon,' 'Hotel,' 'Globe,' 'Puritan,' 'Snow Ball,' 'Government,' 'Palace,' 'Home,' 'Monarch,' 'Unrivalled,' 'Chicago Yeast,' 'Ebono,' 'Perfection,' 'White Rose,' 'Hatchet,' 'Crown.'

In addition to the above list, there are many brands sold with a price, I am safe to reject all baking powders sold at a price, as the tests above they are composed largely of alum and cost but a few cents a pound. Also refuse an baking powder sold for twenty-five cents a pound, or less; it is sure to contain alum.

Surely nothing but their cheapness would induce the public to experiment with these impure powders at the risk of health. Aside from the question of health or wholesomeness of these condemned powders, and viewed from the standpoint of economy alone, a pure cream of tartar baking powder, such as Dr. Binswanger and other high authorities report Dr. Price's to be, and from its greater known strength and unquestioned purity should prove more economical to the user in every way.

RICH MEN'S FANCIES.

A New Yorker Who Captures Discarded Newspapers in Hotels.

"Do you see that man?" asked Detective Phillips, of the Fifth Avenue hotel, New York, of a Telegram reporter, as a tall, well dressed man with a full gray beard, entered the reading-room and took a seat near a man who sat reading a newspaper.

"He's after that paper; just watch him." A few moments later the man who was reading tossed the newspaper upon the table and sauntered out of the room. He was hardly out of sight when the tall man seized the paper, folded it carefully and placed it in his pocket, which was already stuffed with other papers, and then moved over to the other side of the room, where another man also sat reading a newspaper.

"He'll get that other paper before he goes," said the detective, laughing. "Who is he?" asked the reporter. "I don't know, but he's a gentleman and appears to be a man of some means at least he always dresses well and is very quiet in his way. But that is just a hobby of his. He has been coming in here for a long time, generally about ten o'clock in the morning and again in the evening. He never says anything but just hangs around the reading-room and picks up all the papers he can get his hands on. He won't take a penny off the file and never buys one or takes one off the stand, but as soon as any body lays a paper down he grabs it and generally goes away with his pockets full.

"Another crank who comes around here," went on Mr. Phillips, "just marches up and down in front of the house watching for cigar stubs. He's there every morning and watches the smokers closely. I have seen him when his pockets were full of stubs. When he does with them I don't know. His name is O'Brien and he lives on Second avenue somewhere and has a barrel of money I am told. Strange, what curious people."

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

COLUMBUS' SHIPS.

They Will Be Reproduced for the Chicago Exposition.

The Flagship Santa Maria—How She Was Built and Equipped—Latest of the Spanish Government in the Enterprise.

The Santa Maria was the largest of the three vessels in the little fleet of Columbus. A reproduction of this vessel was launched at Carraca, Spain, June 26, 1892, and her appearance at the time is shown in the accompanying cut.

This vessel is being built at the expense of the Spanish government, and the two smaller vessels of the fleet are at the same time under construction in that country at the expense of our government, and under the supervision of United States officers, acting in conjunction with the Spanish committee.

The Santa Maria was built at the arsenal of Carraca, 65 days being taken for the construction of the vessel, under the direction of Engineer Leopoldo Puente, of Wilke. Her length between perpendiculars is 32.69 meters, length over all, 32.10 meters; extreme beam, 9.85 meters. The hull weighs 137 tons; it has five decks, and a mainmast, foremast, mizzenmast and bowsprit. The armament consists of six falcouets and two lombards, the latter being on the main-deck.

It was intended that all three of these vessels should be completed in time to take part in a celebration in Spain commemorative of the date of the sailing of Columbus August 3, 1492. The vessels are now to be sent to this country, arriving in New York in time to take part in the celebration which is to take place in October. The vessels

will sail via the St. Lawrence and the lakes to Chicago where they will constitute a feature of the exposition.

The Spanish committee having the matter in charge have made careful examinations of all obtainable data to insure that the vessels shall be in every detail which can be definitely determined exact copies of the original Columbus vessels.

In connection with this subject a Madrid periodical says:

"A great deal of data of very varied character has been obtained, but nothing that would give the exact details sought, because, doubtless, the vessels of that time varied greatly, not only in the form of their hulls, but also in the rigging, as will be seen by an examination of the engravings and paintings of the fifteenth century, and as there was no ship that could bear the generic name of 'caravel,' great confusion was caused when the attempt was made to state, with a scientific certainty, what the caravels were."

The word "caravel" comes from the Italian car a bella; and with this etymology it is safe to suppose that the name was applied to those vessels on account of the grace and beauty of their form, and finally was applied to the light vessels which went ahead of the fleets as dispatch boats. Nevertheless, we think we have very authentic data, perhaps all that is reliable in the letter of Juan de la Cosa, Columbus' pilot. From his drawings and the descriptions of the days runs in the part marked "Incidents of Columbus' log," it is ascertained that these vessels had two sets of sails, lateens for sailing

with bolines hauled, and with lines for sailing before the wind.

The same lateens serve for this double object, in bending the sails half way and hoisting them full yards by means of top ropes. Instead of having the points now used for reefing, these sails had bands of canvas called bolines, which were unfastened when it was necessary to diminish the sails.

"Another crank who comes around here," went on Mr. Phillips, "just marches up and down in front of the house watching for cigar stubs. He's there every morning and watches the smokers closely. I have seen him when his pockets were full of stubs. When he does with them I don't know. His name is O'Brien and he lives on Second avenue somewhere and has a barrel of money I am told. Strange, what curious people."

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

A FLORIDA SENATOR.

He Will Succeed Himself—A Soldier of the Confederate Army from Massachusetts.

It is probable that the Florida legislature will shortly elect a successor to Senator Pasco, through appointment by the governor. The senator's term expired March 3d, and he was reappointed to hold until this month, when the legislature elects. There seems to be no opposition to his reappointment. Samuel Pasco, of Monticello, Fla., was born in London, Eng., in 1834. He removed, when quite young, to Massachusetts. In 1858 he graduated from Harvard college. In 1861 he entered the confederate army as a private, was wounded and captured at Missionary ridge, and remained in prison until 1865, when he was paroled. In 1868 he was admitted to the bar. Senator Pasco held several government positions before he became a U. S. Senator in 1877.

Buckley's Arnica Salve. The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Slocum-Johnson Drug Company.

A VERACIOUS LAWYER.

Tells the World What He Knows About Copperhead Snakes.

A veracious lawyer relates his experience to the Kingston Freeman in these words: "I have had an antipathy to copperheads since I was a boy and saw this kind of a snake at Marlborough. It is a sneaking, mean snake. There was a path the men used near the house where I lived, and the copperheads would lie along the path in the sun and strike their poisonous fangs at whoever came near them. One man was bitten through the clothing, and his leg swelled as big as a keg and became blue as indigo. He narrowly escaped with his life, notwithstanding the fact that most of the poison was absorbed by the clothing and did not reach the wound. Each year thereafter, at the date when the man was bitten, his leg would become spotted and swell and break out just as though he had been bitten again."

One of the safeguards used by farm hands when at work in hay or grain on ground infested by these reptiles is to bind twisted bands of hay around their legs. The snakes jump up and strike their fangs in the hay without reaching the flesh. There is a legend of one chap in Wauwaring, famous as a mower with a scythe, to the effect that he carried on his legs three copperheads half way across a field while mowing. The snakes in striking at the man became fastened in the haybands and dangled from his calves, to the terror of his fellow workers who saw him. When informed of his danger he said that was nothing. He was acquainted with the snakes. To prove it he let a gallon of whisky be carried with him, and a dozen copperheads in less than three minutes. The bet was taken. He drew from his pocket a whistle, blew a shrill blast, and all over the fields the heads of copperheads could be seen above the grass as they raised on their tails to ascertain the meaning of the unwonted sound. The bet was paid, and the man drank the whisky and out and gathered the hay alone for no one could be hired to work in that field from that day.

Birds of Passage. Between this and the other side of the broad Atlantic, in the shape of tourists, commercial travelers and mariners, agents on the road, steamboat captains, ship surgeons, emigrants and new settlers appreciate and testify to the preventive and remedial properties of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters in sick sickness, nausea, malarial and rheumatic trouble, and all disorders of the stomach, liver and bowels. Against the prejudicial influences of climate, crudely cooked or unaccustomed diet and impure water, it is a sovereign safeguard, and has been so regarded by the traveling public for over a third of a century. No form of malarial fever, from the calentura of the Pacific and the broken bone fever of the Mississippi, to its milder types, can resist the curative action of this benignant preserver and restorer of health, a veritable boon to persons in feeble health or liable to incur diseases.

Accidents Makes Cripples. So does rheumatism, and after a time it kills too! Dr. Drummond's Lightning Remedy relieves the pain at once, and is warranted to cure. One bottle, price five dollars, is enough for any ordinary case. If you cannot get it from your druggist, write to the Drummond Medicine Co., 48-50 Maiden Lane, New York. Agents wanted. 26

Kildare's Latest Contribution. A County Kildare girl just landed weighs 354 pounds, stands 6 feet 7 inches in her stockings and is but sixteen years of age. What a policeman would make if it was not for her sex.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS. From a Portrait in the Museo de Madrid.

with bolines hauled, and with lines for sailing before the wind.

The same lateens serve for this double object, in bending the sails half way and hoisting them full yards by means of top ropes. Instead of having the points now used for reefing, these sails had bands of canvas called bolines, which were unfastened when it was necessary to diminish the sails.

"Another crank who comes around here," went on Mr. Phillips, "just marches up and down in front of the house watching for cigar stubs. He's there every morning and watches the smokers closely. I have seen him when his pockets were full of stubs. When he does with them I don't know. His name is O'Brien and he lives on Second avenue somewhere and has a barrel of money I am told. Strange, what curious people."

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.

Ripans Tabules are always ready.