

Give your business to Heppner people, and therefore assist to build up Heppner. Patronize those who patronize you.

THE ISSUE OF THE CAMPAIGN.

The nomination of Grover Cleveland is a logical sequence of the work of the Minneapolis convention. The republicans put the American doctrine of protection where it belongs, in the foreground. It is to be the citadel and center of attack, against which democracy will impel its most telling assaults. Never before in the history of our government have the pros and cons of the tariff question been rung upon so many changes or rung so long and loudly. The issue of the tariff is now squarely at issue upon a pitched field of battle. Democracy, with unaccustomed consistency, has wisely seen fit to general her battle with the man who precipitated the fight. Democracy, as never before since the stormy days preceding the rebellion, has spoken its real mind; declared openly and above board that the one sole pass phrase to the ranks of its fighting cohorts is "Tariff for revenue only." If the success of the republican party be impeded it will be by the single issue of the tariff. Platforms have little prestige in a campaign if they do not represent the known sentiments and practices of party candidates. The democratic platform of '92 may be clearly construed to have been built for the special benefit of Mr. Cleveland. There is no issue contained in it save the tariff and that on the election at the South, which was made to pacify the Southern wing of the party, that is not in consonance with the republican platform.

Of course they reaffirmed the principles of the party as formulated by Jefferson and exemplified by Jackson, a bit in democratic platform phraseology that has been kept in standing type for the past three quarters of a century.

Upon the question of finance, the navy, of trusts, civil service reform, foreign relations, pauper immigration, internal improvements, education, the admission of new states, the Nicaragua canal and the world's fair, the protection of railroad employees and sympathy with the oppressed of foreign nations, the democratic platform is as similar to the republican as though paraphrased from the latter.

Thus, it will be seen that the tariff is the question, and the only one that will "count" in this campaign. For the permanent good of the country it is well that it is so. Being the vital, supreme doctrine on different bases, of both parties, this will be a campaign of education, and its decision in November will do more to settle business policies for the future than any previous political contest in the history of our nation.

OPPOSITION TO THE BOAT RAILWAY.

The Gazette is in receipt of a voluminous statement of some sixteen pages of type-written matter, purporting to be an argument why there should not be a boat railway at The Dalles. The document was sent us by Senator Dolph, who explains that it was distributed among the desks of all members of the senate and house, pending the discussion of the river and harbor bill, in which the senator was seeking to secure a liberal appropriation for the said boat railway. The responsible author of this hostile scheme is Paul F. Mohr of Seattle, Wash. Mohr, it seems, is the promoter of an opposition enterprise on the Washington side of the Columbia, in the way of a portage railway. Mr. Mohr shows his ignorance or prejudice by saying that the people of the Northwest are opposed to a boat railway. If he had taken the trouble to read the newspapers of Washington, Oregon and Idaho for the past two years, since the boat railway enterprise has been agitated, he would have found that every leading paper throughout the states named were staunch advocates of the undertaking.

The Oregonian, Astorian and Statesman in Oregon, the Ledger and News of Tacoma; The Review of Spokane; the Union-Journal and Statesman of Walla Walla; and the Statesman and Democrat of Boise City, have all declared themselves friendly to this plan of opening the Columbia river to through navigation.

The people of Eastern Oregon, Washington and Western Idaho have looked with unabated interest at every movement to facilitate this means of relief from the excessive freight charges of the Union and Northern Pacific roads.

Mr. Mohr on the strength of his personal opinion alone undertakes to assail the expert decisions of the most eminent government engineers and of the secretary of war.

The boat railway amendment, as it now stands, authorizes the secretary of war to agree with Mr. Mohr's company, its successors and assigns, for the use of the road bed and the track, if necessary, should a road be constructed by his company or its assigns; so that Mr. Mohr's opposition is not for the protection of any right but for the purpose of preventing the opening of the river.

That it will be seen we have a new opponent effort to perpetuate monopoly upon us.

Mr. Mohr claims to represent Washington, Idaho and Oregon in this opposition to a boat railway, although the Washington senators are friendly to the work, realizing that it will prove of more utility to their own state than either Oregon or Idaho.

The arguments offered by the opposition are purely upon assumption, while the basis for the fight that has been made in the senate by Mr. Dolph is upon expert opinion as to the practicability of said work, and its assured success. It is to be hoped that the senate and the house will be made to see the imperative need of a relief to be offered by the removal of obstructions in the Columbia at The Dalles, as well of the uselessness at the present time, of undertaking the Lake Washington ship canal, which is

Delicious.

- BISCUIT.**
- MUFFINS.**
- WAFFLES.**
- CORN BREAD.**
- GRIDDLE CAKES.**
- DUMPLINGS.**
- POT PIES.**
- PUDDINGS.**
- CAKES.**
- DOUGHNUTS.**

Can always be made with Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder. And while cakes and biscuit will retain their moisture, they will be found flaky and extremely light and fine grained, not coarse and full of holes as are the biscuit made from ammonia baking powder. Price's Cream Baking Powder produces work that is beyond comparison and yet costs no more than the adulterated ammonia or alum powders. Dr. Price's stands for pure food and good health.

WORLD'S FAIR NOTES.

The fine art exhibit will be much more extensive than was at first expected. Applications for space are coming in so fast that there is no room to accommodate them. Already the foreign commissioners have asked for 130,000 square feet of space in excess of what can be granted for foreign exhibits.

The New Mexico world's fair board has taken steps to have prepared for exhibition at the exposition photographs of the most striking scenery in the territory, the most prominent vineyards, orchards, apiaries, wine cellars, farms, ice factories, manufacturing establishments, school houses, public buildings, etc., the whole to be nicely bound in a collection to be called Pictorial New Mexico.

CLEVELAND'S LETTER OF THANKS.

Cleveland sent the following letter of thanks to the press upon receipt of the news of his nomination:

I should certainly be chargeable with a dense insensibility if I were not profoundly touched by this new proof of the confidence and trust of the great party to which I belong, and whose mandates claim my obedience. I am confident our fellow countrymen are ready to receive with approval the principles of true democracy, and cannot rid myself of the belief that to persistently and honestly advocate these principles. The differences of opinion and judgment in the democratic convention are by no means unwholesome indications; but it is hardly conceivable, in view of the importance of our success to the country and party, that there should be anywhere among democrats any lack of harmony and active effort to win in the campaign which opens before us. I have, therefore, no concern on the subject. It will certainly be my constant endeavor to deserve the support of every democrat.

SAN LEANDRO, Calif., some twenty miles south of Oakland, is in the midst of a famous fruit and vegetable growing country. During its fruit picking and packing season it has been employing women and girls at from \$2 to \$2.25 a day, preparing fruit for market. Owing to the Chinese who will always underbid white labor, the women and girls have been discharged to make room for rice-eating coolies, who never spend a dollar in the country, live like rats and send all they earn to China. With just indignation the chivalrous youths of the community rose in their might and hustled the coolies out of the community. We commend the young men's action. It would be justifiable in other places than that mentioned. If these Mongols persist in occupying the only legitimate field for the American women and girls, the sooner they are boycotted out of the country the better.

It is reported that when L. R. Webster received the information that almost the entire newspaper fraternity of Oregon was arrayed against him, he passed the matter over lightly and thought himself secure with about 8000 majority at his back. But he was beaten, and that on principle. It will teach a wholesome lesson. A public servant must conduct himself as becomes his station or cease seeking office; he must take into consideration that the newspapers can defeat or elect a man; that they have some influence after all. Though some of them in the state of Oregon are published in remote places, it is not well to scorn their efforts.

Law advices from Honolulu say that the justice of the supreme court of Hawaii denied the motion for the discharge of the persons arrested for treason, finding in his decision that, according to Hawaiian laws plotting was an overt act of treason. Five defendants were released as evidence was insufficient to hold them. United States Minister Stevens' intances upon the annexation of the islands of this country, without authorization from the home government, is being investigated.

WE WONDER how many special trains of Pullman cars were furnished to transport the politicians from Washington to the two conventions? Of course they were gratuitous from the railroad companies. But then the roads will get all their expenses back a hundred fold in legislative favors during the next four years.

For a man who declared himself as strongly as Mr. Cleveland in his first letter of acceptance against a second term, his willingness to enter the race after a third nomination, proves the force of the seeking bait.

It is said that one half the world doesn't know how the other half lives. The half that does know has probably acquired an unsavory reputation for meddling with other people's business.

AN EXCHANGE offers a reward for a lost hairpin. It would be an interesting sequel to learn just where and when the hairpin was lost.

THE MAGONE LAKE.

A Beautiful Pleasure Resort in the Blue Mountains.

STOCKED WITH FISH FROM THE JOHN DAY.

But They are Hard to Catch—The Lake Eighty to One Hundred Years Old.

From the Long Creek Eagle.

A representative of the Eagle had the pleasure of visiting recently, that interesting spot, Magone lake.

While there are but few people in Eastern Oregon who have not heard of this picturesque body of water, it is rarely visited, owing to the difficulty experienced in finding it. Situated some 20 miles southeast of Long Creek, resting between two mountain ridges, it forms the subject of much study to the careful observer.

It is quite evident the lake is not nearly as old as its surroundings. Here and there in its deepest part, perhaps from 80 to 100 feet, the tops of tall tamaracks extend above the water, which show that at one time, what is now the bed of the lake, was then a peaceful mountain ravine, where once grazed the elk, deer and bear. How long this has been is a matter of conjecture, and can be judged from the length of time that a tamarack or pine tree will last under water. The latter have disappeared, except here and there on the shores, a rotten log may be seen, and but very few of the tamaracks remain standing. Since the first settlement of Grant county, over 30 years since, the lake has been in existence, and its age might be estimated from 80 to 100 years.

The visitor to this section will at once examine the surroundings. Southwest of the lake and well upon the mountain side is a huge cavity, often termed "crater." Beyond it a perpendicular wall of rock and soil rises up toward the sky, and it at once becomes evident that nature procured from here the material to form the dam at the mouth of the ravine. Undoubtedly an earthquake once visited this vicinity, sliding the huge mass down the mountain side. At that time the forest trees were probably quite small, and show by their present twisted and distorted shapes the wonderful agitation which once visited their foundations.

At this season of the year, the lake has an outlet which pours down the rocky declivity several hundred feet in a series of cascades till it reaches an adjacent ravine which also carries considerable water, forming the head of one prong of Beech creek. It would be utterly impossible, however, at any season of the year for fish to reach the lake up this rocky course, and therefore accounts for the absence of fish in the lake when first visited by Major Magone. It is said that in the summer when the snow has disappeared the waters of the lake recede and do not run out. One or two small streams run into it at this season of the year, though it is not likely that they run the year round.

The lake's shores are gently rolling and not at all steep at any place. Marsh grass grows abundantly where the water is shallow and the bed of the lake is covered with "tules," reaching in many places to the top of the water, forming what looks at a distance to be islands. At no distant period much of this lake will be covered with this growth. The water is tolerably clear, and the "tules" can be seen at a depth of 20 or 30 feet.

Some years ago Major Magone carried fish from the John Day and stocked the lake. It is estimated that not less than 5000 small fish were put in, mostly of the salmon trout family. They now weigh from four to five pounds, but are rarely seen. The fact that there are none but large fish in the lake suggests the idea that they have not increased; at least, the writer has seen no one who has noticed the presence of small fish in Magone lake. This region is better situated, perhaps, for the German carp, suckers or catfish than salmon trout.

There is one thing a visitor can enjoy to his heart's content, and that is boat riding. Mr. Magone has provided two medium-sized skiffs, and in them every part of the lake can be explored. It is certainly a pleasant place to camp a few days, though the hunting and fishing in this vicinity is very poor.

Magone lake is nearly, if not quite, a mile long, and about one-fourth of a mile in width, covering about 160 acres. Nothing is more deceiving than a body of water, and accounts for the fact that most people who have seen the lake do not estimate it as covering more than 40 or 50 acres.

Campers will find a few mosquitoes there to make life miserable, and will notice that the reptile family is confined to a few harmless water snakes, though as bed fellows they are not desirable, as a recent visitor to the lake will attest. However, they are not prone to seek warm blankets for a nap unless assisted by human hands.

There is a wagon road from John Day ("town") to the lake, but from Long Creek there, the tourist will find that it is not the best route in the world, even for pack horses, but one can get there by persistent effort, and the trip will have just enough of the features of "roughing it" to cause due appreciation of camp fare and a bed of blankets, besides leaving memory's book with a few more pages that cannot be effaced.

LOST.

Between Vinson and Heppner, a valise containing clothes, books and papers. The finder will be rewarded by leaving it at this office. F. W. NIDDELSON, Heppner.

CHEAP RATES FOR THE FUTURE.

The Union Pacific offers its patrons cheap 4th of July rates as usual this year. For dates of sale and limit of tickets or any additional information apply to J. C. Hart, agent Union Pacific system. 490-3.

WHERE?

At Abramson's. In addition to his tailoring business, he has added a line line of underwear of all kinds, negligee shirts, hosiery, etc. Also has on hand some elegant patterns for suits. A. Abramson, May street, Heppner, Or.

BLANK SHOTS.

A Young Lady's Experience with a Photograph Camera.

A good story is told of one of Omaha's society young ladies who recently returned from a summer's outing in the mountains of New York, says the Omaha World-Herald. Before leaving home she purchased a Kodak, which she proudly exhibited to admiring friends, promising each one of them a photograph of some mountain scene.

The young lady's friends anxiously awaited her return, being eager to see the views she had promised them. Upon her arrival at home her friends called upon her and asked for their views. "I have just sent the negatives down to have them developed by a photographer," she said. "It is much more pleasant than developing them myself."

Down town a photographer was wrestling with the machine with the agency of despair. Do what he would no picture would develop. At last he sent for the young lady and she came to the studio.

"Are you sure you understand how to use a Kodak?" asked the photographer, after explaining his inability to produce a picture.

"Certainly I do," was the reply. "I read the instructions until I committed them to memory."

"Well, how did you get about to take a picture?" asked the still doubting artist.

"Oh, I pulled that little string and pressed the button, just as the instructions read."

"What did you do with that little leather cup over the lens?" asked the photographer.

The young lady looked, blushed and fled from the studio. She had actually spent a month taking snap shots in the Adirondacks without uncovering the lens.

AMERICAN GEOGRAPHY.

Instances illustrative of the Ignorance of Foreigners Concerning It.

The confusion which foreigners make of our geography is well illustrated by a German poem which appeared several years ago, says the Youth's Companion. The poet, with utter unconcern about locations and distances, makes such amazing blunders that his literary value is entirely lost. The argument is something as follows:

Under a palm tree on the shore of Lake Erie the hero is devoured by an alligator. The heroine, hearing of his fate, rushes from her home in the Everglades of Florida on the banks of Lake Superior, captures the alligator, exacts the hero's body and buries it with magnificent pomp in Greenwood, in the city of New York in the state of St. Louis.

Another German, who really wished to know the geography of this country, fell into the mistake so common with Europeans of not appreciating the rather large scale on which nature has dealt with us in the matter of area of land and water.

Near Concord, Mass., in Walden pond, the little body of water near which Thoreau lived alone in a hut for about two years. His most famous book is entitled "Walden." It purports to be an account of his life in the hut, and ranks with the masterpieces of American literature.

Not long ago a German professor, engaged in studies of America, received from Washington a large map of the continent. Soon afterward, in writing to an eminent American professor and historian, the German scholar said he had looked all over the map without finding Walden pond. This seemed to him an amazing omission.

HANGING IN CHAINS.

An Obsolete Method of Executing Criminals.

One of the last instances of an order being made for hanging in chains is that of a chimney sweep, who in 1827 murdered a man on the highway on the east side of Irving. The culprit was tried by Mr. Justice Best, at Lincoln assizes. At this time, says the Abbeconium, what used to be called the new law courts were building, so the Dean and chapter lent their chapter house for the purposes of an assize court. The trial lasted all day. The poor wretch's body never underwent the proposed indignity. The inhabitants of Irving took fright—though, it has been suggested, that the gibbet standing so near the highway would terrify people and hinder them from coming to market; they petitioned against the judge's order being carried out, and the authorities remitted the horror. Mr. Hartshorne believes, and we have no doubt correctly, that the last person hung in chains was a man named Cook, who suffered for the murder of Mr. Haas. This occurred at Levester in 1854, the very year that the custom was put an end to by statute.

NOTICE OF INTENTION.

Land Office at LeGrand, Or., May 27, 1892. Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make a homestead entry in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before W. H. Ellis, Com. U. S. Circuit Court, at Heppner, Oregon, on the 10th day of June, 1892.

WANTED.

Those who are interested in the Eight Mile country and Morrow county, to know that we have a few extra copies left, which can be secured while at Geo. Thornton's news stand or at the Gazette office. 68-9.

FOR SALE.

HARNESS-SHOES, Stock and Sutures. Good second-hand, especially in the latest of a new harness and stock riding country. Also for sale a good horse and two jobs with or without the harness. For further information address Gazette, Heppner, Or. 480 H.

JAPANESE PILE CURE.

A new and Complete Treatment, consisting of Suppositories, Ointment in Capsules, also in Box and Pills; a positive Cure for External, Internal, Bilious, Rheumatic, Gleet, Chronic, Recent or Hereditary Piles, and many other diseases and female weaknesses. It is always a great benefit to the general health. The first discovery of a medical cure rendering an operation with the knife unnecessary. This remedy has never been known to fail. 41, per box, 6 for \$5 sent by mail. Why suffer from this terrible disease when a certain cure is given with 6 boxes, to refund the money if not cured. Send money to refund sample. Guarantee issued by WOODS, CHEASE & CO., Wholesale & Retail Druggists Sole Agents, Portland, Or.

Change of Ownership

WE HAVE TAKEN CHARGE OF THE LIBERTY MEAT MARKET, which we propose to conduct in the most satisfactory manner. Will keep on hand at all times the choicest

Meats, Sausage, Bologna, Corned Beef, Etc., Etc.
SHAW & McCARTY,
Proprietors.
85-11.

THOMPSON & BINNS,
PROPRIETORS

The Heppner Livery, Feed and Sale Stable,
Below Coffin & McFarland's, Main Street.

Good Conveyance for Traveling Men.

Terms to hay per day, 75 cts. Hay and grain per day, \$1.25. Meals 25 cts. at C. C. Sargeant's, next door to Feed Stable. Grain and baled hay always on hand.

FREE CAMP HOUSE FOR TEAMSTERS.

Otis Patterson NOTARY PUBLIC
& CONVEYANCER

New Millinery!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A NEW STOCK OF LATEST STYLE MILLINERY and Ladies' Fancy Goods direct from the East, I extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine my stock and get prices before purchasing elsewhere.

MISS INEZ VORUZ,

Thompson Building, Main Street, Heppner, Oregon.

THE Eastern Clothing House

Branch at Portland, has opened a Big Line of Ladies' and Gents' Furnishing Goods.

ALSO BOOTS AND SHOES, TRUNKS, VALISES AND FANCY GOODS.

You will find our Clothing Department with an assortment, including Square Cut Suits, Three and Four Button Frocks, made of the best American Woolsens, Scotch Woolen Worsted, Cheviots, made up to sell in full suits.

| | | |
|---------|------------------|---------|
| \$25.00 | Suits reduced to | \$20.00 |
| 20.00 | " | 15.00 |
| 17.50 | " | 12.50 |
| 15.00 | " | 10.00 |
| 12.50 | " | 7.50 |

Men's and Boys' Hats and Caps at Factory Prices

Examine the goods and you will find all shades and colors, which will give satisfaction. Before purchasing, call and examine my stock.

N. L. ROBISON

D. A. HERREN'S BUILDING, May Street, Heppner, Oregon.

PALACE HOTEL

The Leading Hotel of the City

WELL FURNISHED ROOMS

Mrs Margaret VonCadore, Man

HIGHEST CASH PRICE

PAID FOR WHEAT
Flour Exchanged for Wheat.

HEPPNER FLOURING MILL COMPANY,
T. W. AYERS, Sr., Manager. 448

Columbia Beer Hall!

NEXT DOOR to M. Lichtenthal & Co's Shoe Store, Main Street, Keep on hand a Fine Line of Liquors, Wines, Cigars, Etc. We have

Reduced the Price of the Buchler Beer to 5 Cents Per Glass,
On draught, fresh and cool. Lunch of all kinds. Hope to see all their old friends and many more.

CAN WE SUPPLY YOUR SPRING SHOES?

Our Spring Footwear is the Best and the Cheapest.

As the shoemaker, a nice new shoe. The great, the calf, and the kangaroo. Jointed by the alligator, too. All dropped in to find out whether. True any of their folks that you need the leather.

M. LICHTENTHAL & CO.,
Main Street, Heppner Or.