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on one side and the

SETTLERS

waking up the former and unwinding the red tape that is so troublesome to the latter.

ENTRIES, FINAL PROOFS, CONTENTS AND all matters relating to Public Lands in

Frank H. Snow,

SPRING FEVER! THE GAZETTE'S FARM.

At this time of the year the blood changes, its circulation is sluggish and the system is not properly nourished. The result is loss of appetite, weakness, an oppressive feeling of fullness, too hot, and Oh! so tired. To cure and prevent Spring Fever Take Simmons Liver Regulator. All nature is now waking and everybody should invigorate the liver, kidneys and bowels with Simmons Liver Regulator and they would not have so much biliousness, headache, dyspepsia and malaria all the rest of the year. You would not expect a plant to work off a winter's decay and bloom as good as ever without attention in the

Simmons Liver Regulator Willows, Cal., Sept. 10, 1889.
"Prior to 1874, I used Simmons Laver Regulator while living in Virginia, and have continued it use since coming West. I consider it an excellent Spring medicine."

W. A. SHOMA.
Editor Journal.

Spring. Don't expect it

of your system. Take

L. SHEPHARD,

FOX, OREGON.

All orders promptly attended to

Prices to suit the Times.

O'DONOVAN BOSSA'S EXILE

Coming Back to Erin-A Remarkable Cor-

From the Dublin Freeman. O'Donovan Rossa publishes the following correspondence. The first letter that no business pays any better than is from Mr. Rossa to Mr. Blaine, Secre. that of raising hogs, amount invested tary of State:

"Dear Sir:-I beg to apply to you for a passport to Europe. I am an Irishman who has tried to drive the English out Assistant General Passenger Agent,
No. 121 First St., Cor. Washington,
tf. PORTLAND OREGON

to penal servitude for life. In 1871 she e me a patent of conditional pardon Grouse America, and forbade me returning cost of getting it in that condition. within 20 years. That 20 years is up, Pheasants and I desire to take a trip to Ireland & Baldwin started 275 head of beef caton my landing in the Cove of Cork, pro- season. vided I commit no crime on shipboard do not wish to deny, that I have while in October 1, show a decrease of 48,074 cat-America done all I could to help Irish tle, 122,776 hogs and an increase of

> by your contributions, have helped in that direction yourself." Rossa received a passport in regular in foreign countries on crimical charges Rossa then asked whether a treaty ex isted between the United States and Great Britain, under which an American

citizen could not be imprisoned for poted in América, adding that all of his eleven children in the United States.

your letter relates." free from all accountability to England -provided you get the right kind of a and Ireland for anything political said grand jury. or done in America regarding England, there is really no such protection given him by his papers of American citizen-

Notes Gathered By Those Who Are Progressive.

A PLICABLE TO OUR SECTION

nd With a View to Benefiting the Stockman Farmer, Horticulturist, Dairyman, Etc.

PEEDING HOGS FOR WEIGHT. A great majority of farmers in fatten ing hogs adhere to the notion so often expressed, "When you get a hog a goin keep'm at it as long as possible." This means practically that the hog should be fed to a large weight. Experimentmade for the purpose of determining the economic weight of bogs show conclusively that they never should be fed be yond eight or nine months of age, and that the largest profit is found, as rule, in a weight not to exceed 200 pounds.

What is known as the food of suppor plays a very important part in the profit or loss of large weights. Suppose, as many farmers say, that a resolution is made to turn the hog when he reaches 300 pounds. He must take from his food an increasing amount each day, or lse he drops back. The German exper ments indicate that 2 per cent of the day to support that live weight. If the hog weighs 300 pounds this amounts to

new weight. A recent pig feeding experiment at the Maine station illustrates this principle excellently. The pige were taken at ages ranging from five to eight weeks During the first 100 days of the experiment, not far from two pounds of digest ible food produced one pound of growth while during the last fifty days the ratio was four pounds of digestible food to one of growth. Every pound of pork in the first 100 days. The lesson taught by this principle is, practically stated, that the most money can be made from young hogs turned at a medium weight As many of our farmers have embarked in the hog-rathing business, these few remarks on that industry should be well received. It is a well-known fact considered. The better the management

the larger the returns. CATTLE ITEMS. Parties with cattle on the Fall river

The question as to how m (a copy of which I evoluse), and she mal weighs when ready for market is shipped me from Chatham Prison to not of so much importance as is the The Ochogo Review says that Howard

and other places in Europe. I wish for the below on the 9th instant. They ex-Speckled Trout a passport that will save me from arrest pect to turn off 1,000 head of beef this According to the Daily Stockman live

> men to free Ireland from the tyranny of 17,750 sheep as compared with the same perhaps the most valuable contribution England. You, by your speeches and period last year. The South Western Stockman, Will

cox, Ariz., says: The beef market is looking up and cattlemen are now slow form, with a letter saying the Department of State could not fornish him with offered 214 cents per pound, sixty days a passport in any other form, and could delivery. The prospects of a nigher not give him a guarantee against arrest price for beef has also raised the price of pasturage, which is now from 75 cents to \$1 per bead. The festive "rustler" must be getting

in his fine work in Apache county. The litical words or sets ettered or commitraisers will have to work early and late family had served in the American war from this on and see that everything against England (meaning the late Civil able to walk is brauded. A six months war), and saying that he himself took calf, following its mother is no longer part in the Irish war against England. any protection. The grand jury decided, Rossa also pointed out that he had by ignoring bills, that they were straight mavericks (slickears) and belonging to the Mr. Blaine replied: "I have to state one who first caught and branded them. that there is no arrangement of any kind | the gate has been thrown wide open in force between the United States and With a couple of good horses, a strong Great Britain on the subject to which lariat, a branding iron and enough filthy lucre to buy a ton or two of grain, an in Rossa thus comments on the corre- dustrious man, in one or two winters, can spondence: "That letter is plain enough, own two or three bundred head of cattle. I thought it was right and proper to let If the brand is indistinct or the hair the correspondence end here; so that sufficiently long to hide it-it is maverick after all the talk we have heard from Irishmen about American citizens being You are now perfectly safe in doing so

> SHEEP AND WOOL NOTES. Ewes intended for breeders should be fed upon bulky food rather than grain.

HEPPNER, July 13, 1891, THE STARK MEDICINE COMPANY, Portland. Or.

Gentlemen.—Mr. A. A. Wren of our town requests us to send the enclosed letter to you. He has been using O. K. T. with such satisfactory results that he wished to inform you. Respectfully, SLOCUM-JOHNSTON DRUG CO.

rished to inform you. Respectfully,

THE STARK MEDICINE COMPANY, Portland, Or.

Gentlemen—in behalf of suffering humanity I wish to give a testimonial of the wonderful relief I have received from using OREGON KIDNEY TEA. For over twenty years I have been suffering from Kidney trouble, much of the time I was not able to be around, may mind was dull and inactive and I was in pain all over. I received a sample package of O. K. T. and after using it I felt so much better I concluded to continue using it. I purchased a box of the rea and have used about half of it. I can truly say that I feel twenty years younger. My mind is clear and active and I have no pain, in fact I am entirely cured. I have tried all other remedies but received no relief until I began using O. K. T. If this testimonial is of any use to you, use it as you like.

Very gratefully. itants of the polar regions, will be in-

The fleece of a good sheep will always pay for what it has eaten since the last me it was sborn.

mass of mutton, can rustle largely for a

ther, there will be found a great per ent of Merino blood in its veins. Territory wools in San Francisco have

eright, 17 to 20; Valley, Oregon, 19 to 22. the Fair, and a workshop where their The consumption of wool in Europe work may be inspected. and North America for the year 1890 is stunated at 1,944,000,000 pounds in the grease, or 1,061,000,000 pounds clean, according to the Textile Record. This repesents an average yield of about 55 pounds to every 100 pounds in the the last decade 17.5 per cent.

live weight in food must be taken each flock to winter well, these are not the cream of tartar powders thus purchased means. One very important matter, and ficially ranked at the head of the list. Blacksmith & Wagonmaker, six pounds of food daily. The only profit the one to be considered at this season is in the food that is applied to make of the year, is the condition of the flock to a series of experiments made to as prime condition to commence with, and s great deal of loss is often precipitated

by not baving them in proper shape. of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy that it will prevent croup," says Messrs. Gad berry & Worley, Percy, Iowa. They almade during the last fifty days cost so add that the Remedy has given satis double in expense of food to that made faction in that vicinity, and that they believe it to be the best in the market for Slocum-Johnston Drug. Co.

ALFALFA FARMING AT THE FOOT OF THE HOCKIES. apon Chicago from the pen of the fa strength and quality. Jacassy, who spent some time on the (Calif.) summer ranges are rounding them up.

Fenn, have illustrated the most charming them up.

ground of the city by twenty-gight ing the merits of an article, and by those too, whose daily excertence is calstches. An article upon "Alfalfa Parmine" in this number is by John Brisber Walker, who, as the result of ten years spent in the saddle, in direct superior tendence of his farm Berkeley, one of the largest aifalfa farms in Colorado, givethe reader much valuable information in the wooderful plant which is destined to become one of the most valuable pro during the voyage. I do not deny, and stock receipts at Omaha for 1891 up to ducts of the United States. Genera Sherman's letters to bis daughter, written from the field during the war, are

that has yet been made to the literature of the war. Judge Tourgee furnishes a charming story called "An Outing with Queen of Hearts." Louise Chaudler Moulton, Commander Crowningshield. ex Postmaster General James, are smong the other contributors. Gen. Horace Porter's article on "Militia Service" is worthy the attention of everyone interested in the National Guard. Very curiously, but very little attention has ever been given in the magazines to the frightful tragedies of the Roman Amphitheater, which were carried on through centuries, and in which the lives of hunfreds of thousands were sacrificed. C Osbourne Ward, whose book "The Accient Lowly' last year excited much attention, and who has made this subject his life work, gives an article in the November Cosmopolitan on the "Massacre: of the Roman Amphitheater" and the article is illustrated by drawings by Dan Beard, and from famous paintings. covering pages of history which will

hold the reader's closest attention. There is an old adage: "What every-body says must be true." Henry Cook, of New Knoxville, Ohio, in a recent letter says: Chamoeriain's Cough Remedy has taken well here. Everybody likes it on account of the immediate relief it gives." There is nothing like it to loosen and relieve a severe cold, sale by Slocum Johnston Drug Co.

WORLDS FAIR NOTES.

convention, decided to raise \$100,000 for its representation at Chicago in 1893. The first infantry Regiment, National Guard of Californie, has decided to at-

inaugurated a plan for providing for the tural Implements, etc. expenses of the trip. A company has applied for space to erect a building in the form of an iceberg in which to make a polar exhibit. A group of Esquimaux, with reindeer, furs and all the paraphernalia of inhab-

The women of Illinois, who have the spending of \$80,000 of the \$8,000,000 appropriated by the State for its repre When you find a sheep that shears ar entation at the Exposition, have been granted, for their exclusive use, one. xcellent fleece, furnishes a good cartenth of the space in the Illinois Build iving, and stand more abuse than any ing, which, altogether, is something

more than an acre and a half. The women will make a separate exhibit. One of the unique features of the Mexieen fairly active, but the demand has can exhibit at the Fair will be the cele not yet been sufficient to make much of brated Pandure family, consisting of hole in the large lines held there, five persons, who are probably the most These are generally in strong bands, expert workers in clay and mod lers of and it is pretty well understood that the figures in the world. This family will parties holding them will not break the be sent to Chicago by the State of Guadprice. Prices are: Eastern Oregon, heavy, alajar. It is the intention to provide a 12 to 14; medium, 14 to 16; light and Mexican house for them to live in during

THE STRONGEST AND PUREST

The Official Report of the Minnesota Dair, Royal Baking Powder the Best in the State.

The last report of the Minnesota State grease On the clean basis, the cou- F. od and Dairy Commission contains sumption of wool has increased within the details of the State Chemists' experi ments and analysis to determine the The Rocky Mountain Husbandman strength and keeping qualities of the says: The all-important question with various baking powders. Samples of the wool grower is the wintering of his the numerous brands on sale in the flock. If he can be assured of getting State were purchased and first analyzed his flock through safely he cannot fail to to ascertain their leavening power. The make his calling a success. But we take Royal Baking Powder is shown by the this opportunity of saying that while tests of both State analysists, Prof Ebergood sheds, good ranges and large ricks man and Prof. Drew, to contain the of hay are great things in insuring a greatest amount of leavening gas of the only things to be considered by any and tested. Hence this powder is of-

The report attaches great importance at the beginning of winter. The cost of certain the character, efficiency and keepwintering a band of sheep may be ma. ing qualities of the powders. Baking terially lessened by having the flock it. powders that vary in strength before use are unreliable and will not give even re sults; besides, it is an indication of the use in their compounding of imprope ingredients. These tests were applied to "We know from experience in the use a large number of samples of different ages of the three cream of tartar powders best known in Minnesota. They showed the strength or leavening power of the Royal very much greater than that of the others. The uniformity of strength of all the samples of Royal tested was throst and lung trouble For sale by remarkable. Its leavening power was practically unimpaired even in the old-As the time approaches for the World's samples of both the other brands was so which is the language these strangers Pair, greater interest is being felt in the great as to seriously impair their useful speak, is more like the English lanmarvelous City of the Lakes. The Cos | ness in baking. As much as 24 per cent. mopolitan magazine has devoted 28 loss was found in samples a few months pages of the November number to a old. All the samples of Royal examined guage has many words of, and, in fact, is most interesting and exhaustive article by Dr. Drewwere reported of satisfactory derived from Persian, Greek, Latin, Ar-

mous novelist, Col. Charles King. Count | FREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE | glish. In many sections the Syriac and Ar-If, as the saying goes, "straws show ground for that purpose, and Harry which way the wind blows," the testithose, too, whose daily experience is calibjects, then the following note carries

nore than ordinary weight: San Francisco, June 3, 1888. Dear Sir—I have tried a bottle of you Robertuse for the comprexion, and Bo it a most delightful preparation, beaut ing the skin and leaving no bad effects regard to the irrigation and curing of For the future I shall use no other preparation. Sinderely yours, JEFFREYS LEWIS.

SAND HOLLOW JOTS.

Barn-At Sand Hollow, October 3: the wife of A. H. Stamp, a son, Mrs. C. Cate, of Sand Hollow, he

moved to Heppner to school her daugh Osear, son of J. H. Edwards, will at tend the Heppner school during the

I have been informed that Ben Mati ws has sold his upper Sand Hollow rauch to H. Wade The Misses Howerton Lave returned

rom a visit to their brother, J. A. Howrton, publisher of the Ilwaco Advance They are much pleased with that section, A grand cattle gathering will comnence down on "the sand" this week. Joe Bector, Newt Jones, Price Florence, Elmer Gentry, Ben Mathews, Clyde and Ed. Saling and S. N. Morgan will pur-

ticipate. Hugh Younger killed a yearling bear near John Byland's place fast Friday, having chased it from the Anderson camp near Sam Morgan's ranch. The animal ran until given out, when it lay down in a ditch and allowed Younger to

kill it with a rock. McCarty, Edwards & Turner finished in the way of reading and writing it. threshing for the season on the 14th instant. They have operated 5414 days. threshing between 40,000 and 50,000 boshels. Their earnings paid for their outfit in full, with \$800 left over as a

net profit. S. N. M. SAND HOLLOW, Oct. 24, 1881. Do you want to save from 25 to 50 Florida, at its recent World's Fair cents on every dollar you spend? If so, write for our Mammoth Illustrated Catalogue, containing lowest manufacturers? prices of Groceries, Dry Goods, Boots tend the Exposition in a body, and has and Shoes, Clothing, Hadware, Agricul-

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Home Industry. - What is the one of foot. All sending out of the country for your bucks when you can get the best right at tome? Buy the Rose bucks from Tom Morgan or Chas. Cutnologium See ad. itants of the polar regions, and the building if the concession Morgan or Chas. Cunologicam. See ad. 433-457

What Natives of the Scenes of Biblical Events Say For It.

TURKISH GOVERNMENT NOT THE BEST.

I'wo Natives in Reppuer-Often Mistaken

There arrived in Heppner last Saturday two personages who, to the individnal of brief observation, would be of little interest. They are Azahia Akaree, aged 21, and George Etoch, aged 19, We have heard some people call them Jews, partly, perhaps, from the fact that they are fereigners, but more particularly from lack of acquaintance with the study of the races of people. It is pointedly proven every day that one-half of the people of this earth know very little about the other half. And it would seem sometimes that, proportionately speaking, one man knows, cares or apspeciates little regarding the other 999.

Syria, a contry of more than usual intweest to students of Biblical history and Musonic tradition. Azahia is from the town of Zalla, 20,000 inhabitants, while George bailsfrom a village of 4,000 penple-Pathrene. The whole is under the Sultan of Turkey, who have owned it since the sixteenth century, having wrested it from the Arabs at that date. The young men do not speak very complumentary of the Sultan and his Mo-

ammedan laws. One would naturally suppose, howver, that even in this far-oif corner of the Turkish possessions the Mohamnedan religion would be the prevailing me, but this is not the case. Zalla has ourteen Catholic churches, and of the 20,000 people only three are Mohamchurches, one Greek church and one Monammedan. Both young men are Roman

dutholies.

The people of Syria generally speak Arabie, except, perhaps, in the churches where the services are written in Syriac these languages, reduced to writing, remind one of Hobrew, being a combinaest specimens. The difference in the uon of marks and dots, and is written amount of leavening gas in different and read from right to left. Arabic, able are badly mixed, and the inhabitants speak naither one nor the other, but a

combination of both. The State of Lebanon, where the fastill noted for its forests of evergreen benntiful, grassy meadows and terraced topes. Wheat, corn, rice, etc., are raised. s well as cotton, grapes, molberries and he clive and fig. The silk industry is

the most taportant one of the state.

That section produces fr m 30 to 50 bushels per acre in wheat. There is no nodern machinery. Every stalk to cut with a reap-hook and tramped out by orses or donkeys. There is not a railread, a street car or other modern convenience in the land. Steam vessels are een occusionally and are really the only invention that would lead one to hink of the present as the present, and of more of the epoch, as we are wont to magine it, of 2,000 years back. The setter classes dress much like the Turks n Turkey proper, but the peasantry oflow the ancient style of arranging he tollet.

The people of the cities follow all inds of occupations in their way, and are reasonably industrious and extremely suoisile

Alcares and Etoch came in from Portand on a pedd/ing expedition, and are he young men with whom "the boys" round town bul so much fun last Monav. They are, perliaps, not extremely ell versed in the tanguage and customs d this country, having been here only bree years, but they undoubtedly repesent the most wonderful and interestny country on the globe

Sultan, and propose to become citizens of Uncle Sam. Etoch prides himself on having acquired a smattering of English

Both have renounced allegiance to the

Nobody can have dyspepsia if they

H. Blackman & Co. have an exclusive General Merchandise store. Stockmen cannot do better than patronize H. Blackman & Co., of Heppner's Pioneer If you will pay your subscription to the Gazette in full and one year in ad-cutage, we will soud you the following

books at prices stated herewith; "Six Great Books for Rural Homes," 25 cents; "Panous Fiction by the World's Great-Cooper's "Leatherstocking Tales," 20

THE PATTERSON PUR. Co. STRAYED One hav mare, weight between 1,100 at 1,200, branded D H on the left choolder, has a little white on one hind nit atille 12

D. O. Justus, Heppner, Or.