WHAT MORROW COUNTY NEEDS.

Eastern Oregon and Washington have been visited by very dry seasons for the past five years, and it is not an uncom-mon thing to bear the remark that farm-

mon thing to beer the remark that farming bere don't pay, and particularly in Morrow county. But is it true?

Every resident of this community who will take the time to think for one moment on this subject, will tell you that there are no end of people in Morrow county, farmers, who are making money. Although crops have been short, yet the average per acre has been much greater than the best sections of the Middle States. To be sure, improvidence and than the best sections of the Middi-States. To be sure, improvidence and extravagance have the same effect of farmers in Morrow county as elsewh re. Successful farming depends on much besides favorable rains, etc. It takes close managining, dustry, patience and no end of "grit," to make farming a success.

This country will always have more or less grazing land, and being adjacent to an immense grazing country, will al-ways support sheep, horses and cattle But there are thousands of acres of tillable land in Morrow county which have long since ceased to support stock, because the native grasses are gon-through excessive grazing, and the should be settled up by farmers which will produce a more valuable and need ful crop than the diminutive grasses— which follow the destruction of the new terms. which follow the destruction of the native bunchgrass. In this connection, it is not out of place to say that there is no enough hay produced for the needs of stock in Morrow county through any hard winter.

It is necessary to encourage immi artion of farmers to Morrow county to take up these broad acres of government land, and to buy out those who are discouraged and inactive. Many of the earlier residents did not understand the first principle of farming, but have builtness and made other invariagements. first principle of farming, but have buil-homes and made other improvements. They have plowed up the soil till it is of no value for grazing, and quite a larg-majority of them have gone as any. These ranches can be made to yield revenue to subsequent owners if they are the right kind of men, as well as belp pay a shar-of the taxes. Such residents will prove of inestimable benefit to every busines-man, stockman or other resident of the man, stockman or other resident of the

man, stockman or other resident of the county.

However, we cannot accomplish any thing without organized effort. To signify by and continue to live off ourselves, like the bear that hibernates in winter will end in decay and ruin. What Heppiner should have is a board of trade to bring about organization that all may share their part of the expenses, and therefore render themselves justly entitled to the benefits which will account from the efforts of such a body. Yet it is feared that an organization of this is feared that an organization of the kind cannot be perfected in Heppner There is too much blind opposition. Our people mean well, but too many ar-word to cling to the "has beens" of this section. Time has made many changes, and we must meet the nevitable. By all means, if a majority of our residents deem the move worthy of consideration. do not fight it as long as the progressive are doing the "digging up." In all events, let factional strife be buried for ever, and don't make a howl if your own private funnel is not patronized as much as your neighbor's. Progressive com-munities are co-operative. If one suc-ceeds, others are likely to share the benefits. The past is gone forever, and the future is upon us. Morrow county needs more texpayers; more producers of farm products; more people to buy groceries, bardware and dry goods. To bring about this result, it must have more live citi-zens to successfully till the soil that nature has provided for us.

Will we help ourselves in this ex-Will we help ourselves in this ex-

Ir is a well known fact that a "color" can be panned out of the soil almost anywhere on Willow creek. This must have washed down from gold cropping somewhere above us in the mountains, and proves conclusively that the owners of the Willow creek prospects are on the right track.

CITIZENS of Heppoer, it is not necessary for "this" or "that" individual to be put forward in any work for the np building of our town and country, to get the help of the Gazette. We will work with anyone in the wide world, it it is shown to us that they are laboring for the public good. The Gazette has opinions on everything and is not afraid to express them, but it is no "organ." The express them, but it is no "organ." The carpers them, but it is no "organ." The Gractte will not only give its assistance as a paper, to give Heppuer a proper showing, and induce farmers to locate here, but will put up as much bard cash as anyone in the town having like interests, to further any project to that end.

Snow us a farmer in Morrow county and I will show you a man who is get ting "ahead of the bounds". Remember that Morrow county raises more wheat per acre the driest of seasons than one of the best Middle states. But those East-ern farmers raise pork, vegetables, etc., and make every nickle count. They labor six days in the week, and labor-bard to They have no time to leaf. bard too. They have no time to lost, and when they go to town to do a little business, it's all done in one day, and then they are back at work sgain. Extravagance is a greater enemy to our country than anything else. Note this down, and take lessons from those who are succeeding on bunchgrass in Mor-

The following advertisement, published by a prominent western putent medicine bouse would indicate that they re The following auvertus my design medicine bouse would indicate that they regard disease as a panishment for sin:

"Do you wish to know the quickest way to are a severe cold? We will tell you. To cure a cold quickly, it must be treated before the cold has become set their line system. This can always be done if you choose to, as nature in her kindness to man gives timely warning, and plainly tells you in nature's way, that as a punishment for some indiscretion, you are to be afflicted with a cold unless you choose to ward it off by prompt action. The first symptoms of a cold, in most cases, is a dry, lond cough and sneezing. The cough is soot followed by a profuse watery expectoration and the sneezing by a profuse watery expectoration and the sneezing by a profuse watery expectoration and the sneezing for the nose. It is easy to the cold, and in most cases will effectually constructed in most cases will effectually constructed it, and cure what would have been a severe cold within one of two days time. Try it and be convinced, the short of the firm, J. R. Simons, or the firm of the patient of over thirty years' expendentian for o

THOSE DEMAND NOTES.

Your correspondent does not, apparently, understand the difference between the demand notes which were the first iss e, by the United States treasury, and the subsequent issues of legal tender notes. The distinction consists in this, that when the demand notes were issued the definition consists in this, that when the demand notes were issued the government received in payment for dues nothing but gold and silver coin, the former in unlimited, and the latter in limited amounts; consequently it paid all its dues in like coin. So that when the demand notes were issued the contract implied that the helders of them were to be paid in lawful money at the were to be paid in lawful money at the time of the issue, which was as before stated, gold and silver. And thus were the equivalent of coin in the payment of all debts due the United States. As the war progressed and was pro-

As the war progressed and was pro-longed, the necessities of the govern-ment demanded more credit and means to continue its efforts to sustain its er-istence. To obtain which, and to sus-tain the credit of the nation, the issue of bonds was found to be the only mode to procure the necessary funds, and to dis-pose of the bonds, it was absolutely es-sential that the takers of the bonds for loans should have a guaranteed security for their payment. As the foreign capiistence. To obtain which, and to sustain the credit of the nation, the issue of bonds was found to be the only mode to procure the necessary funds, and to dispose of the bonds, it was absolutely essential that the takers of the bonds for loans should have a guaranteed security for their payment. As the foreign capitalists were the main reliance upon to take the greater part of the bonds, a satisfactory guaranteed basis must be assured them. This is and has been the course required of all nations who are, or have been, in financial distress. Hence the United States, through congress, in authorizing the issue of all bonds pledged certain revenues of which the custom's interest were especially set apart as an assured security therefore, backed by the laws and the faith of the nation. As hese daties, at the time of the passage of the law and long previous thereto, were payable in lawful money of the United States, which was coin, the bonds ake the demand notes were pledged to be paid in like lawful money, that is, the receipts from customs, &c.

The legal tender notes, so called, were anthorized after the law pledging the receipts of customs to all bonds issued.

anthorized after the law pledging the re-scipts of customs to all bouds issued, and of course as the receipts from cus-ioms or was already pledgest by law and the f-ith of the nation, therefore the ex-seption was made necessary in the case of the issue of the subsequent treasure. of the issue of the subsequent treasury notes, which were declared legal tender or the payment of all debts due to the individual or the United States. Conmidvidual or the United States. Congress could not constitutionally, as in good faith, receive them for the piedged revenues, until the resumption of species payments, when of course all the legal ienders were redeemed in coin, on demand, by the United States. It is hoped waning vitality. Dr. Darrin treats all minds of lightning bendung to the sightest touch of man we see a new wonder in the invention of Dr. Darrin, who by skillful mechanism, it is the legal ienders were redeemed in coin, on demand, by the United States. It is hoped waning vitality. Dr. Darrin treats all minds of the might be decayed and the building up of waning vitality. oxyments, when of course all the legal enders were redeemed in coin, on de nand, by she United States. It is hoped this statement of facts will give readers a better understanding of the reason-why the first and second issues of the why the first and second issues of the legal tender notes were of different values. One being equal to gold while the latter was not and depreciated with the increased value of gold.

J. L. S.

FACTS WORTH KNOWING.

FACTS WORTH KNOWING. In all diseases of the masal nucous menbrace the remedy used must be con-irritating. The medical profession has been slow to learn this. Nothing satisfactory can be accomplished with tonches, shuffs, powders or syringes because they are all irritating; do not thoroughly reach the affected surfaces and should be abandoned as worse than failures. A multitude of persons who failures. A multitude of persons who had for yours born all the worry and pain that eatherh can inflict testify to radical cures wrought by Ety's Cream Balm

ABOUT PUBLIC LANDS.

EDITOR GAZETTE:—Allow me to call the aftention of those interested to the following recent rulings in regard to public lands:

Claimants of restored, lands under the M. Store of the store of the interest of the said proof will be made before Frank H & ow. U. S. Commissioner at Lexington, Or., of WHALAM M. STAUFFER, Hd. 3565, for the SE₁₄ Sec. 18, Tp. 2 N, R 25 E, W M. EDITOR GAZETTE:-Allow me to call

Claimants of restored lands under the second section of the act of September 29, 1890, have preference right to file homestead applications for six months

applications to purchase will be received by the local land officers unless accom-

ward within a given period, say sixly days, and file in the local office notice of the right of purchase in ended to be claimed within the two years named. Such a regulation will probably soon be

allowed in 1887 upon railroad lands are illegal and must be canceled. Applicants to purchase restored lands

must bring two witnesses who are aware of the facts in regard to rights of claim ant nuder the act. FRANK H. SNOW, U. S. Commissioner.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, LUCAS COUNTY.

FRANK J. CHENRY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. Chener & Co., doing business in the city of Toledo, Comety and State aforesaid, and that firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of catarrh that cannot be comply to be supported by the most Hell's Carrel. Carrel

THE REMARKABLE EXPERIENCE

CLACKAMAS, Or., Feb. 28, 1891. Dr. Darrin-It gives me great pleasure to say that the home treatment you gave

How HE GAINED IT FOUNDS.

Editor Oregonian—For twelve years past I have been seriously afflicted with kidney and liver complaint, pain in the spine and breast, dizziness and generally out of sorts. With six months' electric and home treatment by Dr. Darrin I am cured of most of my troubles. Have gained seventeen pounds in the time. THOMAS BUFF.

Charles L Johnson.
DR. Darrin's system of the nineElectricity, the invention of the nineteenth centure, is well worthy the patient years of investigation and experio ent that have been given it by some
of the ablest and most devoted votacies
of science. Galvani, Volta, Humboldt,
and others equally distinguished, spent
years in studying the phenomena of this
wonderful ageot, and then our own
Morse gave it physical value in the invention of the telegraph. And now, as
we have become familiar with the constant miracle of lightning bending
obedient to the slightest touch of man. curable, chronic, soute and private dis-eases, blood limits, lost or failing man-bood, nervous debility, effects of errors

to any address; patients cured at

Hardware? Yes, at Gilliam & Bisbee's, Main Heppner, Oregon, Heppner, Or. Nails by the car load at Gilliam & Bisbee's Grant county people will do well to call on them

Walker Hinton is over from "the Creek."

Mrs. J. N. Brown arrived home from Salem
inst evening, she was accompanied by her
mother and brother, Mrs. Z. Al. Parvin and
Master Chester.

NOTICE OF INTENTION.

Land Office at The Dalles, Or., March 18, 1801

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of continuous residence upon and cultivation o said land, via Joseph Eskelson, Theodore Cork, Clinton N Peck and Jacob Earnst, all of Lexington, Mor

NOTICE OF INTENTION.

Land Office at The Dalles, Or., Feb. 24, 1891.
Notice is hereby given that the following-man ed settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said, proof will be made before County

NOTICE OF INTENTION

ward within a given period, say sixty days, and file in the local office notice of the right of purchase in ended to be claimed within the two years named. Such a regulation will probably soon be made.

Pre-emption filings on even numbered sections may be accepted when settlement is alleged prior to March 3, 1891, (date of approval of repealing aw), if offered within three mouths from such settlement.

Timber culture and pre-emption filings allowed in 1887 upon railroat lands are

NOTICE OF INTENTION.

Land Office at La Graude, Or., Feb. 18, 1891.

Notice is hereby given that the following named aetiter has alled notice of his intention to make than proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before W. R. Ellis, Com. U. S. Circuit Court, at Heppiner, Oregon, on April 4, 1891, vit;

D. S. No. 19,428, for the NW4, SW4, W4, NW4, NS4, NW4, Sec. 3, T. I. S. R. E. W. M.

He names the following wilnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, said land, vit;

Thomas McEntire, Robert Johnson, Terrence McEntire, Andrew Hillard, of Lena, Oregon, 14-19.

A. CLEAVER, Register.

· NOTICE OF INTENTION.



thing? A: 3 you aware that it often fastens on the lungs and for two often runs into Consumption and ends in Death? I cople suffering from Asthma.

itis. Fueumonia and Consumption will all Can you afford to neglect it? Can you trifle with so serious a matter? Are you aware that

DR. ACKER'S ENGLISH REMEDY for Coughs, Colds and Consumption is beyond question the greatest of all Modern Remedies? It will stop a Cough in one night. It will check a Cold in a day. It will prevent Croup, relieve Ashima and cure Consumption if taken in time, "You can't afford to be without it." A 25 cent bottle may save you \$800 in Doctor's bills—may save your life! Ask your druggist for it, or write to W. H. Hooker & Co., 45 West Broadway, New York, for book.

13" For Sale by SLOCUM-JOHNSTON Drug Co., Heppner, Oregon.

Just Arrived!

The latest styles of Spring and Summer

Fancy Goons, Novelties and Millinery, -An Elegant Line of -SATTEENS & GINGHAMS

-Of all shades and patterns.-White goods and embroidered flouncings in a bewildering assortment. Ladies' Sailor Waists, Blouses, Underwear, Hosiery, and other lines kept in a well-regulated Millinery Store.

IS ALWAYS KEPT IN STOCK. MRS. A. M. SLOCUM, MAY STREET, HEPPNER, OREGON.

Positively at Cost!

For the NEXT THIRTY DAYS I will sell my entire stock of Millinery, Dry Goods, Ladies' Farnishings, etc., at actual COST.

> A RARE CHANCE -To get Big Bargains. Call early, ladies, at -

MRS. M. E. WARREN'S MILLINERY STORE, Old "Cash Bargain Store," May Street, 419-423.

E. G. SLOCUM

E. H. SLOCUM. DO YOU

···Want a

FURNITURE, Etc.

SPECIAL RATES ON PICTURE FRAMES. #1 HEPPNER FURNITURE Co.

Columbia Brewery Depot, AUGUST BUCHLER,

Proprietor,

Of the Columbia Brewery, at The Dutles, would inform the citizens of Morrow and surrounding counties that he has leaved from John B. Natur the City Brewery in Heppner, and has contained in the best of the best

Lager Beer and Porter,

The Public are invited to call and examine his stock with School Books! the assurance that they will find it first-class. The Heppner Depot will be in charge of Mr. Dan Osmers, who will cheer fully supply all orders.

Payette Nursery,

The Largest General Nursery stock in the Mountains.

Send for Catalogue and Price List. Address, PAYETTE NURSERY,

Payette, Idaho,



93.8m.

Horse,

(Registered Vol. X, No. 8161. The Shire Horse Society.)

ounteract it, and cure what would have been a severe cold within one or two days time. Try it and be convineed, the convineed time and repair anything and every thing in his line. E. L. Simons, or "Bert," as his friends are vent to call him, the junior member of the new firm, takes no "back seat" as a horse short, laving followed this business from a mere youth. Besides he is a thorough believed the first stock from Dec. 29 to March 20, and would have fed longer had feed their stock from Dec. 29 to March 20, and would have fed longer had feed held out.

The Shure Horse Society.)

Said land, VI.

Sai

20, and would have fed longer had feed held out.

It is dangerous to tamper with irritating liquids and exciting souths. Use Ely's Cream Balm, which is safe and long affections being on ca arrh and long affections, and is easily applied. It cures Ely's Cream Balm cures at once. It is perfectly safe and is easily applied, the worst cases of cattarh, cold in the head and hay fever, giving relief from the first application. Price 50 cents.

A son will succeed.

Colds in the head and south as Ely's Cream Balm cures at once. It is perfectly safe and is easily applied into the nostrils. It a secures catarrh, the worst cases yielding to it.

Terms: Single Leap, \$10; Season, \$20; Insurance Seat, \$14.5, \$13.5

ARTHUR COFFIN

FRANK MOFARLAND Heppner,

NEW

Spring Goods



HERE?

AT

COFFIN & McFARLAND'S.

A Big Line direct from the East. Fine stylish bats, new shapes, and patterns. Gent's fine shoes, ladies' and childreu's shoes, all styles. SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA SAD-DLES at Factory Prices. A car-load of

Fernoline Sheep Dip

to arrive soon. WARRANTED TO CURE THE SCAB! Books and Silverware given away to our cash customers. Agents for OLIVER CHILLED PLOWS.

Groceries, Hardware, Etc.

Largest Stock and Biggest Assortment to be found in Oregon, Mail Orders Solicited.

Always "take the cake" when it comes to having a complete stock of General Merchandise, suited to the wants of this country. See the latest patterns of Woolen Dress Goods in stripes, plairs and solid colors all sold at prices to please. Finest line of

call at our Establishment will prove

Our claim of having the Largest stock, Greatest Variety, of goods, the best equipped store, combined with low prices, that can be found in any other town in Oregon. To every purchaser of \$25 worth of goods, we will give a fine \$4 book. Orders from the country carefully and promptly filled. Country produce bought and sold. Agents for Christy & Wise.

The Big Brick, National Bank Building, Heppner, Oregon.

COFFIN & McFARLAND.

CITYDRUGSTORE

HEPPNER, OREGON T. W. AYERS, Jr., Proprietor, (Successor to A. D. Johnson.)

Keeps a Full Line of Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Toilet Articles, Albums, Etc., Etc.

Fine Domestic and Imported Cigars Always in Stock.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY COMPOUNDED DAY OR NIGHT.

School Books!

W. A. KIRK

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Saddles, Hainess, Whips, Spurs, and every Conceivable Article kept in a First Class Harness Shop.

Repairing a Specialty! Kept Constantly on hand the Celebrated Heppner Saddle

to their store for the Improved WHITE SEWING MACHINE. Warranted tor five years. Don't buy elsewhere till you examine their machines and get cash prices.

MAIN STREET. . HEPPNER, OREGON

G. B. HATT. Hatt & Romig, -PROPRIETORS OF-

THE CITY BARBER SHOP, [In E. Minor's Building.]

These Gentlemen are well known as having Mastered the Tonsorial Art in all of its Important Features. Call on them for a Good Shave or Hair Cut.

Splendid Bath Rooms in Connection. Hatt & Romig,

MAN STREET, - . E. Minor's Building, - . HEPPNER.

HEY! HEY!!

COME ON!

Let us go to Mat Lichtenthal's

Exclusive Boot and Shoe Store.

for our winter footwear. He keeps the best Backingham & Hecht boots and shoes, the Fargo \$2.50 Shoe and other goods of standard makes. A big stock, Footzear must be bought cheap, quality considered, to get such bargains as you find at

MAT LICHTENTHAL'S. MAIN STREET, . . HEPPNER, OREGON,