EIGHTH YEAR.

HEPPNER, MORROW COUNTY, OREGON, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1891.

NO. 412.

## THE GAZETTE. OTIS PATTERSON

DOUBLE COLUMN.

Local advertising 10c per line. Each subse-uent insertion at half rates.

OREGON OFFICIALS

MEPPWER SOCIETIES.

CITIZEN'S ALLIANCE.

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Practice in all courts of the state. Insurance cal estate collection and that against Prompt attention gives to all business entrust

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First National Bank

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Address him at this place.

anth, single column, per month,

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## AN INVESTMENT VAWTER CRAWFORD That will DOUBLE in Twelve Months. A \$2.00 per year, \$1.25 for six months, \$0.75 for tree monors; in advance. If paid for at the end of six months, \$2.50 a year will be charged. ADVERTISING BATES.

paying Dividends April and October.

# STOCK OF THE

# GA.-ALA. INVESTMENT AND DEVELOPMENT CO

Capital Stock, \$4.500,000. Shares, \$10 each, full paid, and Subject to no Assessments. Gen. BENJ. F. BUTLER, Massachusetts, President.

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Hon. A. U. Wyata, Ex-Trens of U. S., of Neb.
Hon Jamss W. Hyatt.

Hon Jamss W. Hyatt.

Thos. C. SMITH, Pres. 17th Ward, Brookley, N. Y.
L. M. Sanforms, Fres. Bank of New York.

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BOARD
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Suffolk Trust Co., Transfer Agents. 244 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

# THE PROPERTY OF THE CO. CONSISTS OF

Present value, \$1,081,760.

SECOND. 2,48 acres of valuable inforcal land, adjacent to the city of Tallapoosa, all located within a radius of six miles from the contre of the city. Present value, \$122,900.

THIRD. The issued Capital Stock of the Geoagia, Tennessee & Illinois Raitroad Company, chartered for the purpose of building a raitroad from Talapoosa, Gia., to Stevenion, Ala., 129 miles, that will not the company nearly \$2,080,000 of the capital stock of railroad, paying 7 per cent. dividends.

dividends.

FOURTH. The Tallapoosa Furnace, on the line of the Georgia-Pacific Railroad, in the city of Tallapoosa, (in. - the said furnace being of 50 tons capacity, manufacturing the highest grade of cold and not blast charcoal car wheel from Present value, \$250,000.

FIFFH. The Piedmont Glass Works, situated on the line of the Georgia-Pacific Railroad, it the city of Tallapoosa, Ga., said plant being 12-pot furnace capacity, and manufacturing finit-glass flasks and prescription ware. Present value \$100,000. Meets at Lexington, Or., the last Saturday of such month. All veterans are invited to join. C. C. Boon. J. F. Willis.
Adjutant, tf Commander.

There is alreacy located on the property of the Company, in the city of Tallapoosa, Ga. 2800 inhabitants, 2,000 of whom are northern people, who have settled in Tallapoosa within the ast three years, 552 houses, 15 manufacturing industries, and 30 business houses, schools, churches sater-works, electric lights, \$75,000 hotel, and new manufacturing industries building, etc. State Organizer, J. P. Hadley, of Hardman, Or.

# 50,000 SHARES TREASURY STOCK

### SPECIAL PRICE OF \$3.33 1-3 PERSHARE. Real Estate, Insurance and Collection

This stock is full paid and subject to no assessments. It will pay dividends April and Octo ber, and the price will be advanced to \$5.00 per share, when the \$5,000 shares are sold. Orders for stock will be filled us received, in any amount from one share upward, as it is de sired to have as many small helders in all sections of the country as possible, who will by their interest in the company, induced emigration to Taliapposs, and advance the interests of the

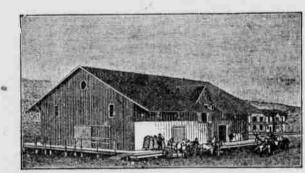
Address all orders for stock, and make checks, drafts, or money and express orders payable to JAMES W. HYATT, Treasurer, Ga-Ala. Investment and Development Company.,

Globe Building, 244, Washington St., Boston, Mass.

The Morrow Co. Land & Trust Co.

#### That the best place to get it is at the Will BUY WHEAT

At all Stations on the Heppner Branch.

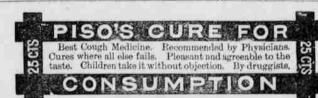


And after Sept. 15th will supply the trade only with

## ARMOUR'S PA'KIG HOUSE SUPPLIES NATIONAL BANK of HEPPNER

Which they ship direct in car lots, at lowest wholesale prices.





# THE OREGON LAND CO.

with its

Office Lower Main Street at A. M. Gunu's residence. 389-tf.
HEPPNER, OREGON. Home Office at Salem, Or., (in the State Insurance Building), and Brauch Offices in Portla d, Astoria and Albany, has for sale a targe lot of Grain, Stock and Fruit Farms, also City and Suburban Property.

# ANY NEWSPAPER THE OREGON LAND CO.

Was specially organized for the purpose of buying and subdividing large tracts of land, and has, during the past two years, bought and subdivided over 3200 acres of land into five to twenty acre tracts. The success of this undertaking is shown in the fact that out of 280 tracts of land placed in the market, 225 have been

sold. We claim that ten acres of choice land in fruit will yield a larger income than 160 acres in wheat in the Missiscoppi valley.

We also make valuable improvements in the way of roads, fences, etc. We can sell a small tract of land for the same price per acre as you would have to

GRANT COUNTY TRADE SOLICITED. pay for a large farm. Send for pamphlet, maps and price hat. UTTER, The Tailor.



WORKING PEOPLE can take Simmons Liver Regulator without loss of time or danger from exposure. It takes the place of a doctor and costly pre diptions and is therefore the medicine to be kept in the household to be given upon any indication of approaching sickness. It contains no dangerous ingredients but is purely vegetable, gentle yet thorough in its action, and can be given with safety and the most satisfactory results to any person regardless af age. It has no equal. Try it-

# Intelligent Readers will notice that

Vertigo, Headache, Dyspepsia, Fevers, Costiveness, Bilious Colic, Flatulence, etc. For these they are not warranted in-fallible, but are as nearly so as it is pos-tible to make a remedy. Price, 25cts.

SOLD EVERYWHERE.







The one thing you'ld always find in every com-boy's outife when he goes in the spring resunded is a "Fish Frand" Pommed Siscker. They make is a "Fish Frand" required Siscker. They make is a "Pish Brand" Pommel Sicker. They make the only perfect saidle cost, and come either hard or yellow. They protect the whole front of the rider's body, being made to fit round the outside of the saids entire. When used as a walking cost, the ex eraion pieces orally over an each other, making a requisit everycan with a double storm-proof front. When riding, the saidle is dry as a bone, from proment to coule, and the rider is entirely protected in every part of his body. These "Silickers," being of extra width, multe fine blankers for camp. It ware it wurthless into one, year agreement taxone of which had been the silickers, but the said of the

For Coughs on 1 Group, we beat them a L S. D. C. J.

A. J. TOWER, . Boston, Mass.



# THE GAZETTE'S FARM.

Notes Gathered By Those Who

Are Progressive.

APPLICABLE TO OUR SECTION.

And With a View of Benefitting the Stockman

Farmer, Horticulturist, Dairyman, Etc.

WORTH KNOWING.

The first page of a recent issue of the West Shore was ornamented by a beautiful colored lithograph of the California

A Boston paper says that at Dyers bury an ear of corn was raised that is thirty-six inches long, and weighs fourteen pounds.

Grain will not be severely damaged by winter. Though there has been but little snow, the ground has not been frozen to any great depth.

George Starrett, of Walla Walls, ad, ertises his garden and flower seeds in be GAZETTE. Home grown seeds are in avor among our gardeners and ranchers. The squirrels were out in large num ers before the snow came. It is time to get after them as soon as they make their ppearance again One pound of poison now, is worth a d zen in April.

## NEWS FROM COBOSH.

I have bad news for you this time. We have had a preacher coming here and giving our most respected messbacks its, and tried to make out that a Phari see won't enter Peter's Gate. of that is be case what will Joy and I do?

Then we had a wild eved organizer of the Cirizon's Alliance start a branch here Toen came a hayssed, who did the sam trick for a Farmer's Alliance, and in the title town of Defiance, next door to us. they have a big grange. All of these fol ovs sav, "Put the rascals (meaning us)

But we will show them a trick or two We have not been in the political busiless for twenty yours without learning that when you can't stud the boxes and longer, then you knot to talk "R-form" with a big R, and then work by Jay, just When a farmer, mechanic or common

aborer thinks he san get away with a awyer or any of the "profesh," he i-

Now, don't you think we republicans and democrats ought to run an antinaysced party and divide the offices?

Wby, they even talk of sending our seep her child from starving. Her busband worked on the railroad, and was discharged without his pay.

What an excuse! But John D --- will fix them, but I must close, for here comes the sheriff. Yours in affliction.

Cobosh, Feb. 9, '91.

BREEDING FOR A PURPOSE.

of hereditary transmission.

they have not power to transmit their whether from rain and sur which this aftown peculiarities to their offs,ring with in his rations of corn meal, is frequently any certainty. The progeny will take after the parent that has the longest line through our sity than any other motive. of inheritance from a family of fixed he planted several of these grains of corn characteristics. If we breed a saruh mare to a pure bred peroheron stallism, the offspring will invariably take after the stallion. This is because the stallion, comes from a family of fixed character, taken to be proherons have been an established breed for hundreds of years, so when we breed a montred mare to a property of the stallism of the stallion of the stallion of the stallism of the st

It is all well enough to look at the horse,

but the pedigree should be examined as well. It makes no difference how fine a horse he might be, if he does not come Read the New Carliff Law Yourself.—Comparifrom a family of fixed charcteristics, he will not transmit his good qualities to his offspring with any certainty.

I would like to see a law enacted makfrom running at large in certain mouths specific, it will be seen that per cent, is in the year, but if I understand it right, in many cases only used in the figures there is not much show to recover dam- for the old law:

> Joseph Petram. Monument, Or.

G A R BOYS. An Iowa Reunion Which May I fer st Our Readers

ages in a wild o antry like this.

J. F. Willis, Commander of Rawling Post, No. 31. Dept. of Oregon, late of Co G. 10th Iown, hands us the following, supped from the Indianols, (Iow .. Veckly Herald:

D cember 2s, four of the comrades of cases to 100 per cent. Co. G. 10th Iows, balted at the hone of V. A. Willis, near Lacons, and demand d rations and lodging for the might They were accommodated, for Willis the had also served in the same c m any with them, knew that his ben rouwould suffer unless be quietly 3 ielde i to heir demands. This he did and dissatched a messenger to Lacona to in orm R T. Elson of the visitors, and invite him to spend the evening with the boys, making six of Company G, 10th I wa, holding a reunion. The names o he four visit its were: Elias Hicks, W A. Parker, John Barker, of Sandyville,

and E. J. Hicks, of Republic county. Kan ., a brother of Elias who was visit ng in old Warren among relatives and friends. It will soon be thirty years auce these some boys, with many others enlisted at Indianola, under Capt, Henlerson, leaving bome and friends to do sattle for their country. Then they were full of life and vigor, buoyant with hope of an early and complete victory which

would soon rature them home again. I seed not be told how their hopes were ealized. Some of them followed Sher uan in his march to the sea. Now the are all broken down with premature age Too of ent of them is, but fifty-two, and the Sungest forty seven. This was the first time we had met the boys since the close of the war. Two of them, Parker and E. J. Hicks, are suffering with extreme weak eyes, almost to blindness. I'war of them were captured and sent to V. A. Willis and Elias Hoke at Belle Isle, where Willis came near dying and was saved only through the brotherly care of Hicks, who, while Willis was ity treasurer, who embez-(they call it suck with a fever, at a time when the stealing | \$100,000, to the pen. And one James river was frezen so as to carr footmen safely over, and with no wand or on a jury who turned loose a common, fuel of any kind nor shelter to protec calgar thief, who stole a loaf of bread to them from the chilly blast of winter, while Willis was lying there exposed to the blenk winds, Hicks with his bands piled the sand up against him, and then with the kimlest attention be was en bled to pull through. Hicks was after

and transferred to Andersonville, where be was kept over seven months, and suf fered all the horrors of that rebel bell Hicks related the following bit of experience while at Andersonville which w Eastern Oregon is over run with a class think worthy of space to your paper. He mongrel-bred horses that there is had, when admitted into Anterso wille. not much sale for, except at very low about one-half of and old army blanket rices. I believe this is owing renormal with which he tried to make a tent or y to a lack of knowledge in horsemen of place in which to sleep, by bending some the principals of breeding and the laws small sticks after the fashion of wagon bows, sticking each end in the ground, Breeding to mongrel stock is like or in the sand, rather, then using the ottery -one does not know what he is half blanket for a covering and using going to get. Mongrel-bred animals plus branches to solute out the listle seldom have any prepotent power i. e., roof, and he mys he was surprised at the

sstablished breed for hundreds of years, so when we breed a mongret mare to a fall blood percheron lorse, he has a complete monopoly of the whole business.

There are other propotent breeds of draft borses, such as the Clydesdales, the Suffolks and Shire horses. Let every one breed for a purpose; if he wants to raise trotting horses, breed it frotting horses, and etick to it; but don't mix breeds.

I know a man who has a half-breed Clyde mare that he claims to have paid \$350 for in the Willamette. This mare be bred to an imported Cleveland Bay stallion, with the expectation of getting a large animal with the style and action of the Cleveland Bay. The colt thus bred will be three years old in the spring, and when grown, will probably be worth a fall bread to a limit the string of the cleveland Bay. The colt thus bred will be three years old in the spring, and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown, will probably be worth a worth and when grown will be three years old in the spring, and when grown, will probably be worth and when grown will probably be worth and when grown will be three years old in the spring, and when grown, will probably be worth and when grown will be three years old in the spring and when grown, will probably be worth and we believe he is takely to be at no distant record establic of the clear when a washing ear that he content to satisfy his intense the man ties grible ruge about the infunction satisfy his intense to make the found that the subting a three will be sufficiented by an Irishman who had a pressit permit to satisfy his intense the some of this corn to satisfy his intense to make the found that the subting a reastin

bred will be three years old in the spring, and when grown, will probably be worth from \$15 to \$100. It has the size of the Cleveland Bay, and the form and sloven action of the Clydesdale. Had the mare been bred to a pure-bred Clydesdale stabilion, the colt would bring from \$500 to \$800, if it should be a stabion.

Men who are ignorant of the laws of hereditary transmission, say that they look at the animal and not the padages. It is all well enough to look at the horse,

ONE OF THEM.

TARIFF MATTERS.

[CONTINUED FROM LAST WHEEL.]

Mr. Durfree, clerk of the senate coming it a criminal off-use to let stallions mitte on finance, which had charge of run on the range at any season of the the bill for the senate, has compiled a year. If one man is trying to improve complete list of the changes, which are his horses, it is an imposition for his present herewith. The first figures in neighbor to turn a serab stailion on the each case are those of the McKinley bill; range. I do not particularly object to the last thores of the McKinley bill; the ay neighbor raising scrub horses, but I last those of the law in force since the do object to them compelling me to raise revision of 1883. As the change in many them. There is a law to prevent them instances has been from ad valurem to

> Wool of first and see mil elesses shall pay 11 and 12 cents a pound respectively. The old law made divisions of each class duciable at 10 and 12 cents respectively.

> Third class wood and or a d's hair exreding 13 cents value, 50 per cent.; 5 cents a pound

Shoddy and waste, 20 cents a pound; 10 cents.

Wooden rags, etc., 10 cents.

On the various manufactures of wool a clothing, etc., compensatory duty has been died to keep pace with the increase Ed's. HERALD: - On the evening of all days on raw wool, amounting in some

On carnets the duty has been increased

from 25 to 50 per cent. SHER AND SILK GOODS

Sills o do lly manufactured from coone wash silk, and not further ndy and a montactured than carded er e mind min 50 cents a pound; 35 per

All manufactures containing wool or samel or g at hei shall be classified as naunfactures of wool. PULP, BOOK AND PAPER.

Wood pulp, \$2 50 to \$3 a tou; 10 per Tissue paper, made up or loose, Scents

pound and 15 per cent; 2) per cent. Surface conted paper and manufactures hereof and albums, 35 per cent.; 25 per

Euvelopes, 20 cents per 1000; 25 per

Blank books, 25 per cent.; 20 per cent. Playing cards, 53 cents a pack; 100 per

Manufactures of paper, 25 per cent .: 15 to 35 per cent. Bristles, 10 cents a pound; 15 cents.

Brushes and brooms, etc., 4) percent., 25 and 30 per cent. Pearl and shell buttons, 21/2 cents a line,

outton measure, and 25 per cent , 25 Ivory, home or born how is, 50 per

ener 25 per cent-Simes buttons, valued at not exceedng 3 cents a gross, 1 cent a gross; 25 p-r

Cork bark, 10 cents a pound. Corks, 15 cents a pound; 25 per cent.

Fire crackers of all kinds (on allow once for tare), 8 cents a pound; 100 per-

Powder valued at less than 20 cents a and, 5 cents; 6 cents. Priction matones, Id costs a gross bax

and I cent per 1,000, according to size of mx: 35 per cent. Undressed feathers, 10 per cent; 25 per

Glass beads, loose, 10 per cent; 50 per Human hair, numanuf ctured, 20 per

ent; 30 per cent. Crinoline cloth, 8 cents a square yard; 30 per cent.

Hair for mattresses, 15 per cent; 25 per cent. Beaver hats and fine hats bodies, 55

per cent; 0 and 30 per cent. Jewelry, 50 per cent; 25 per cent. Precious stones, set, 25 per cent; 25

per cent. Beiting and sole leather, 10 per cent; 15 per cent. Less her suitable for conversion into

main entired articles shall pay duty according courticles intended 30 per cent. Kilginyes, §1.75 to \$3.25 a dozen according o s z ; so des, 50 per cent; leather gloves, 51 per cents, with from 50 cents to \$1 a d zen additional, according to style; provided that all cloves represented to be below their grade shall pay \$5 a doze, additional, and that no glove shall pay less than 50 per cent. The old duty on these gloves was 50 per cent.

Misocilareous manuf ctures show a general reduction of about 25 per cent. in the various rates of duties. Common tooacco pipes of clay, 15 cents

a gross; 35 per cent. Hatter's plush, 10 per cent; 25 per

Silk an I alpaca umbrellas, 55 per cent;

Umbrellas, etc., covered with other material, 45 per cent; 40 per cent. Sticks for umbrellus, etc., plain, 35 per

cent; covered, 50 per cent; 30 per cent. CHANGES IN THE PRES LIST. In the free list the following changes

Animals imported for breeding purposes must be of pure-blood of a recognized breed and duly registered in the book of