The Other Side of Monopolies.

west coast in opposition to what plain. people are pleased to term "grinding monopolies" a large share of which is most unjust indeed. And

from the bailing of the road itself. ingness of a number of the business several bundles. He was t in Hundreds of poor farmers who were men to advertise their business, clad, twisted his limbs most strange hopelessly involved in debt took ad- and in other ways to sustain their ly as he walked, and looked before vantage of the flish times caused by county paper. We remained over fore the cripple reached the brish railroad building to secure a suffi night and returned home on Tuescient amount of the company's day, after enjoying a very pleasant ping one bundle, which emptied money to pay for their farms. This visit. We shall visit that city quite string of sausages on the sidewalk they did by teaming, furnishing sup- often. plies, and in various other wave.

But the greatest benefit of all was in furnishing a means of transport.

We are under obligations to Rev.

We are under obligations to Rev.

P. Holman for a copy of proceed while several passed by, amused by the boy's look of blank dismay and the boy's look of ing to the markets of the world the North Pacific coast. It is a neatly pressed laugh, and then went or products of the country. Before the days of the railroads the farm- printed pamplet of 37 pages and con- without taking farther interest. All ers in Western Oregon were com- tains the minutes of convention and this increased the boy's embarasspelled to haul their grain long many interesting statistical reports, ment. He stooped to pick up the distances, and at great cost of &c. time and labor, to some ship- Though the courtesy of Prof. D and looked at his lost spoils. In an ping point on the river. It must lie T. Stanley, A. M., President of the stepped to the boy's sile, and said at these shipping points until the Monmouth State Normal School we in a voice of thorough kindness; A. L. Hastings, Plaintiff, vs. D. F. Robinson, Definition of the control of the contro winter rains had raised the Willam- are in receipt of the annual catalogue "Let me hold these other bundles etto River sufficiently to admit of of that very important institution, while you pick up what you have lost. navigation before it could reach the We infer from the facts given in this handed all he had to the young senboard. It was then too late to circular that some very successful Samaritan, and devoted himself to be carried to England and other work is being accomplished by the securing his cherished sausages. European markets until after their efficient faculty of that school. We When these were again strongly tied harvests were over, and a supply of hope to visit it soon, and will then in the coarse, torn paper, her skillful breadstuffs already in the market in competition with the grain shipped about it and its work.

hands replaced the parcels on his scrawny arms, as she bestowed on him a smile of encouragement, and him a smile of encouragement, and Attorneys for Plaintiff. from this coast. The consequence The East Portland Vindicator has The poor fellow seemed scarcely to of this, prices was so low as to effec- discovered a white man married to a tually block the way of shipping to Japanese woman, and says: A few looked at her with the same vacant foreign markets. It is not therefore strange that the farmers of Oregon, most of whom had never taken a sin- named McKinnon, who spent about the listener, with curiosity quite gle lesson in economy, were so bad- twelve years of his life on the Island aroused. "Cause I've seen such as seat free. ly in debt when the railroad era of Japan, and became conversant call themselves ladies, but they nevdawned upon them. But who does not remember the magical change which was wrought as it were in a day. years ago on a vessel bound for the they are ladies and isn't, and them The price of wheat went up from 50 North Pacific coast, having accumuthat tries to be and is!" and 60 cts. per bushel to 90 cts and 1 00 per bushel, with a market for all that could be raised. In a word all that could be raised. In a word and 60 cts. per bushel to 90 cts and lated in his foreign home a few thou-

The more money they made them- of Oregon. This child is exceedingthe corporations to make. If these railtond companies are such dread- Kinnon is as proud of his dusky bride as if she was the daintiest ful monopolies, why is it that inter- American beauty in existence, and for sections of the country are con- lives as contented and peaceful as stantly clamoring for railroads? only those who are supremely blest The fact is, we are apt to be so can ever hope to. go where there is no return. derson was in bed, snoring a tornado. It is to the interest of all near by. load companies to develope the Harrisburg is to have a water pow-early which they traverse to the er, formished by a ditch from the McKensie River.

capacity, in order to make business for themselves. In order to do this

ing power. There is therefore a Bason and Carter, the young reciprocity of interests between the roughs who have been in the Port-Commissioners, S. A. Riggs, producers and the railroad compation to serve out their pleadings for release.

It begins to look as if the an equality. It is only when we, by sums of money expended in building our clamoring against these corpo- locks at the Cascades was thrown rations, drive them to seek protection away. It is probable that the locks by controling the State and national A great popular outery has recent and grow rich. And if the companies the least, the lowest whiskey dives ly been raised throughout this North- grow rich also we ought not to com- will be closed in every city. Let the

Independence as we Saw It. this is especially true when the epi- boarded the south-bound train for building of the kind in Portland. that is applied to the past and pres- Monmouth, en route for Indepen- The Oregon Register says: Mr ing for these companies to receive a run down to Independence for our by business qualifications for the po pal part of this opposition to rail- time, we decided to walk, the only whom we are proud. road companies has its foundation available thing in fact to do, and we A reward of \$100 is offered for the in the sheerest selfishness. If the all the more readily consented to capture of Wm. Brown and Riley farmers of Oregon would pause and the arrangement from the fact that Fields, convicted felons who escaped reflect for a moment as to their indebtedness to these same railroad
of cost, and also that we would have
of \$50 for the capture of either of corporations, about which there is so good company, as Mr. Ezra Popple-them. Brown was convicted at much unrighteous croaking, they ton was in the same boat. Arriving Cheuey, Oct. 12, 1882, of the crime would be better prepared to make at our destination we confess our two years' imprisonment. He is about 22 years of age, 5 feet 8 inches ges which the railroads have trought since we last saw it. Instead of a high, and about 150 pounds weight to their doors. One of the first of few straggling cottages and one or dark complexion, dark brown hair these benefits is in the increase in two business houses, as when we vis- small hazel eyes and very distinct the value of lands. The price of ited the place some ten years ago, pug nose. The only marks on hi real estate in this state has very nearit had grown out of all recognition.

Fields was convicted of burglary ly doubled as a direct result of rail- We took lodging at the Belt House, Kalama, Dec. 2, 1882. He is about road building. For example, if a where we found our every want anman owned a farm that was worth ticipated by the gentlemanly host
He had a sandy complexion, rethree thousand dollars before the Mr. Cook. We were not only surroads were built, the same man prised at the growth of Indepen- Both convicts were at the time of found himself worth six thousand dence, but also the evidence of thrift their escape the regular prison dre immediately after the road had been and enterprise that was everywhere of varied dark brown duck. They constructed. This "grinding mon met with. Good streets, fine store are both Americans by birth, wit opoly" had virtually given him three buildings well stocked, shops and Daily Standard. thousand dollars, by investing their factories in active operation on every capital in his neighborhood, which hand indicated to us the enterhe never could have received in any prise of the people of that city. Another proof of their determination Another alkantage was derived to succeed was evinced in the will

the railroads became at once a source in America. Upon their arrival here way to test them is to ask the pawnof wealth to the producers of the they moved upon the farm where broker for an advance. -Philadelwhole coast. The freight rates were they now live. They were accom- phia Chronicle Herald. high it is true, but high as they were beautiful Japenese lady, and all The city of Pittsburg Pa., accepts it was several years before the roads has been harmonious since. They began to pay expenses of running, have resided on the farm a little for a public library, but in order to much less interests on capital in- over three years, and have with them secure it it will have to raise a like vested. Just as soon however as the to cheer the exiled wife, as a remind- amount in addition. farmers began to accumulate wealth ern ocean, a bright little daughter through the advantages reaped from of that age, who is a perfect beauty, the railroads they began to raise a of the complexion that only comes der of her soothing syrup to poison and hue and cry against high freight from different races which misce- rats. rates, and to denounce railroad cor- genate, and rear such types of loveliporations as grinding monopolies. child, whose bome is in the forests

selfish as to be unable to see any Anderson, the Portland murderer. interests except our own. If we almost frightened the night-witch capital in the development of our the development of our the watch was dozing. The guard country, we must also expect the on awakening saw the situation and enelis to be mutual. Capital will ran for help, when he returned An-

Wealth will build no railroads Walla Walla is again quarantined ohere it does not believe there will on account of smallpox at Weston, as the future he a rich barvest in Milton, Centerville and other places

STATE AND TERRITORIAL.

for themselves. In order to do this it is necessary for them to arrange their tariffs sufficiently low to enable their tariffs sufficiently low to enable land. He was a practical taxidermist, the producers to co-operate in the de- and died from the effect of arsenic velopment of the country's produc- in preserving birds and animals.

producers and the railroad compan- to serve out their term, notwithstandof freight tariff to something near It begins to look as if the vast

will never be completed. The high license boom is increas-

governments, that we are in danger. ing all over the State and Territorys. In the meantime let us produce more The time is near at hand when, at

The new school building that is to take the place of the Central School House in Portland, which was recent-On the evening of the 12th, we ly sold for hotel purposes, is to be a magnificent structure. The finest

ent operations of the railroad corpodence. After a most delightful ride M. F. Spencer, brother to our effirations in Oregon and Washington of thirty minutes we whistled down cient county clerk, has resigned the Territory; and the agricultural poru-brakes for Monmouth station. Af-to acc pt the position of business lation of this section is entirely wanting in gratitude when it is not willter vainly trying to induce the genmanager of the Daily and Weekly tlemanly conductor to switch off and "News." Mr. Spencer is well suited fair profit on their enormous investments. The fact is that the princiwould have done only for want of
hill, and is one of the many such of

He had a sandy complexion, rehair cut close, and smooth shaves

A TRUE LADY.

As a young lady walked burriedly down street one bleak day, her attention was attracted to a deformed boy coming towards her carrying pedestrian, he stumbled, thus dro Two righty dressed ladies (?) near by held their silken skirts and whi the boy's look of blank dismay, gas sansages, only to let full another parcel; when, in despair, he stood

hands replaced the parcels on his stare, asked: "Be you a lady?" "I to make money. We want many men, we 'cepting to grand'uns. I guess MARKIN & BURG,

An economical woman after the death of her infant used the remain-

There was great excitement in New Jersey the other day over the runor that a bank eashier had not abscond-

NEW TO DAY.

JESSIC II.

TERMS .- 325 for the Season.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE. JESSE it, bright sorred solt, fouled in 1878, and of by Norfelk. Fourtible presents of Theodore inters; may owned by Win. Magoo, may 8 lons, reacon. Has two while limit foot, and a narrow

TUTT'S

TORPID LIVER. Loss of Appetite, Bowels costive. Pain in the Head, with a dull seasation in the back part, Pain under the Shoulder blade, fullness after eating, with a disincination to exertion of body or mind, Irritability of temper. Low spirits, with a feeling of having neglected some duty. Weariness, Dizziness, Fluttering at the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow Skin, Headache generally over the right eye, Rezliesaness, with fifful dreams, highly colored Urine, and

CONSTIPATION. TUTT'S PLLS are especially adapted to such cases, one dose effects such a change of feeting as to astonish the sufferer.
They forcease, the Appetite, and cause the body to Take on Flesh, thus the system is nourished, and by their Tonic Action on the Digestive 6 square. Regular Stools are produced. Price 2s cents. 35 Murray St., N. Y.

(1. TUT'S MANUAL of Valuable Information ad) NERVOUS DEBILITY A SURE CURE GUARANTEED.

DR. E. C. WESTS NEEVE AND BRAIN TREAT ers issued only by
WOODARD, CLARKE & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Oruggists, Portland, Ores
Application mail at regular prices.

applications and the company of the company o



By buying at dealers' prices. We will sell you any article for family or per-sonal use, in any quantity at Wholesale Price. Whatever you want, send for our catalogue (free) and you will find it there. We carry in stock the largest variety of goods in the United States MONTGOMERY WARD & CO. 227 & 229 Wabash Avenue, Chicago

117 Eattery St., San Francisco.

Manufacturers and Jobbers of the Celebrated

IRON CLAD BOOTS AND SHOES

THESE GOODS ARE WARRANTED NOT TO Trip and are the best goods for farmers yet of fered. Call in at Vanduyn & Smith's, Independence



Summons.

iit Court of the State of Oragon, for the To the above-named Defendant:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, re hereby required to appear and am out filed against you in the above-euti hin six weeks from the date of the ser

people are always on the lookou for claimes to increase their each wealthy those who do not improve their opportunit excellent provets. We offer agreet chance

-DEALERS IN-G peries and Provisions.

Etc., Etc.

CIGARS and TOBACCO. F mits, Nuts, Canadies, Notions

Independence. - - Ogn.

you can make great pay all the time, wienlars to H, HALLERY & Co., Portland, Ma J. L. COLLINS.

Attorney and Councelor At Law. Solicitor in Chancery. Has been in practice of his profession

Office, opposite the Dallas Hotel, corner of Main and Court street, Dallas, Polk County, Oregon.

Administrator's Notice.

In the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Polk In the matter f the Estate of Margaret Bagley, de-NOTICE IS HERRIBY GIVEN TO WHOM IT MAY O'rich is likeling to the appointed Administra-tor of the Loute of Margreet Barley, late of Polk Carnty, decoard. All persons having claims against said ostate are required to present the same to ine, doily verified, witnin six months from this date, and all persons included thereto are requested to make with MAGES Propletor. Dary & Butter, Attorneys for Admir.

JASPER R. MILLER,

-- DEALER IN-Drugs,

> Chemicals, Perfumery, Stationery,

Etc., Etc. Mill Street, : Dallas, Oregon

Always on hand, a Fine Line of MEERSCHAUM PIPES

D. C. SALING,

Cigars, Tobaccos, Etc.

(Successor to Alex. Patterson).

---DEALER IN----

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Drugs and Medicines,

BALLSTON, POLK COUNTY, OGN

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of goods formerly owned by Alex. Patterson, I will sell the same, for the flext Thirty Days,

PORTER, SLESSINGER & CO., JOHN E. SMITH.

-GENERAL-

BLACKSMITHING.

Two Doors North of Post Office.

All work Warranted. DALLAS CITY MILLS.

DALLAS, OREGON,

Wilson & Holman, - Prop'rs. HAVING PURCHASED THE ABOVE MILLS we are now prepared to do all kinds of Grist and Custom Work

Promptly and in a satisfactory manner. Give us call. WILSON & HOLMAN. Dallas, Oregon, January 5, 1883.

A. J. GOODMAN,



LIVERY, SALE

FEED STABLE, INDEPENDENCE, OREGON.

HAVING PURCHASED THIS WELL-KNOWN establishment, I propose to conduct it in first-class shape. Always in readiness,

GOOD TEAMS. AT LOW RATES. Particular Attention Paid to Transient Stock. Accommodation of Commercial Travelers a Sprialty. Give me a call. A. J. GOODMAN. INDEPENDENCE, Decemb 30, 1882.

AT COST, FOR CASH

Just arriving, a large and well-selected stock o

GEN'L MERCHANDISE

Country Produce

Drugs, Patent Medicines, Pure Wines and Liquors, For medical purposes. Competent person always o hand to fill prescriptions. D. C. SALING, BALLSTON Oreron, November 5, 1882

> **GEORGE FAIRGRAVES.** Lawn Arbor, Polk County.

Has just received a new lot of goods, such as ar usually kept in a country store, which he will sell, for

Cash or Produce.

Chapper than any dealer in Polk County. He posi-tively means business and will convince you that h states the truth if you will give him a call. \$20,000!

MONEY TO LOAN ON LONG OR SHORT TIME

ALL I. ASK

Is that you do yourself justice by buying goods where you can get them the cheapest.

I know it is the practice among a great many merchants to sell a few leading articles at cost, but they must make it up on something else. I intend to strictly adhere to very Low Prices in everything I offer for sale, and in

DRESS AND FANCY COODS, **CLOTHING AND**

Furnishing Goods, Etc., Etc.

There is no doubt or question but I shall sell them very much lower than the same goods have ever been offered in this market.

Please to call and price the goods and you will see M. M. ELLIS. that I am in earnest.

Successor to W. C. Brown,

Dallas, Oregon, March 8, 1883.

C. E. WORTHINGTON, McCoy, Polk County,

General Merchandise AND DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

GROCERIES, HARDWARE Furnishing Goods, Dress Goods, Etc., Etc.

CIGARS AND TOBACCOS

And Wines and Liquors for Medicinal Purposes.

INCORPORATED IN 1864.

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

CAPITAL, Paid up in U. S. Gold Coin, : \$300,000.00 COIN ASSETS, December 31, 1880, : 642,841.00 Income for 1880, : : : : 340,641.00 Losses, paid since organization, : 1,635,202.84 174.989.60 Reinsurance Reserve. : : : Losses Paid in Oregon, : : : 200,000.00

This leading and popular company offers superior advantages to those desiring reliable indemnity against loss and damage by fire, being solid in assets, conserva- SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS tive in management, moderate in rates and prompt and liberal in the adjustment and payment of losses. .

\$50,000.00 deposited in Oregon for the further security of

Policy Holders in Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Supervisors of Oregon Branch-C. H. Lewis, of Allen & Lewis; J. McCaken, of McCraken & Co.; P. Wasserman, of Wasserman & Co.; Bankers, Ladd & Tilton.

GEO. L. STORY, Manager Oregon Branch . D. B. BUSH, Special Agent. H. J. FERCUSON, Agent, Independence. B. H. BROOKS, Solicitor.

MANUFACTURED BY

E. COX,

At Independence, Polk County, Ogn.

SOLE RICHT FOR POLK & BENTON COUNTIES.

This Dryer is the latest improvement in Fruit Dryers, having been patented in August, 1881. It has the largest capacity of any Fruit Dryer sold at the price, and is the most easily and economically operated of any on the market. The fruit trays are raised by an elevator, operated by a lever at the bottom, and can be put in or taken out without loss of the heated air, and without exposing the fruit to a cold draft. It has also a long training to the college of the same of the process of the latest instance of the college of the house. To this, the very quintessence of American trotting blood, he unites the rich racing strains of Glencoe, Wagner, Chorister and Pect Eoy, famous in the annals of the rounning turf on both sides of the Atlantic. He also has the Bashaw blood, through Long Island Black Hawk, the first horse that ever trotted below 2:40 to a road wagon.

Terms.—\$35 to insure; \$25 by the season. Care will be taken to prevent accidents, but no responsibility assumed. heated air, and without exposing the fruit to a cold draft. It has also a no responsibility assumed, and feature not possessed by any other dryer, to-wit: It has reflectors at the bottom that throw the fresh air on to the furnace, thus heating the air before it goes to the fruit. This is a very important feature. These dryers will be built only on orders, and orders should be sent in early, in order to O. K. FLOURING MILL,

The dryer can be seen at Mr. Paul Hiltebrand's on Luckiamute, or at Robert McLaughlin's, 13 miles north of Buena Vista. We guarantee sat isfaction to any one who will purchase a dryer. Orders can be sent to the undersigned at Independence, Polk County, Oregon. I indulge in no W. B. Wilson & Son, Prop'rs. boasting, but am willing for all to see and examine for themselves. INDEPENDENCE, Oregon, January 26, 1882. E. COX.

1883. SPRING OPENING. 1883. Independence, Ogn.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO WHOM IT MAY concern, that I have been appointed Executive of Polic County, deceased. All persons having claims there against are required to present them to me, that verified, as my residence at Independence, Oregon, within each month, and all persons indebted to said catale are requested to faske immediate payment to me.

RELT & PIPES, Attorneys. WE ARE NOW RECEIVING, AND WILL OPEN for inspection, on Monday, March 19th, and following days a LARGE ASSONTMENT of Millinery Novelties

Executrix's Notice.



The Most Successful Remedy

Saved Him 1,800 Dollars.

Anams, N. Y., Jan. 30, 1882.

DB. B. J. KERBALL & Co., Gonts:—Having used a good deal of your Kendall's Spaxin Cure with great success, I thought I would let you know what it has done for me. Two years ago I had as speedy a colt as was ever raised in Jefferson County. When I was breaking him, he kicked over the cross har and got fast and tore one of his hind legs all to prece, I not proved the best farriers, but they all said he was spoided. He had a very large thorough-pin, and I used two bottles of your Kendall's Spaxin Cure, and it took the hunch entirely off, and he sold afterwards for \$1,800 (dellars). I have used it for bone spaxins and wind galls, and it has always cured completely and left the leg smooth. st, so (dulars). I have used it for bone spavins divind galls, and it has always cured completely d left the leg smooth. It is a splendid medicine for rheumatism. I have commended it to a good many, and they all say it es the work. I was in Witherington & Kneeland's ag store, in Adams, the other day and saw a very e picture you sent them. I tried to buy it, but all not. They said that if I would write to you at you would send me one. I wish you would, and will do you all the good I can.

Very respectfully, E. S. LYMAN

From the One onta Press, N. Y.

From Col. L. T. Foster.

two of my neighbors have the remaining two bottle and they are now using it. Very respectfully, L. T. Foster.

KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE

PATTEN'S MILLS, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1878.

Da. B. J. KENDALL, Dear Sir.—The particular case on which I used your Kendall's Spavin Cure was a malignant ankle sprain of sixteen months' standing. I had tried many things, but in vain. Your Spavin Cure put the foot to the ground again, and for the first time since hurt, in a natural position. For a family liniment it excels anything we ever used. Yours truly,

REV. M. P. Bells,

Pastor of M. E. Church, Patten's Mills, N. Y.

KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE

iniment for man ever used, ortain in its effects, and address for illustrated Circular, which we and address for illustrated virtues. No remed

HAMBLETONIAN

MAMBRINO,

(Heretofore at the head of the Recdville stad) will make the season of 1883 as follows:

North Yamhill, Mondays; Lafayette. Tuesdays; McMinnville, Wednesdays and Thursdays; Bellevue, Fridays and Saturdays.

Hambletonian Mambrino is a beautiful dark bay or brown, 15 hands 2½ inches high and weighs over 1,100 pounds. He is unsurpassed for style and beauty; long-tudied, with a magy neck and blood-like head. He is heavy-muscled, and as for feet and legs no horse can excel him.

cied, and as for feet and legs no noise can excel him.

Of his prepotency as a sire there can be no doubt. All his colts have the impress of his high form and superb courage, and when placed on the market have, so far, commanded (at the same ages) as high a price as the get of any horse in the North Pacific.

During the last year his get was awarded many premiums and was the winner of the three-year-old three-in-five races at Vancouver and the State Fair, defeating in both races the finest field of three-year-olds that ever came together in the Northwest.

PEDIGREE.— Hambletonian Mambrino was sired by Mcnelaus (the sire of Cleora, record, 2.18%, and sold for Sl5,000), he by Rysdy's Hambletonian.

First dam, Olean, by Border Chief.
Second dam, Olinda, by Oliver.

Third dam by Chorister, he by imp. Contract.

et.
Menelaus' first dam, Jesse Bull, by Long and and Black Hawk.
Second dam by Young Duroc, he by Duroc, Third dam by Coffin's Messenger, son of

INDEPENDENCE, OREGON.

HAVING LEASED THE ABOVE MILLS, WE are now prepared to do all kinds of Grist or Custom Work

W. B. WILSON & SON, INDEPENDENCE, November 24, 1882.

THE P DALLAS AGENT

Garden For det

during th Someth blackberr

nesday, Croup, immediate For sale t Mrs. H her pare mond, at Miss J from a vi Mr. H from a tr gone to p tin shop. J. D. 1 goods at ter than Our off young la Dr. Si

spent Su Dr. Z. T. forward standing Peace fo

in the sa

energy w

reports the will be so

Mr. J

Prof. of Publi County & last Wed Workt marks, b pearance country. certain c Allen an exter sets, chn of pictur

ing it in and serv

they are