SECTARIAN SCHOOLS.

A Caustic Answer to B. W. Huffman's Recent Letter.

EDITOR SCOUT:—

In your issue of Nov. 21, an article under the caption, "A Plea for Schools," from the pen of B. W. Huffman, attracted my attention. Its import was that "sectarian schools," if not a positive detriment to the advanced educational features of the age and to the communities where they are located, were, at least, inferior in the sphere of higher education and in the amount of benefit conferred on those communities to non-sectarian institutions. To this I feel moved to reply, not that I have any interest in Union's obtaining one academy more than another, nor because I am a member of the denomination a part of whose creed he attempts to quote, but as a school teacher, a school lover, and a firm advocate of higher education, no less in religious institutions than in schools of other kinds, I feel that the false logic and premises of the writer should not go by unanswered.

The opening statement against sectarian schools concedes the privilege on the part of a town that desires a school of that character and can raise funds to assist it, to have it. Evidently. But, let me ask, to whom would they go for such an institution of learning if not to a religious body? The states do not undertake the erection and maintenance of schools in every town that desires one. The Liberals, the Free Thinkers and other similar bodies do not even pretend to erect any kind of an institution anywhere. Then, I repeat, to whom else can they go? Religious societies have founded and supported the first and best schools in all the land, and they still form the advance guard as well as the main body of the army of higher education. Does the gentleman forget that a dying minister's library and name were given to the oldest American college? Does he forget that ten clergymen with the little they could donate laid the foundation of Yale? His school history will remind him of it. He also so words his article that the impression may obtain that religious schools do not contribute to the government that education which forms its "stays and props," but, on the contrary, are guilty of concocting the schemes and furthering the intrigues "that so often dissolve and destroy" it. Now I doubt if the proof could be obtained to substantiate such a broad statement. Moreover, he says that schools are the molds in which are fashioned "the motors that urge upward the march of political purity," and he cannot but admit that those religious schools which do what they claim to do, do at least as much toward the purification of politics as does an institution of any other character.

The idea in the writer's mind seems to be an attack upon religion as well as upon its being a motor in education. He thinks that it should be found at the fireside, practiced in the home, and find its limit within the family. If a man's religion is good for anything at all, it is as good for the counter or office as the center-table; if it is worth aught, it is as valuable in society as in the home, at the polls as at the bedside. He ridicules a faith that trusts in Mother's words. God he praised that there are mothers in our land whose lives are so consistent with their words that we can say without doing violence to our conscience, "I believe it, for my mother told me so."

But the article is lame, decidedly lame, in its grandest (?) argument. And for just this reason: Religion is not taught in the sectarian schools unless endowed for that particular purpose. Schools of this character do try to throw about their students moral and religious influences that they may be examples of purity in a spiritual and a social as well as a political world. They do teach the bible in the school room, but not for religion's sake so much as in a classic sense. The "time is drawing," not when boys and girls can go to school "without finding themselves in the midst of hymns and testaments," but when a man will not be considered fully educated unless he is as conversant with the bible as with other classical productions. The trouble is that most people—and our friend, I apprehend, is one of them—do not know the bible. They have a smattering of passages to quote for or against religion, but as to knowing the book they have not the rudiments. And, though these schools exert an influence for religion while they teach a classic, yet they show no more ardor in doing this than than the infidel or atheist does in tearing down the beliefs. Prayer and a belief in God are not compulsory like the drill at a military academy. No one thinks of believing in christian doctrine because he attends a church, however regularly; nor does the student because he studies Xenophon or calculus in a "sectarian" school. The gentleman's premises are false.

I hardly know whether to reply to anything so absurdly foolish as the following: "Schools governed by a set of religionists are like ships manned by factory girls." It smacks somewhat of vituperation. It does seem strange, however, that the gentleman should use the expression when he cannot put his finger upon a successful college or seminary, religious or state, that does not enroll among its faculty one or more clergymen. Strange the state will select these puerile "religionists" to govern its schools. Nay, I believe that the time will come soon when not only shall the faculties of the state schools contain clergymen but upon their curriculums will be found, as a classic, the word of God.

At the close the writer of this "plea for schools" pleads eloquently for "something practical" but cries for the death of religious institutions of learning. Poor Harvard! How we pity thee! How our sympathies go out to thy companions in sorrow, Columbia, Princeton, Rochester, Brown, and those other "sectarian" schools of our land at this time of the trouble when the cry comes ringing from the precincts of Anthony creek, "Down with them!" O, Yale, thou canst' no longer stand, for Mr. Huffman wants "practical" institutions. Practical! Yes, we too, believe in practical institutions, but we are "liberal" enough in our definition of what is practical to allow all schools, religious and state, a fair chance.

B. H. MOORE,

SAND RIDGE, Nov. 25, 1889.

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Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertised druggists a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of Throat, Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflammation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to take, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at R. H. Brown's drug store, Union, Oregon.

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1600 ewes and lambs and 400 wethers, yearlings and two year olds. Will sell at a bargain. Enquire of T. G. WILSON, at Cove, or B. F. WILSON, Union, Oregon.

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An unlimited amount of No. 1 shingles constantly on hand and for sale cheap.

Orders from all parts of the country solicited.

S. B. BURROUGHS,
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Dissolution Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the co-partnership heretofore existing between J. T. Bolles and S. K. Senor, in the mercantile business, under the firm name of Bolles & Senor, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, S. K. Senor withdrawing from the firm and J. T. Bolles continuing the business. Mr. Bolles will collect all bills due the late firm and settle all accounts against said firm.

Cornucopia, Nov. 1, 1889.

J. T. BOLLES,
S. K. SENOR.

Teachers' Examination.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT for the purpose of making an examination of all persons who may offer themselves as candidates for teachers of the schools of this county, the county school superintendent thereof will hold a public examination at Union, Oregon, beginning at noon on Wednesday the 27th day of November, 1889.

Dated this 12th day of Nov., 1889.

J. L. CARTER,
County School Superintendent Union County, Oregon.

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EVER SEEN IN UNION COUNTY.

Comprising Everything Imaginable in that Line. As it is Impossible in an advertisement to even give an Idea of Our Immense Variety, all are invited to call and see for themselves.

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According to our usual custom, to show our appreciation of the Liberal Patronage we have received from the people of this vicinity, we have completed arrangements for a

o——GRAND -:- GIFT -:- DISTRIBTTION.——o

For every dollar's worth of goods bought of us during the remainder of the year our patrons will receive a ticket which will give them a chance to secure one or all of the following beautiful presents:

First Prize,	Two superb pastel pictures.	
2	do	Elegant parlor lamp.
3	do	Large photo album.
4	do	Complete water set.
5	do	Silver plated cake stand.
6	do	Pair vases.
7	do	One vol. Shakespeare.
8	do	Plush stationery box.
9	do	Ladies' work box.
10	do	Set ice cream dishes.
11	do	Majolica fruit dish.
12	do	Scrap album.
13	do	Set glassware (4 pieces.)
14	do	Music roll.
15	do	Oil painting, 24x36.

Drawing to take place Dec. 31, at 7 P. M.

GIFTS for the CHILDREN.

For every twenty-five cents' worth of goods bought of us during the remainder of the year, *by the little folks*, we will give a ticket entitling them to a chance to draw one or all of the following prizes:

First Prize,		Large doll.	Sixth Prize,		Combination bank.
2	"	Scrap album.	7	"	Cup and saucer.
3	"	Box stationery.	8	"	Basket perfumery.
4	"	Paper weight.	9	"	50 cents' worth candy.
5	"	Pair vases.	10	"	Steam engine.

Drawing to take place Dec. 31, at 2 P. M.

Tickets to this drawing will be given to *none but the little children.*

—o—

☞ A full line of Groceries, Glassware, Cutlery, Stationery and School Books constantly on hand.

We Will Not Be Undersold in Anything.

☞ Orders from all parts of the country solicited. ☜

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CORNER MAIN and C STREETS, UNION, OREGON.

COMMERCIAL LIVERY and FEED STABLE.

(OPPOSITE CENTENNIAL HOTEL.)

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Everything First Class. Terms Very Reasonable.

Buss to and From the Depot Making Connection with all Trains

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Trains arrive and depart from Union daily, as follows:

EAST BOUND.	WEST BOUND.
Passenger, No. 4, L've at 5:25 a. m.	Passenger, No. 3, L've at 1:30 p. m.
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TICKETS to and from principal points in the United States, Canada and Europe.

Elegant New Dining, Pullman Palace Sleepers,

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Close connections at Portland for San Francisco and Puget Sound points.

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The Oregon Railway & Navigation Co., and Pacific Coast Steamship Co. will dispatch Steamers between San Francisco and Portland, as follows:

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Leaving at 10 P. M. as follows:	L'v'ing Spear st. wh at 10 a. m. as follows:
Columbia, Nov. 3, 15, 27	Oregon, Nov. 2, 14, 26
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State, " 11, 23	Columbia " 10, 22

The company reserves the right to change steamers or sailing days.

RATES OF PASSAGE:

Cabin, - - $16.00 Steerage - - $8.00
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Has no equal for Style, Fit and Wear. Positively the best shoe in America for the money. Do not be cheated. See stamp on bottom of each shoe. Take no other. Every pair warranted. Stylish and equal to any $3 shoe in the market. For sale by

Jos. Wright, Union, Or.

Notice For Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, OREGON, December 2, 1889.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the following-named settler has filed notice of her intention to make final proof in support of her claim, and that said proof will be made before the register and receiver at La Grande, Oregon, on January 16, 1890, viz.

Mary Roger.

D. S. No. 8?3, for the E½ SE¼ Sec. 33, and W½ SW¼ Sec. 35, Tp. 2 S., R. 39 E.

She names the following witnesses to prove her continuous residence upon and cultivation of, said land, viz:

Davis Boswell, George Hoss, John Jones and Archibald Boyles, all of Cove, Oregon.

Any person who desires to protest against the allowance of such proof, or who knows of any substantial reason, under the law and the regulations of the Interior Department, why such proof should not be allowed, will be given an opportunity at the above mentioned time and place to cross-examine the witnesses of said claimant, and to offer evidence in rebuttal of that submitted by claimant.

HENRY RUSSELL, Register.

12-5 w6

WIND

Thomson & Pursel are agents for the celebrated Cyclone Wind Mill, and as the prices on them have been greatly reduced they are now within the reach of all. Sample mill to be seen at their planer in North Union. Call and examine it.

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ROYAL ST. JOHN SEWING MACHINE.

No wrong way to run it; it sews the same running forward or backward.
No cams, cogs, or loose joints.
No holes to thread in machine or shuttle.
No good point in any other machine it does not possess.

BUY THE ROYAL ST. JOHN.

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R. H. BROWN, Union, Ore.

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—THE—

Union Real Estate Association

Have listed a large amount of

DESIRABLE LANDS,

—Which are for sale on—

MOST REASONABLE TERMS.

[1]

38 acres adjoining the city of Union. Will be sold as a whole or in parcels. Good opportunity to secure a cheap home. Price of whole tract $3,250.

[2]

320 acres ten miles north of Union; all tillable land; unimproved; price $15. per acre.

[3]

1320 acres of improved land, fourteen miles north of Union; 240 acres farming land; 240 acres in meadow and balance suitable for meadow or pasture; good fences, buildings, orchard and plenty of water. A good home for a desirable husbandry. Price $15. per acre; one fourth down and balance on three and five year's time.

[4]

10 acres adjoining the city of Union, known as the Moore garden; large orchard; shrubbery of all kinds; hot and dry house. A fine bargain for any one desiring to engage in the fruit and garden business. Price $3,500.

[5]

160 acres one mile west of Union; fine grain or meadow land. Price $60. per acre.

[6]

320 acres two and one-half miles northwest of Union; all grain and meadow land; well improved. price $25 per acre.

[7]

320 acres 25 miles south of Union; all fenced with good wire fence; improvements fair; plenty of water and out-range; 8,000 rails on the place; 150 acres farming land; balance pasture land; good orchard; three miles from timber; lime kiln on place. Price $9. per acre.

[8]

240 acres one mile south of Telocaset and nine miles south of Union: 160 acres deeded and 80 acres timber culture; 60 acres good grain land; 30 acres fenced and under cultivation; 5,000 rails on place; dwelling, barn, cellar and out-buildings; good well. Price $1,000.

[9]

160 acres just north of Telocaset and 7 miles from Union; 40 acres under cultivation; fair improvements. Price $11.00 per acre.

[10]

160 acres two and one-half miles north of North Powder; 140 acres tillable land; 45 acres under cultivation; good house, barn, cellar and out-buildings. Mortgage $750. Price $11. per acre.

[11]

1040 acres twelve miles north of Union, in Cove; 600 acres grain and meadow land; balance pasture; well improved; good fences, buildings, orchard, etc., and plenty of water; timber joining same on east. An excellent farm for diversified husbandry. Price $15,000.

[12]

320 acres eleven miles north of Union, in Cove; 200 acres in cultivation; good fences, buildings, etc. A fine farm. Price $6,500.

[13]

Ranch of 161 acres, known as the Half Way Station on the road between Union and Cornucopia, and 4 miles from Sanger; has a large story-and-a-half house, barn and stables on each side, wood shed, two wells also a stream of running water on the place; 100 acres of natural meadow land and a fine range all round. This would be a fine location for a milk or stock ranch. One hundred tons of first class hay can be cut each year. Price $850.

[15]

Who wants a saw mill? Here is your chance. Only 9 miles from North Powder. A first class mill, with a cutting capacity of 6,000 feet per day, and has reached 10,000 feet. This mill has a double circular saw, built according to the latest improvements, with first class machinery throughout. Only one-fourth mile from main river, by plenty of good milling timber; water power mill, with water privileges, etc. Easy payments. This is a splendid chance for a mill man. Price $1,000.

[16]

An 80-acre tract of as fine land as can be found in Powder River valley; on warm spring branch; splendid grain or meadow land, and only 3 miles from North Powder. This is a rare bargain. Price $600.

[17]

Three blocks in one tract in North Union, known as the John Eaton place; has large and commodious house well and substantially constructed in every particular; entire place set in orchard of cherries, pears, apples, etc., also small fruit grow to perfection; entire place can be irrigated; all necessary out buildings. For a neat residence in Union you can find no better place. This is a chance in a lifetime. Price $1,750.

[18]

One and one-half lots in Cove, upon which is an elegant two-story house with eight rooms, all well finished throughout, with stable, wood-shed, etc., also good well. This is one of the neatest residences in Cove. Give us a call and we will suit you. Price $1,750.

[19]

Good farm of 160 acres, 1¼ miles from North Powder on the main road from Union to Baker City; well finished story and a half house; good barn, stable, granery, etc; well for barn and one for house; young orchard of 50 trees begining to bear, and small fruits in great quantities. This is one of the best farms around North Powder.

[20]

320 acres of improved land, 16 miles from Union and 5 miles from North Powder; mostly good tillable land; some meadow land; balance pasture; living water on the place the year 'round; near timber and one-half mile from school house. Price $1,600.

[21]

120 acres of good farming land two miles northwest of Union; 40 acres under cultivation; small house and stable. Price $15 per acre.

[22]

A half block in North Union with nice residence, convenient to business portion of Union, and a very desirable home; small barn and necessary outbuildings. Price $1,500.

[23]

A block of land in North Union; suitable dwelling for a small family; small barn, wood shed, cellar, etc. A very desirable location on Main street. Price $1,200.

[24]

120 acres of improved land in Cove; all good meadow land but about 20 acres, which is suitable for pasture. Price $20 per acre.

Also a large number of town lots and blocks.

All Letters promptly answered and all information desired will be cheerfully given.

Address all communications to

WILSON & HACKETT,
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